

Japan Society for the Promotion of Science	Grants-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows, Grants-in-Aid for Young Scientists	www.jsps.go.jp/english/index.html	No citizenship requirements	Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research are competitive funds that are intended to significantly develop all scientific research (research based on the free ideas of the researcher), from basic to applied research in all fields, ranging from the humanities and the social sciences to the natural sciences. The grants provide financial support for creative and pioneering research projects that will become the foundation of social development. The research projects are selected using a peer-review screening process.
Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowship and Advanced Postdoctoral Fellowship	www.jdf.org	No citizenship requirements	Postdoctoral Fellowships are intended for those in a relatively early stage in their career entering the T1D research field. Advanced Postdoctoral Fellows receive assistance in transitioning from a full-time research training fellowship to an independent faculty position.
Labor Foundation Inc.	Postdoctoral Basic Research Fellowship	http://www.laborfound.org/	No citizenship requirements	The Labor Foundation supports early-career researchers in the field of mammalian reproductive biology as related to the regulation of fertility. The individual nominated by the applicant institution for the postdoctoral fellowship should hold a PhD, MD or equivalent and should not have a faculty appointment (i.e., instructor, lecturer or higher). Potential fellows should not have held the PhD more than 2 year.
Leukemia and Lymphoma Society	Special Fellow and Fellow	http://www.lls.org/research/health-care-professionals/academic/fellowships	No citizenship requirements	The Leukemia & Lymphoma Society Career Development Program offers fellowships in basic, clinical or translational research to help understand and treat hematologic malignancies and relevant pre-malignant conditions.
Life Sciences Research Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowship Program	http://www.lsrff.org/	Non-US citizens must work in a US laboratory to be eligible for an LSRFF fellowship.	Each year LSRFF identifies the top 5% of applicants from an international pool of more than 1000 postdoctoral applicants. Once chosen, the LSRFF collaborates with current and potential sponsors to match them with fellows with similar research interests.
Los Alamos National Laboratory	Postdoctoral Research Associate; Postdoctoral Fellowship; Distinguished Fellowship	http://www.lanl.gov/lanlusers/career-options/postdoctoral-research/postdoc-program/postdoc-appointment-types.php	No citizenship requirements	Individuals who have held a PhD or MD degree for more than 5 years at the time of application are not eligible for an LSRFF fellowship.
Lymphoma Research Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowship	http://www.lymphoma.org/	US Citizenship not required	The LRF Postdoctoral Fellowship Grant supports investigators at the level of advanced fellow, postdoctoral researcher, or junior faculty member of laboratory or clinic based research with results and conclusions that must be clearly relevant to the treatment, diagnosis or prevention of Hodgkin and/or non-Hodgkin lymphoma. Applicants must have completed 2 years of their fellowship or postdoctoral work, or not more than 2 years as a junior faculty instructor or assistant professor at the start of the award period.
Marin Escuders Fellowship	Research training grants	http://www.funlama.org/en/	Citizenship not specified	Research at foreign study centres
Max Kade Foundation	Grants to educational institutions toward support of postdoctoral research exchange programs	maxkadefoundation.org	Citizenship not specified	These grants offer assistance to American Universities and qualified research institutions for postdoctoral exchange research projects. The participating universities determine the training and research, and select the research scholars. Visiting scholars from Germany and Austria are nominated by their home institutions and are screened and processed by their respective Academy of Sciences. The Foundation supports initiatives which promote international understanding by sponsoring exchange programs before.
Muscular Dystrophy Association	Development grant	www.mda.org	Citizenship not specified	Aimed at muscular dystrophies and related diseases of the neuromuscular system, no more than 60 months from receiving most recent advanced degree, require a minimum of eighteen months of post-degree research laboratory training at the time of application duration 1-3 years.
Myasthenia Gravis Foundation of America	Various fellowships	http://www.myasthenia.org/	No citizenship restrictions	Various fellowships available related to myasthenia gravis, including a high impact pilot project on myasthenia gravis and neuromuscular junction disorders.
National Ataxia Foundation	Postdoctoral fellowships and others	https://www.ataxia.org/index.aspx	No citizenship restrictions	Letter of intent required prior to submitting grant application. Postdoctoral fellowships are one-year grants up to \$25,000. Applicants should have completed at least one year of post-doctoral training, but not more than two at the time of application, and should have shown a commitment to research in the field of ataxia.
National Hemophilia Foundation	Judith Graham Pool Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, NHH/Navo Nordisk Career Development Award	http://www.hemophilia.org/Researchers-Healthcare-Providers/Research-Grant-Programs	US Citizenship not required	Candidates for the Judith Graham Pool Postdoctoral Research Fellowship must have completed doctoral training and apply from a doctoral, postdoctoral, internship or residency training program. Individuals with more than 6 postdoctoral years of experience are not encouraged to apply. NHH/Navo Nordisk Career Development Award candidates must hold an MD, PhD, or equivalent degree, with no more than 6 postdoctoral years of experience.
NHH Fogarty International Center Postdoctoral Non-NHH Funding Opportunities	Directory of postdoctoral Non-NHH funding opportunities	http://www.fc.nih.gov/Funding/NonNHHPages/postdoctoral.aspx	Requirements vary based on funding opportunity.	Includes a variety of international grants and fellowships in biomedical and behavioral research, with the goal of providing information about additional funding opportunities available to those in the field of global health research. The directory is maintained by the Fogarty International Center, the international component of the US National Institutes of Health (NIH).
National Kidney Foundation	Grants for junior faculty	https://www.kidney.org/	No citizenship restrictions	Applications must be full-time faculty, who have completed training in nephrology prior to the start of the grant and who intend to pursue research directly related to these areas. The fellowship is for 1 year and should not exceed \$40,000.
National Institutes of Health (NIH)	Pathway to Independence Award (K99/R00)	http://grants1.nih.gov/grants/guide/contacts/janent_K99_R00.html	No citizenship requirements	The Pathway to Independence Award program provides 2 forms of support from a single NIH award: an initial mentored research phase (K99 phase), followed by the scientist's first independent research support (R00 phase). Applicant must be within 3 years of earning terminal degree (i.e., PhD).
National Institute for Mathematical and Biological Synthesis	Postdoctoral Fellowships in Mathematical Biology	http://www.nimbs.org/postdoc/	No citizenship requirements	NIH/NIH provides postdoctoral fellowships at the interface between mathematics and biological sciences. Postdoctoral Fellowships are for 2 years (assuming satisfactory progress toward research goals in year 1).

National Multiple Sclerosis Society	Postdoctoral Fellowship	http://www.nationalmssociety.org/For-Professionals/Research/Society-Funding/Training-Grants-and-Fellowships/Postdoctoral-Fellowships	US Citizenship not required	The Society supports the training of postdoctoral fellows in studies related to MS when it appears that the trainee will perform meaningful and independent research relevant to MS in the future. The Society supports fundamental as well as applied studies, nonclinical or clinical in nature, including projects in patient management, care and rehabilitation. Applicants with 0-36 months of previous postdoctoral training may apply for this award.
National Research Foundation (South Africa)	Multiple opportunities, check website for more information	http://www.nrf.ac.za/bursaries/calls	Various, South African and abroad	Numerous funding opportunities available, for different stages and at different locations (national and abroad). Check website for further information.
National Science Foundation	Postdoctoral Research Fellowships	www.nsf.gov	US citizen, permanent resident	NSF Fellows are expected to contribute significantly to research, teaching, and industrial applications in science, mathematics, and engineering.
Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Rubicon Program	Innovational Research Incentives Scheme Veni	http://www.nwo.nl/en/funding/our-funding-instruments	No citizenship requirements	For funding in the Netherlands, international applicants can apply. Applicants must have completed their PhD within the last 3 years.
Duke Ridge National Laboratory	Distinguished Fellowship; Lab-Wide Fellowship; Discipline-Specific Fellowship; Postdoctoral Research Associate	http://www.ornl.gov/ornl/leeenpostdoc	All applicants must be legally authorized to work in the US	NIH/DOE provides postdoctoral fellowships at the interface between mathematics and biological science. Postdoctoral fellowships are for 2 years, assuming satisfactory progress toward research goals in year 1.
Ontogeness Imperfecta Foundation	Michael Coleman Fellowship	http://www.of.org/ble/ble/Server?pagename=IRS_GrantApp	Information not provided	A qualified applicant must hold an MD, DDS, DO, or PhD, and be appointed at the level of a post-doctoral trainee, or equivalent, within an academic institution. An applicant should have completed their Ph.D. or their clinical training within the past five years. Fellowship awards provide up to \$50,000 per year, which can be used for salary, fringe benefits, and supplies.
Pacific Northwest National Laboratory	Junus Peeling Distinguished Postdoctoral Fellowship Program; William Wiley Postdoctoral Fellowship; Visiting Scientist	http://postdoc.pnnl.gov/	All staff at the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory must be able to demonstrate the legal right to work in the US.	Postdoctoral research associates play a vital role in completing the ongoing research objectives for projects across the Laboratory. Each of the 4 research directorates has a scalable postdoctoral researcher contingent collaborating on its projects.
Paralyzed Veterans of America	Postdoctoral Fellowship	http://www.pva.org/site/aj/RRN%20JUL%20E%20305827A_CFZA/Paralyzed_Veterans_of_America_Research_Foundation.htm	Eligible grantee institutions must be located in the US or Canada. However, investigators and fellows are not required to be US or Canadian citizens.	Postdocs are eligible to apply for fellowship support within 4 years of receiving the PhD.
Parkinson's Disease Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowships for Basic Scientists; Several others as well	http://www.pdf.org/en/grant_funding_fellow	No citizenship requirements	The applicant must be within five years of receiving his or her Ph.D. at the time the award starts (Monday, June 1), and must identify an individual who will serve as his or her mentor and supervisor of the research.
Pew Latin American Fellows Program in the Biomedical Sciences	Pew Latin American Fellows Program- for postdoctoral studies in the U.S.	http://www.pewtrusts.org/en	Citizenship not specified -provides postdoctoral opportunities in the US for young scientists from Latin America	Funding available for researchers who were awarded that PhD no longer than 5 years at time of application. Preference given to applicants who received degrees from institutions within Latin America (although exceptions). Applicants may not have had prior postdoctoral experience in the U.S. longer than 18 months prior to grant.
Polygenic Kidney Disease Foundation	Postdoctoral Research Fellowships	http://www.pkdf.com.org/research/fellowships	Citizenship not specified	The fellowships recognize early-career scientists whose achievements and potential identify them as rising stars -- the next generation of scientific leaders in PKD research. Each fellow receives \$50,000 a year for two years, totaling a half-million dollars.
Prevent Cancer Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowships	http://preventcancer.org/what-we-do/research/application-information/	US Citizenship not required	Awards are limited to postdoctoral level applicants ONLY. Therefore, only graduate students who will have their doctoral degree before the project start date are eligible to apply. Postdoctoral researchers from non-profit institutions (including academic institutions) are eligible to apply. Researchers from for-profit institutions will not be considered. Fellowship proposals will be considered in the following categories: Basic, clinical, translational and population-based research projects. Education programs in
Ramon Areces Foundation	Scholarship programs to enroute Spanish post-graduate students to study at some of the world's leading research centres.	http://www.fundacionareces.es/fundacionarecesportal.do?IDM=225&M=1	Spanish students only	Scholarships for the following disciplines: Life and Earth Sciences, Social Sciences, and Humanities.
Sandia National Laboratory	Truman Fellowship; John Von Neumann Research Fellowship in Computational Science; Postdoctoral Appointee	http://www.sandia.gov/careers/students_postdoc/postdocs.html	No citizenship requirements	Must have completed doctoral degree within the last 3 years.
SciVal Funding	Directory of funding opportunities	http://www.funding.scival.com/	Requirements vary based on funding opportunity.	SciVal Funding comprehensively covers grants from Australia, Canada, the European Commission, India, Ireland, New Zealand, Singapore, South Africa, the United Kingdom, and the United States.
Sigma Delta Epsilon Graduate Women in Science	SDE Fellowship	www.gwits.org	No citizenship requirements	Active SDE/GWIS membership is encouraged at the time of and throughout the duration of funding, for women holding a degree from a recognized institution of higher learning, of outstanding ability and promise in research, who are performing research at any institutions in the U.S. or abroad. Duration: 1 year.
Sinners Foundation	Sinners Collaboration on the Origins of Life: 2015 Postdoctoral Fellowships	http://www.sinnersfoundation.org/funding/funding-opportunities/	No citizenship requirements	Candidates should have received the PhD or equivalent within 5 years of the fellowship's start date. Applications may be submitted from scientists in domestic and foreign nonprofit organizations, public and private institutions, such as colleges, universities, hospitals, laboratories and units of state and local government, and eligible agencies of the federal government. Appointments will be for 1 year initially, with opportunity for renewal for up to 2 additional year.
Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Research Foundation	Postdoctoral Fellowship Grants	http://www5.komen.org/ResearchGrants/FundingOpportunities.html	No citizenship requirements	PDF Grants support promising scientists embarking on careers dedicated to breast cancer research who have no more than 5 years post-completion of their most recent PhD. Applicant (Fellow) must have a doctoral degree, including MD, PhD, DPhil, DSc, or equivalent for the date of Full Application.
Sweden-America Foundation	Fellowships for Graduate, Postgraduate and Post Doc. Studies in the United States and Canada	http://www.samf.se/en/eng/1	Swedish Citizens only	Every year, the Sweden-America Foundation awards approximately 40 fellowships for Graduate, Postgraduate and Post Doc. Studies in the United States and Canada.
Swedish Research Council	Research Grants for doctorate degree holders only	http://www.vr.se/hangslid/4.12f94451215c3-8344800915152.html	Variable, but PhD is essential	No age limit. However, the project leader for a funded grant must be employed by the administering organization (usually a Swedish university or HEI) when the grant period begins, unless the Swedish Research Council and the administrative entity, and any employer agree otherwise. You do not have to be employed at the time you submit your application.
Swedish Society for Medical Research	Research Fellowships for MDs	http://www.ssmf.se/en-english	Members of the society only	Membership is open to those who: (a) have graduated in medicine in a Nordic country, (b) have graduated in medicine elsewhere and are licensed to practise in Sweden, (c) hold a doctorate at a medical faculty in Sweden, and (d) study at a faculty of medicine (student members).
Swiss National Science Foundation	Early Postdoc Mobility Fellowship; Advanced Postdoc Mobility Fellowship	http://www.snf.ch/en/Pages/default.aspx	Swiss nationality, holder of valid Swiss permanent residence, residence or cross-border commuter permit, married to a Swiss national or co-habiting with a Swiss national in a registered partnership. At least 3 years of research activity at a Swiss research institution.	Postdoc Mobility Fellowships are designed for Swiss postdocs who wish to enhance their scientific profile by working at a research institution abroad. In addition to the fellowship, applicants can request a grant for a research period upon returning to Switzerland.
The Helen Hay Whitney Foundation	Research Fellowships	www.hwf.org	No citizenship requirements	Supporting postdoctoral research training in all of the basic biomedical sciences, no more than 1 year of postdoctoral training. Fellowships may be awarded to U.S. citizens planning to work in laboratories either in the U.S., Canada, or abroad and also to foreign citizens for research in laboratories in the U.S. only.
The Jackson Laboratory	JAX postdoctoral scholar	www.jax.org	Citizenship not specified	JAX Scholars is a selective award addressing the national need for research scientists who are accomplished in the broadly defined fields of genetics and genomics. Up to three scholars will be awarded, each for an initial two-year term. Nominees should not report on any existing Ph.D., M.D. or M.D./Ph.D. degrees.
The Lawrence Ellis Foundation	Variety of award mechanisms	www.ellisfoundation.org	Citizenship not specified	The Lawrence Ellis Foundation supports basic biomedical research on aging relevant to understanding Hispanic developmental processes and age-related diseases and disabilities.
Thrasher Research Fund	Postdoctoral Fellowships/ Early Career Award	https://www.thrasherresearch.org	No citizenship requirements	Early career awards given to post-doctoral researchers who received the doctoral level degree no more than three years prior to the date of submission of the Concept Paper. This is a two-year award and the maximum award amount is \$26,750.
Tourette Syndrome Association	Postdoctoral Fellowships/Research Grant Awards	http://tourette.org/	No citizenship requirements	Applicants should read Considerations for Writing Clinical Treatment Studies Proposals. Postdoctoral training fellowships are up to \$40,000 for one year.
Tuberous Sclerosis Alliance	Postdoctoral Fellowship	http://www.tsalliance.org/	No citizenship requirements	Postdoctoral fellowship awards are designed to provide funding for an individual who has recently earned a PhD or MD degree and is working with a Sponsor to do research relevant to the TS Alliance. The Sponsor must be tenure-track faculty or an equivalent level at a research institution or company.
University of California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program	Postdoctoral Fellowship	http://www.tdrp.org/funding-opportunities/	No citizenship requirements	Investigators from California not-for-profit organizations are eligible for TRDRP funding, including but not limited to colleges, universities, hospitals, laboratories, research institutions, local health departments, and other tobacco control groups. Though the research undertaken with TRDRP funds must be conducted primarily in California, part of the work may be done outside California. If the need to do so is well-justified, and the results of such work may be applied to understanding the causes and preventing it.
Worldwide Cancer Research	Research Fellowships	http://www.worldwidedecarcaneresearch.org/	Citizenship not specified	Applicants should read What to consider before applying. The awards are given to fund research on fundamental and translational cancer research. Will not fund clinical research or support other types of applied cancer research.