

Contents

PREFACE	ix
<i>Joan Hoffenberg and Hattie Myers</i>	
CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS	xi
INTRODUCTION: Terrorism and the Psychoanalytic Space: International Perspectives from Ground Zero. <i>Conceptual Crossroads—Clinical Challenges</i>	1
<i>Joseph A. Cancelmo, Isaac Tylim Joan Hoffenberg, and Hattie Myers</i>	
OPENING ADDRESS	5
<i>Joseph A. Cancelmo</i>	
PART I CONCEPTUAL CROSSROADS: THE ALTERED PSYCHOANALYT- IC SPACE. <i>Reflections on the Fate of Unsymbolized Trauma and the Interplay of Objective and Subjective Experience.</i>	
Introduction	9
<i>Isaac Tylim</i>	
Terrorism and the Psychoanalytic Space	12
<i>Lord John Alderdice</i>	
The Altered Psychoanalytic Space	18
<i>Shmuel Erlich</i>	
Social Catastrophe and Mental Space	28
<i>Marcello Vinar</i>	

PART II DEVELOPMENTAL EFFECTS ON CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS: DEVELOPMENTAL AND EDUCATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE EXPERIENCE OF TERRORISM. *Trauma Born Failure to Symbolize and Mourn and its Impact on Identity Formation*

Introduction	35
<i>Maribeth Rourke</i>	
Children and War: Consequences and Treatment	37
<i>Myrna Gannagé</i>	
Terror, Trauma and Identity Formation	45
<i>Shmuel Erlich</i>	
Discussion: Developmental Effects of Terror and Trauma	54
<i>Irving Steingart</i>	
The Effect of Terror on the Capacity for Symbol Formation: Case Studies from Afghanistan and New York	59
<i>Martha Bragin</i>	
Terror, Persecution and Dread Revisited	68
<i>Karen Komisar Proner</i>	
A Young Girl's Reaction to 9/11	75
<i>Laura Kleinerman</i>	
PART III CLINICAL CHALLENGES: <i>Navigating the Altered Psychoanalytic Space</i>	
Introduction	81
<i>Ruth Stein</i>	
Vengeance and Sacrifice in the Therapeutic Setting.	85
<i>Caroline Garland</i>	
The Setting and the Psychoanalytic Field in Social Disasters, War and Terrorism	92
<i>Mordechai Benyakar</i>	
Mental Space and Survival in Times of Terror	102
<i>Sverre Varvin</i>	

PART IV PSYCHOANALYSTS' RESPONSE TO TERRORISM AND THE EXPANSION OF THE PSYCHOANALYTIC SPACE	
Working as a Psychoanalyst in the Midst of Violence and Terror <i>Naama Kushnir-Barash</i>	115
Understanding Terrorism at Close Quarters <i>Lord John Alderdice</i> <i>as written and reported by Hattie Myers</i>	119
The Frame and the Psychoanalytic Space in the Face of War and Terror <i>Mordechai Benyakar</i> <i>as written and reported by Danielle Knafo</i>	124
Perspectives from Ground Zero: Snapshots of Coping (or not) from High School and College Students <i>Beth Hart and Herbert Krauss</i>	127
In the Aftermath of September 11: The Analyst as Container for the Parents in the Real and Imagined Threat to a Child <i>Phyllis Beren and Corliss Parker</i>	134
The Destabilization of Attachment Processes in Children and Adolescents: Clinical Material from the Oklahoma City Bombing <i>Ann Early and Kay Ludwig</i>	138
Thinking Analytically About the Unthinkable: Framing Crisis Management in a Psychoanalytic Paradigm with Special Emphasis on "Debriefing" and the Importance of "Forbidden" Affect <i>Abby Adams-Silvan</i>	146
Terrorism Comes to the Analytic Consulting Room: Methods and Techniques of Coping Based on Diagnostic Assessments <i>Maria Bergmann</i>	149
From the Loss of the Leader to the Leader of the Lost: The Patient Escorts the Therapist on a Guided Tour of Hell <i>K. William Fried</i> <i>as written and reported by Edith Schwartz</i>	153

Marginalized Groups: Challenges to Healthy Identity	155
<i>Gilead Nachmani, from the presentation by Avram Bornstein, Elizabeth Hegeman, Gilead Nachmani, and Alan Grey</i>	
The Aftermath of Survival: Effects on Survivors, Perpetrators and the Next Generation	159
<i>Deena Harris</i>	
Instances of Genocide in the Modern World: The Bosnian and Jewish Holocausts	163
<i>Valentina Vrtikapa and Leon Anisfeld</i>	
The Treatment of Traumatized Refugees	166
<i>Sverre Varvin</i>	
Subjectivity Under Extreme Conditions:	171
<i>Marcello Vinar</i>	
<i>as written and reported by Isaac Tylim</i>	
IPTAR: Origins, Structure and Functions	173
Notes on Contributors	175
Index	182