

How are Alabama families using their Child Tax Credit payments?

Evidence from Census Data

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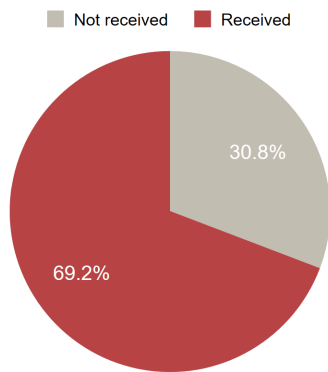
The temporary expansion of the Child Tax Credit (CTC) is projected to cut American child poverty by more than half. The CTC expansion provides families with \$3,600 for every child in the household under the age of six, and \$3,000 for every child between the ages of six and 17. The vast majority of U.S. families with children are eligible for the CTC.

In this research brief, we use data from the Census Household Pulse survey to examine how a representative sample of Alabama families making less than \$150,000 a year report using their CTC payments. This survey was administered between July 21st and August 16th, covering the period in which the first two CTC payments were deposited in families' bank accounts.

Key Finding 1: 69% of eligible AL families received the CTC.

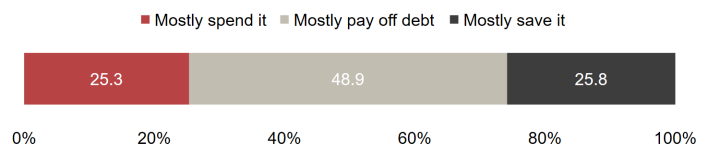
Key Finding 2: 49% of AL families reported mostly using their CTC to pay down debt, 26% mostly saved their CTC, and 25% mostly spent it.

CTC receipt (AL)



Sample size: 373

CTC and balance sheets (AL)

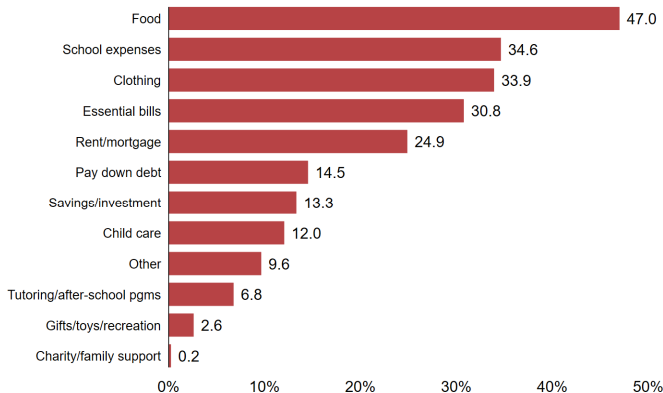


Sample size: 245

Key Finding 3: The most common uses of the CTC payments among AL families were purchasing food for their family (47%), school expenses (35%), and paying for clothing and other essentials for their children (34%).

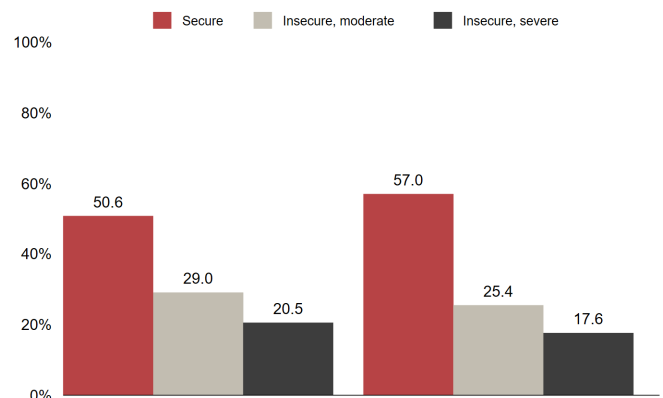
Key Finding 4: Eligible AL families experienced lower rates of moderate and severe food insecurity after CTC payments went out.

CTC usage (AL)



Sample size: 247

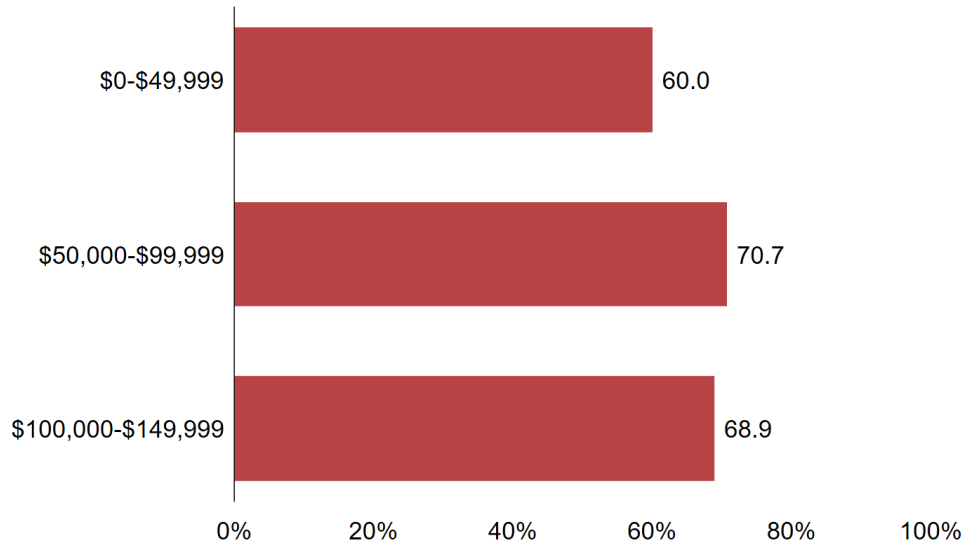
Food insecurity experiences (AL)



Sample size (Pre-CTC, week 30-33): 654; Sample size (Post-CTC, week 34-35): 373

Key Finding 5: Families in the middle income category in AL were most likely to receive the CTC (71%) followed by families in the highest income category (69%).

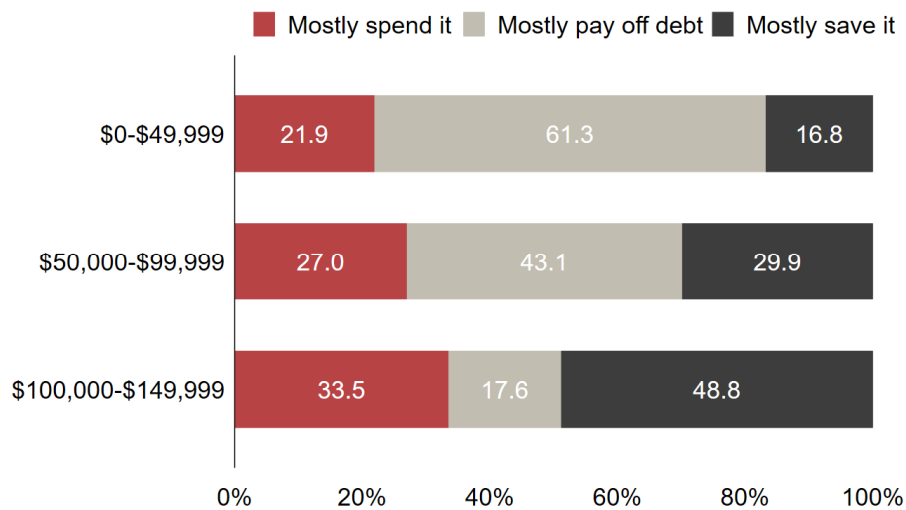
CTC receipt (AL), by income



Sample size: 372

Key Finding 6: Families in the lowest income category were more likely to use their CTC funds to pay down debt relative to other groups, while those in the highest income category were more likely to report saving their CTC payments.

CTC and balance sheets (AL), by income



Sample size: 245