The Mathematical Sciences Learning Laboratory:

Transforming Teaching and Learning in UD's Introductory Mathematics Courses

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Acknowledgments

- UNIDEL Foundation grant
- CTAL/ATS Transformation grant
- Dr. John Pelesko





• <u>Mathematical</u> <u>Sciences</u> <u>Learning</u> <u>Laboratory</u>



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- A physical space for course instruction, testing, and tutorial services
- A new model for teaching and learning in undergraduate mathematics courses





• Located in the basement of McKinly Lab



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- 1 large PBL classroom, seats 66 students



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- Conference rooms





Class Time



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Drop-In Tutoring Time









- <u>MATH 010</u> (Intermediate Algebra)
 - Non-credit bearing course



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- MATH 115 (Pre-Calculus)
 - For students intending to take MATH 221
- MATH 117 (Pre-Calculus for Scientists & Engineers)
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MSLL Timeline



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- Spring 2015 = First cohort
 - Total of 7 sections, ~300 students
 - 3 "core team" faculty



MSLL Timeline

- Spring 2015 = First cohort
 - Total of 7 sections, ~300 students
 - 3 "core team" faculty
- Fall 2015 = Second cohort
 - Total of 13 sections, ~850 students
 - 3 "core team" faculty + 3 new instructors





High DFW rates in mathematics courses



- High DFW rates in mathematics courses
- Low retention rates in STEM majors



- High DFW rates in mathematics courses
- Low retention rates in STEM majors
- Multiple, serious calls for a rethinking of undergraduate STEM education



Key Change



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Shift from lecture to problem-based learning

- Students are more active, engaged
- Develop conceptual understanding
- Develop problem-solving skills
- Build a sense of community



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Use of the same classroom activities in each section

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- Consistency across sections
- Multiple "tests" of the same activity in a single semester



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Adoption of ALEKS = an online, adaptive homework system

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- Address differences in students' incoming abilities via individualized problem sets



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Shift from lecture to problem-based learning

Use of the same classroom activities in each section

Adoption of ALEKS = an online, adaptive homework system

Provide a space that offers a "one-stop shop"

- Students are more active, engaged
 Develop conceptual understanding
 Develop problem-solving skills
 Build a sense of community
 Consistency across sections
 Multiple "tests" of the same activity in a single semester
- Address differences in students' incoming abilities via individualized problem sets
- Build a sense of community among students and instructors



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Exam items – Shift from multiple choice to computer-generated items

- Reduces concerns about cheating
- Enables assessment of both past and current topics



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Exam items – Shift from multiple choice to computer-generated items

Exams administered in the MSLL Testing Lab.

- Reduces concerns about cheating
- Enables assessment of both past and current topics
- Provides students with flexibility to schedule their own exam time



Key Change

Exam items – Shift from multiple choice to computer-generated items

Exams administered in the MSLL Testing Lab.

Students are allowed 2 attempts on each exam.

- Reduces concerns about cheating
- Enables assessment of both past and current topics
- Provides students with flexibility to schedule their own exam time
- Enables a mastery-based approach via required minimum score on 1st attempt
- Supports students' learning and success





• A site for research on mathematics teaching and learning



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- Treat the courses as objects of empirical study



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- Treat the courses as objects of empirical study
- Engage in repeated design cycles to systematically improve the courses over time
 - Revisit and adjust the learning goals
 - Revise the classroom activities
 - Revise the assessments
 - Provide professional development for instructors





 Data-based approaches to determine what works, what does not, and why



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 - Compare past and current DFW rates
 - Compare performance on final exam items
 - Examine pre-post performance on Placement Test
 - Examine student success in later math courses
 - Administer MSLL survey to solicit student feedback



Early Feedback



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- Students...
 - Enjoy working in groups
 - Appreciate that ALEKS is individualized
 - Appreciate the flexibility in exam scheduling
 - Do NOT like the required 1 hour/week of lab time
 - Believe they are being asked to teach themselves



Early Feedback

- Students...
 - Enjoy working in groups
 - Appreciate that ALEKS is individualized
 - Appreciate the flexibility in exam scheduling
 - Do NOT like the required 1 hour/week of lab time
 - Believe they are being asked to teach themselves
- Faculty...
 - Enjoy having offices that are on site
 - Are grappling with "letting go" during instruction
 - Are concerned about the balance between procedures (ALEKS) and concepts (PBL)



Thank you!

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Individualized Instruction: ALEKS

• Pie chart represents student's knowledge state

