









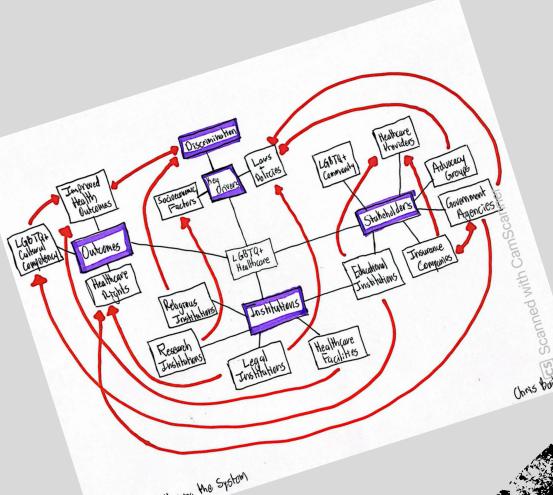
LGBTQ+ healthcare disparities arise from a web of interconnected factors, including social stigma, discrimination, legal barriers, lack of cultural competency among healthcare providers, economic inequality, and historical marginalization. These factors interact in complex ways, making it challenging to address any single aspect of the problem without considering its broader context

#### WHY IT'S IMPORTANT

Addressing LGBTQ+ healthcare as a wicked problem is important because it acknowledges the multifaceted nature of healthcare disparities faced by LGBTQ+ individuals, requiring comprehensive and inclusive solutions that address systemic barriers, promote equity, and improve health outcomes for diverse communities. By recognizing the complexity of the issue and engaging with its interconnected factors, stakeholders can work collaboratively to develop effective interventions that prioritize the needs and experiences of LGBTQ+ individuals, ultimately fostering more inclusive and equitable healthcare systems.



### MAPPING THE SYSTEM



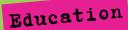
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### UNDERSTANDING THE SYSTEM

Discrimination, legal frameworks, socioeconomic factors, and institutional dynamics were identified as significant drivers shaping the

Several important leverage points or points or intervention within the LGBTQ+ healthcare system:



Research

Policy Change



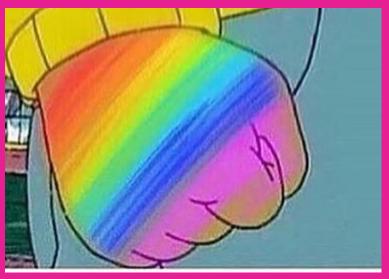
Collaboration







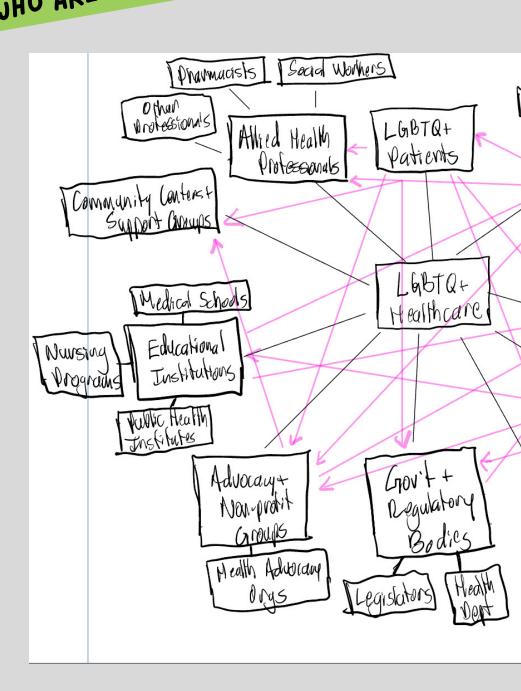




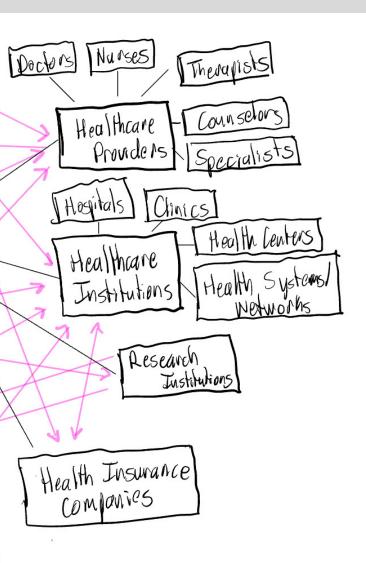




## WHO ARE THE STAKEHOLDERS







#### ADDRESSING CONFLICT

Conflicts in LGBTQ+ healthcare stem from differing priorities and experiences among key stakeholders

LGBTQ+ patients experience discrimination, stigma, and inadequate care, leading to mistrust and reluctance to seek medical help.

Healthcare institutions

prioritize financial stability,
regulatory compliance, and
mainstream healthcare services
over the specific needs of

LGBTQ+ patients.

Conflict arises between

government bodies and advocacy
groups regarding policy
formulation and implementation,
with slow responses hindering
progress in addressing LGBTQ+
health disparities.

Healthcare providers may struggle with cultural competency, lack of training, and institutional barriers in delivering inclusive care to LGBTQ+ patients, resulting in strained patient-provider relationships.

Advocacy groups advocate for policy changes, increased funding, and LGBTQ+ competency training within healthcare institutions, often facing resistance due to competing priorities and limited resources.

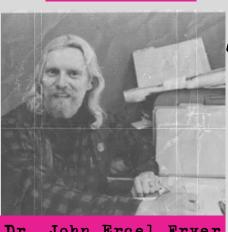


BUT THERE IS ROOM FOR COLLABORATION

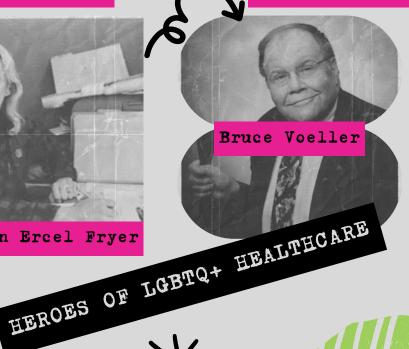
Despite conflicts, we can unite in recognizing LGBTQ+ health disparities as a public health issue. LGBTQ+ patients, providers, atigma reduction, and improved outcomes. By focusing on shared concerns such as promoting equitable access to care, fostering stakeholders can find common ground and work collaboratively towards improving LGBTQ+ healthcare outcomes

















#### ETHICAL CHALLENGES

#### POWER DYNAMICS

Researchers must grapple with questions of who holds power within these communities and whose voices are being amplified or marginalized in the research process. This challenge becomes particularly pronounced when conducting research that involves multiple stakeholder groups with differing levels of privilege and influence.



#### OBJECTIVITY AND CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Researchers may also face ethical challenges related to navigating conflicts of interest and maintaining objectivity in their research endeavors. When working with stakeholders who have vested interests in certain outcomes or policy changes, researchers must strive to maintain impartiality and avoid bias in their data collection, analysis, and interpretation. This requires transparency about potential conflicts of interest, proper methodologies for mitigating bias, and careful consideration of how research findings may be used to advance the interests of particular stakeholder groups at the expense of others.





# IF YOU ONLY REMEMBER ONE THING, MAKE IT THIS...

LGBTQ+ healthcare is a complex

issue that requires collective

action and collaboration among

action and collaboration among

stakeholders. Despite conflicts

and challenges, there are shared

concerns and opportunities for

concerns and opportunities

and tisparities.



- 1. How can we ensure that LGBTQ+ healthcare is truly inclusive and affirming for all individuals, regardless of their intersectional identities and experiences?
- 2. What policy changes are needed at local, national, and international levels to address systemic barriers and promote equitable access to healthcare for LGBTQ+ communities?
- 3. How can healthcare providers and institutions improve cultural competency and create affirming environments that prioritize the unique needs and experiences of LGBTQ+ patients?











# SUPPORT LGBTQ+ HEALTHCARE RIGHTS NOW!

ORGANIZATIONS TO SUPPORT:

GLMA: Health Professionals
Advancing LGBTQ+ Equality

The Trevor Project

Transgender Legal Defense & Education Fund (TLDEF)

Human Rights Campaign

National LGBTQ Task Force





LGBTQ+ HEALTHCARE:
A ZINE ON WICKED PROBLEMS

CHRIS BAILEY

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY