

# Less Preferred by Deer & Loved by Birds/Pollinators

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- **Red Chokeberry** (*Aronia arbutifolia*)
- **Red Osier Dogwood** (*Cornus sericea*)
- **Winterberry Holly** (*Ilex verticillata*)
- **Fragrant sumac** (*Rhus aromatica*)
- **Red Elderberry** (*Sambucus racemosa*)
- **Bottlebrush Buckeye**  
(*Aesculus parviflora*)
- **Viburnum** (*Viburnum sp.*)
- **Serviceberry** (*Amelanchier sp.*)
- **River birch** (*Betula nigra*)
- **Common witch hazel**  
(*Hamamelis virginiana*)
- **Hawthorn** (*Crataegus sp.*)
- **Yellow-poplar** (*Liriodendron tulipifera*)