

**SECTION G: SHOCKS**

Tikufuna kudziwa zambiri mmene anthu amene tikucheza nawo akusinthira pa moyo wawo. Nthawi zina anthu timakumana ndi kusintha kopita patsogolo kapenanso kobwenzera m'mbuyo. Tsopano ndikufuna ndikufunseni za zinthu zomwe mwakhala mukukumana nazo pa miyezi inayi yapitayi (kuchokela tsiku limene munabwela kuno). Tanduzani ngati zinthu izi zakuchitikilani pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? We are interested in learning more about the changes our respondents experience in their lives during the course of this study. Sometimes we experience changes that improve our lives and some bring hardship. I'm going to ask you about some things that may have happened during the past 4 months (since we last met). Please tell me whether or not these things have happened to you in the past 4 months.

		YES	NO
G1	<b>Mwasamukira kunyumba yabwinoko?</b> <i>Have you moved to a better house?</i>	1	0
G2	<b>Mwasamukira kunyumba yasakhala bwino?</b> <i>Have you moved to a worse house?</i>	1	0
G3	<b>Mwafunsilidwa ndi mwamuna wina?</b> <i>Have you been proposed by a new man?</i>	1	0
G4	<b>Ukwati wanu watha kapena mwasiyana ndi amuna anu?</b> <i>Have you divorced or separated from your spouse?</i>	1	0
G5	<b>Mwabeleka/mwalandira mphatso ya mwana</b> <i>Had a new birth?</i>	1	0
G6	<b>Kodi mwazindikira kuti ndinu oyembekezera?</b> <i>Have you learned that you were pregnant?</i>	1	0
G6a	<b>IF YES TO G6: Kodi mimbayi inakudzidzimutsani kapena simunayembekezere?</b> <i>Was the pregnancy a surprise?</i>	1	0
G7	<b>Mwalandila mlendo mwana wamng'ono mnyumba mwanu.</b> <i>Had new child joining your household (not a birth)?</i>	1	0
G8	<b>Mwalandila mlendo wachikulile mnyumba mwanu.</b> <i>Had other adults join your household?</i>	1	0
G9	<b>Mwamuna/chibwenzi chanu chatisiya/chamwalira?</b> <i>Have you experienced the death of a spouse or partner?</i>	1	0
G10	<b>FOR WOMEN WITH KIDS ONLY: Mwana wanu anamwalira</b> <i>Death of a child</i>	1	0
G11	<b>Kumwalira kwa makolo</b> <i>Death of a parent</i>	1	0
G12	<b>Kumwalira kwa nzanu wapamtima.</b> <i>Death of a close friend</i>	1	0
G13	<b>Kumwalira kwa mchimwene/mchemwali wanu.</b> <i>Death of a sibling</i>	1	0
G14	<b>Kumwalira kwa munthu wina okhala mnyumba mwanu?</b> <i>Death of other household member</i>	1	0
G15	<b>Amuna/chibwenzi chanu chasamukila kukakhala kuntchito.</b> <i>Has your spouse or partner migrated for work?</i>	1	0
G16	<b>Umoyo wanu wanthupi wapita patsogolo?</b> <i>Has your health improved?</i>	1	0
G17	<b>Umoyo wanu wanthupi walowa pansu?</b> <i>Has your health declined?</i>	1	0
G18	<b>Mwakumana ndi vuto lochepa chakudya mnyumba?</b> <i>Have you experienced a shortage of food in your household?</i>	1	0
G19	<b>Kodi mwamva mphekesela youti amuna/chibwenzi chanu akuyenda ndi akazi ena?</b> <i>Have you heard rumors that your partner is having other partners?</i>	1	0
G20	<b>Kodi kulemela kwathupi lanu kwasika?</b> <i>Have you lost weight?</i>	1	0
G21	<b>Kodi kulemela kwathupi la amuna/chibwenzi chanu kwasika?</b> <i>Has your spouse started losing weight?</i>	1	0
G22	<b>Mwapeza ntchito yabwino.</b> <i>Have you found a better job?</i>	1	0

INTERVIEWER   RESPONDENTID      

G23	<b>Mwachotsedwa ntchito; kapena mwapeza ntchito yosakhala bwino.</b> <i>Have you lost your job; or moved to a worse job?</i>	1	0
G24	<b>Mwamuna/chibwenzi chanu chachoka pantchito, chasinthidwa kapena wapeza ntchito yoskhala bwino.</b> <i>Has your spouse or partner lost a job, or moved to a worse job?</i>	1	0
G25	<b>Kodi amuna/chibwenzi chanu apeza ntchito yabwino?</b> <i>Has your spouse or partner found a good (better) job?</i>	1	0
G26	<b>Kodi mwakakamizidwa ndi abale anu kuti mukhale ndi ana?</b> <i>Have you experienced pressure from relatives to have children?</i>	1	0
G27	<b>Munagonekedwa kuchipatala?</b> <i>Have you been hospitalized?</i>	1	0
G28	<b>Kodi amuna/chibwenzi chanu chakhala chikudwala?</b> <i>Has your spouse or partner been ill?</i>	1	0
G29	<b>Kudwala kwa makolo?</b> <i>Illness of parent</i>	1	0
G30	<b>Kudwala kwa mchimwene kapena mchemwali?</b> <i>Illness of sibling</i>	1	0
G31	<b>Kudwala kwa mwana.</b> <i>Illness of child</i>	1	0
G32	<b>Mwapitapo pachabe?</b> <i>Have you had a miscarriage?</i>	1	0
G33	<b>Munatayapo mimba?</b> <i>Have you had an abortion?</i>	1	0
G34	<b>Munadwalapo malungo?</b> <i>Have you had malaria?</i>	1	0
G35	<b>Munakhudzidwapo ndi ufiti?</b> <i>Have you personally been affected by witchcraft?</i>	1	0
G36	<b>Kodi pali wina aliyense mnyumba mwanu yemwe wakhudzidwapo ndi ufiti?</b> <i>Has anyone else in your household been affected by witchcraft?</i>	1	0
G37	<b>Munavulala kapena kuchita ngozi?</b> <i>Have you had any injury or accident?</i>	1	0
G38	<b>Kodi amuna/chibwenzi chanu chidakhudzidwapo ndi ngozi iliyonse?</b> <i>Has your spouse had any injury or accident</i>	1	0
G39	<b>Mwafunsilidwapo ukwati?</b> <i>Have you received a marriage proposal?</i>	1	0
G40	<b>SCHOOL ONLY: Wakumanako ndi vuto kusukulu?</b> <i>Have you had trouble in school?</i>	1	0
G41	<b>SCHOOL ONLY: Wakumanako ndi vuto lolipira fizi?</b> <i>Have you had problems paying your school fees?</i>	1	0

**SECTION P: PREGNANCY HISTORY**

INTERVIEWER CHECK COVER SHEET. WAS RESPONDENT PREGNANT AT WAVE 1?

**NOT PREGNANT WAVE 1****P1 Kodi pakali pano ndinu oyembekezera?***Are you pregnant right now?*

No...0

Yes...1

**IF YES:****P2 Ndinu oyembekezera kwa miyezi ingati? \_\_\_\_\_ Months***How many months pregnant are you?***GO TO NEXT SECTION****P3 Kodi mimba yanu yomaliza inatha bwanji?***How did your previous pregnancy end?*

<b>kubereka wamoyo</b> <i>live birth</i>	1
<b>kupita padera</b> <i>miscarriage</i>	2
<b>kutaya pathupi</b> <i>abortion</i>	3
<b>ntayo</b> <i>stillbirth</i>	4

**GO TO NEXT SECTION****PREGNANT WAVE 1****P1 Kodi pakali pano ndinu oyembekezera?***Are you pregnant right now?*

No...0

Yes...1

**P3a Kodi imeneyi ndi mimba imene munatiuza nthawi imene munabwera kuno?** *Is this the same pregnancy you told us about last time you were here?*

Yes....1

No....0

**P2 Ndinu oyembekezera kwa miyezi ingati?***How many months pregnant are you?*

[ ]

**GO TO NEXT SECTION****P3 Kodi mimba yanu yomaliza inatha bwanji?***How did your previous pregnancy end?*

<b>kubereka wamoyo</b> <i>live birth</i>	1
<b>kupita padera</b> <i>miscarriage</i>	2
<b>kutaya pathupi</b> <i>abortion</i>	3
<b>ntayo</b> <i>stillbirth</i>	4

**GO TO NEXT SECTION**

INTERVIEWER [ ] [ ] [ ]

RESPONDENTID [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

## SECTION CH: CHILDREN

**INTERVIEWER: Copy living children from coversheet into table, add children born between Wave 1&2 (even if died after birth). Ask about each child in turn.**

Nthawi yomaliza imene munabwera kuno munandifotokozera za ana anu. Tsopano ndikufunsani za ana amenewa komanso za ana ena amene muli nawo kapena mwakhala nawo.

Last time you were here, you told us about your children. I'm going to now ask you about the children you told me about as well as any new children you may have had.

CH1	CH2	CH3	CH4	CH5	CH6	CH7	CH8	CH9	CH10
							IF NOT LIVING WITH R		IF DEAD
<b>List names of living children from Wave 1 found on coversheet.</b>  <b>Add children born between waves.</b>	<b>KODI [DZINA] NDI WAMKAZI/ WAMMUNA ?</b>  <i>Is [NAME] male or female?</i>  <i>1=male</i> <i>2=female</i>	<b>Kodi [DZINA] anabadwa mwezi ndi chaka chiti?</b>  <i>In what month and year was [NAME] born?</i>  <i>Probe: what is his/her birthday?</i>  <b>If can't remember month, probe for best guess. If still no, enter "88".</b>	<b>KODI [DZINA] ANAKALI MOYO?</b>  <i>Is [NAME] still alive?</i>  <i>1=Yes</i> <i>0=No</i>  <b>IF NO SKIP TO CH10</b>	<b>KODI [DZINA] AKUDWALA ?</b>  <i>Is ___ill?</i>  <i>1=Yes</i>  <i>0=No</i> <b>SKIP to CH7</b>	<b>KODI [DZINA] AKUDWALA KWAMBIRI?</b>  <i>Is ___seriously ill?</i>  <i>1=Yes</i> <i>0=No</i>	<b>Ngati [DZINA] ali moyo, kodi amakhala ndi inu?</b>  <i>Is [NAME] living with you?</i>  <i>1=Yes</i> <i>0=No</i>  <b>IF YES, SKIP TO NEXT LINE / SECTION</b>	<b>Kodi [DZINA] akukhala ndi ndani?</b>  <i>With whom is [NAME] living?</i>  1=father / Bambo 2=R's parents / makolo a woyankha 3=R's sibling mchimwene/mchemwali wa woyankha 4=R's other relatives abale a woyankha 5=father's family banja la kwa bambo ake 6=other (SPECIFY)	<b>Chifukwa chani [DZINA] sakhala ndi inu?</b>  <i>Why isn't [NAME] living with you?</i>  1=divorce ukwati unatha 2=for school chifukwa cha sukulu 3=remarriage ndinakwatiwanso 4=can't take care of him/her sindingathe kumusamalira 5=other china (tchulani) (SPECIFY)	<b>Kodi [DZINA] anamwalira liti?</b>  <i>When did [NAME] he/she die?</i>  <b>List MONTH and YEAR</b>
1									Month _____ Year _____
2									Month _____ Year _____
3									Month _____ Year _____
4									Month _____ Year _____
5									Month _____ Year _____
6									Month _____ Year _____
7									Month _____ Year _____
8									Month _____ Year _____
9									Month _____ Year _____
10									Month _____ Year _____

## SECTION HH: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

Mwandiuzazambiri za ana anu. Tsopano ndikufuna ndikufunseni za anthu ena amene mumakhala nawo mnyumba mwanu. Tandiuza maina a anthu onse amene amakhalitsa mnyumba mwanu kuphatikizira inuyo. musatchule ana amene takamba kale aja.

*You've told me about your children. Now, I'd like to ask you about the other people in your household. Can you please tell me first about all people who usually live here, including yourself, but not including the children we already talked about?*

HH4a	HH4b	HH4c	HH4d	HH4e	HH4e1	HH4f	HH4g	HH4h
Head=1 MUTU	Full Name DZINA LONSE	Relationship to Respondent  Ubale ndi oyankha mafunso.  (codes below)	MALE=1 FEMALE=2  MWAMUNA=1 MKAZI=2	YEAR OF BIRTH 4 digits  CHAKA CHOBADWA DK=88	Interviewer: if estimated indicate  I=interviewer R=respondent	MARITAL STATUS (codes below)  WOKWATIRA/ WOKWATIWA	Is [name] ill?  KODI DZINA AKUDWALA? 1=Yes 0=No SKIP to next	Is [name] seriously ill?  KODI [DZINA] AKUDWALA KWAMBIRI? 1=Yes 0=No
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								

## CODES FOR MARITAL STATUS:

1=married; 2=divorced/separated; 3=widowed; 4=never married; 88=don't know

## CODES FOR RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT:

1= respondent; 2= spouse; 3= father/mother; 4=sister/brother; 5=grandparent; 6= mother/father-in-law; 7= paternal aunt/uncle; 8= maternal aunt/uncle; 9= sister/brother-in-law; 10= cousin; 11= nephew/niece; 12= step child; 13= half-brother/half-sister; 14= co-wife; 15= boyfriend/girlfriend; 16= step-mother/step father; 17= other (SPECIFY)

**HH Size:** Respondent's Household Size

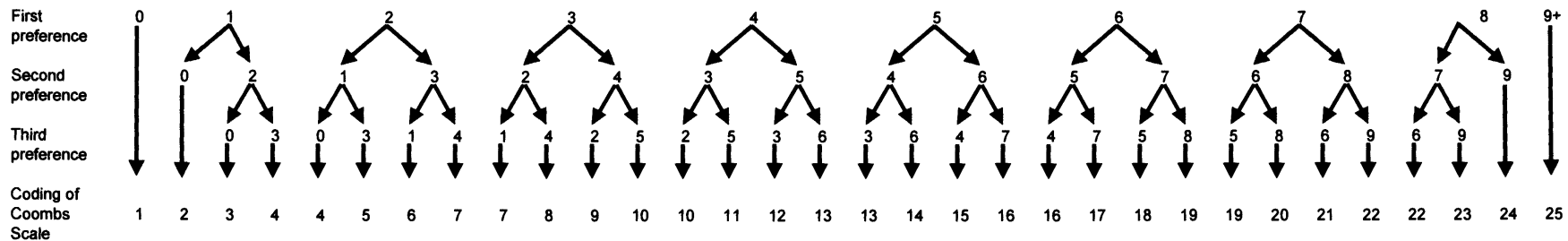
*Includes both biological children and other individuals currently residing with the respondent.*

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**SECTION F: FERTILITY PREFERENCES**

<p><b>F1</b> Nthawi zambiri anthu samakhala ndi nambala yeniyeni ya ana omwe amafuna. Mutakhala ndi nambala yeniyeni ya ana omwe mukufuna, mungafune kukhala ndi ana angati?</p> <p><i>People often do not have exactly the same number of children they want to have. If you could have exactly the number of children you want, how many children would you want to have?</i></p>	<p>Number [_____]</p> <p>Non-numeric/Up to God...77 → SKIP to F4</p> <p>Don't Know.....88 → SKIP to F4</p>
<p><b>F2</b> Ngati simungathe kukhala ndi [ana anambala yeniyeni mwatchulayi], kodi mungafune mutakhala ndi ana [ochepera ndi modzi] kapena [kuchulukira ndi modzi]?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER see Figure 1 for reference</p> <p><i>If you could not have exactly [number given] children, would you want to have [one number lower] or [one number higher]?</i></p>	
<p><b>F3</b> Ngati simungathe kukhala ndi [ana anambala yeniyeni mwatchulayi pa F2], kodi mungafune mutakhala ndi ana [INTERVIEWER see numbers on Coombs scale]?</p> <p><i>If you could not have exactly [the second choice number given] children, would you want to have [see numbers on Coombs scale]?</i></p> <p>(FOLLOW ALONG ON THE FIGURE)</p>	<p>INSERT FINAL NUMBER FROM FIGURE 1</p> <p>_____</p>



<p><b>F4</b> Mwandiuzapo za ana omwe mungafune kukhala nawo. Kodi mukuganiza kuti ndi ana angati mungakhale nawo pa moyo wanu?</p> <p><i>You've told me how many children you want to have. How many children do you think you will actually have in your life?</i></p>	<p>_____</p>
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**SECTION F: FERTILITY PREFERENCES**

F5

IS R CURRENTLY PREGNANT?	
NOT PREGNANT	PREGNANT
<b>Kodi mungakonde mutabereka mwana [wina]?</b> <i>Would you like to have a(nother) child?</i>  Yes....1  No...0	<b>Kodi mungakonde mutabereka mwana wina pambuyo pa mwana amene mukuyembekezera kubadwayu?</b> <i>Would you like to have another child after the child you are expecting is born?</i>  Yes....1 No...0

F6

<b>Mutapezeka kuti muli ndi mimba mwezi ukubwerawu, nkhani imeneyi ingakhale:</b> <i>If you found out you were pregnant next month, would that news be:</i>  (READ RESPONSES)	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri kwa inu</b>	1	
	Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo</b>	2	
	Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa</b>	3	
	Fairly good <b>yabwinoko</b>	4	
	Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri</b>	5	
	Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88	

F7

ALL RESPONDENTS		
<b>Kodi mungakonde mutadikira nthawi yaitali bwanji musanabereke mwana wanu woyamba/wotsatira?</b> <i>How long would you like to wait before having your first/next child?</i>  (READ RESPONSES)	As soon as possible	1
	Less than two years	2
	Two to three years	3
	Three to four years	4
	Four to five years	5
	Five or more years	6
	No preference/whenever	7
	Don't want a(nother) child	8
	Don't Know	88

**SECTION H: SELF-RATED HEALTH/HAPPINESS**

H1	<p>Ndikufuna ndidziwe zochitika m'moyo wanu. Poganzira zinthu zonse, Kodi ndinu wokhutira bwanji ndi moyo wanu?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>I am interested in your general level of well-being or satisfaction with life. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?</i></p>	<p>Wokhutira kwambiri Very satisfied .....1</p> <p>Wokhutira ndithu Satisfied .....2</p> <p>Wokhutitsidwa basi Somewhat satisfied.....3</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwabe Somewhat unsatisfied.....4</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa konse Very unsatisfied .....5</p>
H2	<p>Kodi mukuganiza kuti ndinu okhutitsidwa kwambiri, chimodzimodzi kapena pang'ono poyelekeza ndi anthu ena amene mukufanana nawo zaka?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>Do you think that you are more, equally or less satisfied than other persons your age and sex living in your village?</i></p>	<p>Wokhutira kwambiri kuposa anthu ena Much more satisfied .....1</p> <p>Wokhutira ndithu More satisfied..... 2</p> <p>Wokhutira mofananira ndi anthu ena m'mudzi mwanu Equally satisfied .....3</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa Less satisfied..... 4</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa konse Much less satisfied..... 5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa Don't know..... 88</p>
H3	<p>Potengera zinthu zonse, munganene kuti umoyo wanu uli:</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>In general, would you say your health <u>now</u> is:</i></p>	<p>Wabwino koposa Excellent .....1</p> <p>Bwino kwambiri Very Good .....2</p> <p>Bwino Good .....3</p> <p>Choncho Fair..... 4</p> <p>Suli bwino konse Poor..... 5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa Don't know.....88</p>
H4	<p>Kodi mungasiyanitse motani umoyo wanu ndi akazi ena a m'mudzi muno omwe mukufanana nawo zaka?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>How would you compare your health to other people of the same age and sex in your village?</i></p>	<p>Uli bwino kwambiri Much better .....1</p> <p>Uli bwino ndithu Better.....2</p> <p>Siunasinthe Same.....3</p> <p>Siwuli bwino Worse.....4</p> <p>Siwuli bwino konse Much worse .....5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa Don't know .....88</p>
H5	<p>Mwezi wathawu, ndi masiku angati amene munadwala kwambiri ndipo simunapite kusukulu kapena kuntchito?</p> <p><i>In the past month, how many days were you too sick to work or go to school?</i></p>	
H6	<p>Kodi zinthu izi zidakuchitikirani mwezi watha?</p> <p><i>How true are the following statements for you in the last month?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p>A) Munali okhumudwa. <i>I have felt depressed.</i></p> <p>B) Mumaona ngati bola mudakangofa. <i>I have felt life was not worth living</i></p> <p>C) Munali okwanilitsidwa. <i>I have felt content.</i></p> <p>D) Mumangokhala nokha nokha. <i>I have felt lonely.</i></p>	<p>A) very much...1    a little...2    not really...3</p> <p>B) very much...1    a little...2    not really...3</p> <p>C) very much...1    a little...2    not really...3</p> <p>D) very much...1    a little...2    not really...3</p>
H7	<p>Kodi ndi mowilikiza bwanji kamene mumalingalira kapena kupanga dongosolo la tsogolo lanu?</p> <p><i>How often if at all, do you think about or plan for your future?</i></p>	<p>Very often.....4</p> <p>Fairly often.....3</p> <p>Sometimes.....2</p> <p>Rarely.....1</p> <p>Never.....0</p>



INTERVIEWER [ ] [ ] [ ]

RESPONDENTID [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

**SECTION M: MARRIAGE**

			<b>M0a. When?</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
<b>M0</b>	<b>Nthawi imene munabwera kuno munanena kuti ndinu.....</b> <b>Kodi zimenezi zasintha pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b>  <i>Last time you came here, you told us you were..... Has this changed in the last four months?</i> <b>(MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE)</b>	<b>INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER SHEET FOR MARITAL STATUS AT W1</b>	A Got married.....1	month [ ] [ ] 2009 → M4
			B Got separated.....1	month [ ] [ ] 2009 → M8
			C Got divorced.....1	month [ ] [ ] 2009 → M8
			D Became widowed..1	month [ ] [ ] 2009 → M8
			E No change.....1	→ M1

**M4**

**FOR NEW MARRIAGESS ONLY, New husband's name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Anthu amakwatira/amakwatiwa mu njira zosiyanasiyana. Pa nthawi imene mumakwatiwa/mumakwatira posachedwapa kodi...**  
*People go about getting married in different ways. When you got married the most recent time did you:*

<b>M9a</b>	<b>Munachita chinkhonswe?</b> <i>Have a traditional ceremony?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
<b>M9b</b>	<b>Munadalitsa ukwati?</b> <i>Have a religious ceremony?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
<b>M9c</b>	<b>Munadulitsa ntchatho?</b> <i>Register your marriage w/ the government?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
<b>M9d</b>	<b>Munangotengana/munangolowana?</b> <i>Just move in together?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0

**FOR RECENTLY SEPARATED, DIVORCED OR WIDOWED**

**M8**

**Chifukwa chenicheni chomwe ukwati unathera ndi [DZINA] ndi chani?**  
*What was the main reason why your marriage ended?*

**INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES; CIRCLE ONLY ONE**

1=Lack of love  
 2=Hus unfaithful  
 3=Hus did not provide  
 4=Hus married other wife  
 5=Resp unfaithful  
 6=Widowed  
 7=Other, specify

[ ]

INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE THIS FOR ALL RESPONDENTS

**M1**

**Kungofuna kutsimikiza, kodi muli pa banja kapena ayi:**  
*So, just to confirm, your current marital status is:*

married.....1  
 separated.....2  
 divorced.....3  
 widowed.....4  
 never married.....5

**M2**

**ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (M1=1)**

**# other wives**

[ ]

**SECTION K: BEST FRIEND**

Tsopano ndikufuna muganize za mzanu wapamtima wamkazi wa muno mu Balaka. Chinthunzi chake chibwere (chikhale) mmaso mwanu. Kodi muli ndi munthuyu m'malingaliro anu?

Now, I'd like you to think about your female best friend here around Balaka. Picture her. Do you have this person in mind?

K1	<b>Kodi mzanuyu ali ndi ana pakali pano ?</b> <i>Does she currently have any children?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to K3
K2	<b>Kodi ali ndi ana angati?</b> <i>How many children does she have?</i>	_____
K3	<b>Kodi pakalipano ndiwoyembekezera?</b> <i>Is she currently pregnant?</i>	Yes.....1 → SKIP to K5 No.....0
K4	<b>Kodi iyeyu atadziwa kuti ali ndi mimba lero kodi nkhanayi ingakhale:</b> <i>If she found out today that she was pregnant, would that news be:</i>	Yoipa kwambiri Very bad .....1 Yoipirapo Fairly bad .....2 Siyabwino kapena yoipa Neither good nor bad .....3 Yabwinoko Fairly good .....4 Yabwino kwambiri Very good .....5
K5	<b>Kodi ndi amuna angati omwe mukuganizira kuti wagonana nawo pa miyezi khumi ndi iwiri yapitayi?</b> <i>How many men do you think she has slept with in the last 12 months?</i>	Number [_____] If 0 → K7 DK.....88 → K7
K6	<b>Mukudziwa bwanji kuti anali ndi wogonana nawowa?</b> <i>How do you know she had these partners?</i>	Anandiwuza She told me.....1 Ndimamuwona akubwera ndikupita Saw her coming & going .....2 Mphekesera/anthu ena anandiuza Rumours/other people told me.....3
K7	<b>Nthawi zina azimayi amatenga pa thupi pamene asakufuna kutero. Kodi nzanu wa pamtimayu adayamba watayapo mimba?</b> <i>Sometimes women get pregnant when they don't want to be pregnant. Has this best friend ever had an abortion?</i>	Yes.....1 Suspects.....2 No.....3 → SKIP to K10 Don't know.....88 → SKIP to K10
K8	<b>Mongoganizira, ndi kangati kamene nzanuyu wakhala akutaya mimba pa moyo wake wonse?</b> <i>If you had to guess, how many abortions do you think she has had in her life?</i>	Number [_____] Don't Know.....88
K9	<b>Mukudziwa bwanji kuti adatayapo mimbazi?</b> <i>How do you know she had these abortions?</i>	Anandiuza She told me.....1 Ndinamuwona akubwera ndikupita Saw her coming & going .....2 Mphekesera/anthu ena anandiuza Rumours/other people told me.....3
K10	<b>Ndikotheka bwanji kuti ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV pakali pano?</b> <i>How likely is it that she is infected with HIV right now?</i>	Palibiretu mpata No likelihood.....1 Mpata wochepa Low.....2 Mpata wapakatikati Medium.....3 Mpata waukulu High.....4 Ndikudziwa kuti ali ndi kachilombo Know she is infected .....5 Sindikudziwa Don't Know .....88
K11	<b>Kodi ndi wokwatiwa?</b> <i>Is she married?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0

INTERVIEWER: GO TO SEXUAL & ROMANTIC PARTNERSHIPS SECTION

Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso ena okhudza nkhanu ya kugonana. ndikudziwa kuti anthu sangakhale omasuka kukamba za nkhanu pa kafukufuku. ndikukupemphani kuti mukhale omasuka ndipo ndikukutsimikizirani kuti chilichonse chomwe munganene pa nkhanu chidzakhala cha chinsinsi, chibwenzi/wachikondi wanu kapenanso aliyense wa mmbanja/mmudzi mwanu sadzaona/kumva chilichonse chomwe mutandiuze pa nkhanu.

*Next, I would like to ask you some question about sex. I know that people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but please be confident that anything you say in this discussion will be strictly confidential, neither your partner nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.*

S2	<b>Kodi mwagonanapo ndi wina aliyense pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b> (INTERVIEWER: If currently MARRIED, confirm no sex with husband in past 4 months and reconcile.) <i>Have you had sex in the past <u>4</u> months?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ <b>SKIP TO S6</b>	
S2b	<b>INTERVIEWER: IF MARRIED and NO to S2, Specify reason</b>	_____		
S3	<b>Kodi ndi anthu angati amene mwachita nawo zogonana pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b> <i>How many sexual partners have you had in the past <u>4</u> months?</i>	Number [_____]		
S5	<b>INTERVIEWER CHECK COVESHEET; ASK ONLY IF "ASKS5"=1</b>			
	<b>Kodi kugonana kwanu ndi munthu koyamba, panali kuumirizidwa kwina kulikonse kuti muchite zogonanazo kuchokera kwa anthu awa? anzanu, nzanu wogonana naye, akuluakulu ena kapena palibe aliyense adakuurizani?</b> (INTERVIEWERS: if more than one, pick the main source of pressure) <i>When you first had sex, did you experience pressure from any of the following people to have sex? Your friends, sexual partner, other adults or no one?</i>	Friends..... Sexual partner..... Other adults..... No one..... Don't Know.....	1 2 3 4 88	

Tsopano ndikufuna muganizepo za zibwenzi [kuphatikizapo amuna anu] zimene mwakhalapo nazo miyezi inayi yapitayi. Ndikati zibwenzi ndikutanthauza amene mumachita nawo zagonana ngakhaleenso amene simumagonana nawo. Mungandiuzeke zitatu mwa zibwezi zimenezi, ngakhale zina mwa zibwezinzo zinatha, kuyambira ndi chibwezi chomwe muli nacho panopa.

*Think about the romantic relationships you've had over the last 4 months. By romantic, I mean any relationship that was sexual as well as any relationship where you felt affectionate towards someone even if it was not a sexual relationship. Please tell me about these partners (up to 3), whether or not you are still seeing them, beginning with your most recent partner.*

		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
S6	INTERVIEWER: Write partner's first name and last initial			
S6p	Kodi munandiuzeke za chibwenzi/mwamuna ameneyu nthawi yomaliza imene mudabwela kuno ija? <i>Did you tell me about this partner last time you came in?</i>	Yes.....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner	Yes.....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner	Yes....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner
S6t	If YES, Kodi mudapeleka khadi yaumboni yathu kwa chibwenzi/mwamuna ameneyu? <i>Did you give this partner a token?</i>	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88
S6r	IF YES, Kodi chibwenzi/mwamuna ameneyu anabwela kuno kuti tidzacheze naye? <i>Did the partner come in for an interview?</i>	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't know....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't know....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't know....88
S7	Kodi pali/panali ubale wANJI pakati pa inu ndi [DZINA]?  <i>What type of relationship do/did you have with [NAME]?</i>  INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST -- ask R to describe relationship	1 Spouse mkazi/mwamuna 2 Live-in partner chibwenzi chokhalira limodzi 3 Steady girl friend/PTM chibwenzi chokhazikika / wodzakwatira naye 4 New girl friend chibwenzi chatsopano 5 Infrequent partner wogonana naye mwa apo ndi apo 6 Non-sexual girl friend chibwenzi chosagonana nacho 7 One-night stand/hit-run wogonana naye usiku umodzi wokha 8 Client hule 9 Afisi Hyena		
S9	Kodi pakalipano ubale wanu ndi [DZINA] ndiwotani?  <i>What is your current relationship status with [NAME]?</i>	1 Still in a relationship tidakali pa chibwenzi 2 Our relationship has completely ended chibwenzi chathu chidatheratu 3 Our relationship is confusing; we might see each other again chibwenzi chathu ndichosokonekera tikhoza kuwonananso  INTERVIEWER NOTE: 1 & 3 are CURRENT partners		

INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
<b>IF RELATIONSHIP HAS COMPLETELY ENDED (S9=2)</b>				
S10	<b>Kodi chibwenzichi chinatha liti?</b>  <i>When did this relationship end?</i>	-- month  -- -- year	-- month  -- -- year	-- month  -- -- year
S10e	<b>Chifukwa chenicheni chimene chidathetsa ubwenzi umenewu ndichiyani?</b>  <i>What was the main reason why the relationship ended?</i>	Lack of love.....1 Partner unfaithful.....2 Respondent unfaithful.....3 Partner did not provide.....4 Suspected partner to have HIV....5 Partner died.....6 Other (SPECIFY).....7	(specify if necessary)	(specify if necessary)
S53p	<b>IF PREGNANT OR BIRTH SINCE LAST WAVE</b>  <b>Kodi [DZINA] ndi bambo a mwanayu?</b>  <i>Is [NAME] the father?</i>	Yes.....1  No.....0 Don't know.....88		
S20	<b>FOR ALL PARTNERS</b>  <b>Kodi [DZINA] amakhalitsa kuti?</b>  <i>Where does [NAME] usually live?</i>	Same house.....1 Same village.....2 Neighboring village.....3 Elsewhere in this district (SPECIFY)...4 In another district (SPECIFY).....5 Other(SPECIFY).....6 Don't know.....88	number  Specify If needed	number  Specify If needed
S20w	<b>ONLY FOR PARTNERS WHO USUALLY SLEEP IN SAME HOUSE (S20=1)</b>  <b>Kodi ndi masiku angati amene [DZINA] wakhala akugona mnyumba imodzi ndi inu pa masiku asanu ndi awiri (7) apitatwa?</b>  <i>What about last week? How many of the last 7 nights did [NAME] sleep in the same house with you?</i>  <b>NOTE: number cannot be greater than 7</b>			

NEW PARTNERS ONLY (NOT REPORTED IN WAVE 1: S6p=0)					
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
S8	<b>Mungakumbukire nthawi imene munayamba kukhala ndi nthawi yochitira zithu limodzi ngati chibwenzi?</b>  <i>When was the first time you started spending time together (as more than friends)?</i>	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> <b>Enter month and year.</b>	-- -- month  -- -- -- -- year	-- -- month  -- -- -- -- year	
S11	<b>Kodi [DZINA] ndiwamkulu, wamng'ono kapena wazaka zimodzi ndi inu?</b> <i>Is [NAME] older, younger, or the same age as you?</i>	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13	
S12	<b>Kodi [DZINA] zaka zake ndi zochuluka/zochepa bwanji?</b> <i>How many years older, younger is [NAME]?</i> <i>(INTERVIEWER: ask for best estimate)</i>	____	____	____	
S13	<b>Kodi [DZINA] sukulu adapita nayo patali bwanji?</b> <i>What was the highest level [NAME] reached in school?</i>  <i>CIRCLE standard, form or higher education and enter highest year completed. For Higher Education and No school, just circle.</i>	1.....S ____ 2.....F ____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88....Don't know	1.....S ____ 2.....F ____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88.....Don't know	1.....S ____ 2.....F ____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88.....Don't know	
S14	<b>Kodi [DZINA] amagwira ntchito zANJI?</b> <i>What is the main kind of work [NAME] does?</i>  <b>INTERVIEWER DO NOT READ LIST</b> <i>Ask Respondent to Describe</i>	1 Professional (teacher, nurse, accountant, police, administrator) 2 Manual (eg carpenter, tailor, mechanic) 3 Unskilled manual (eg gardening, cleaning) 4 Business (eg commercial farming, bar owner) 5 Petty trade (eg produce at market, food vendor) 6 Bar/inn worker 7 Truck driver 8 Farmer 9 Housewife 10 Domestic worker 11 Still in school 12 None 88 Don't Know	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88
S15b	<b>Kodi [DZINA] ndi odulidwa/jando?</b> <i>Is [NAME] circumcised?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know....88	

NEW PARTNERS ONLY (NOT REPORTED IN WAVE 1: S6p=0)				
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
		_____	_____	_____
S16	<b>Kodi [DZINA] amapita ku tchalitchi/mzikiti umodzi ndi inu?</b>  <i>Does [NAME] attend the same church/ mosque that you are part of?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	1 → SKIP to S19 0 88	1 → SKIP to S19 0 88
S17	<b>Mungandiuzeke dzina la tchalitchi/mzikiti umene [DZINA] amapemphera?</b>  <i>Can you tell me the name of the church / mosque [NAME] attends?</i>	Enter name: 88= Don't Know	_____	_____
S18	<b>Kodi [DZINA] ndi wachipembedzo/mpingo wanji?</b>  <i>What religion is [NAME]?</i>  (INTERVIEWER fill out if obvious)	No religion..... 0 Catholic..... 1 Quadiriya Muslim..... 2 Sukutu Muslim..... 3 CCAP..... 4 Baptist..... 5 Anglican .....6 Pentecostal..... 7 Seventh Day Adventist..... 8 Jehovah's Witnesses..... 9 Church of Christ.....10 Indigenous Christian / AIC .....11 Other (specify _____) .....12 Don't know .....88	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88
S19	<b>Munganene kuti banja lanu kapena banja la [DZINA] liliko bwino pa nkhani ya za chuma?</b> <i>Would you say your family or your partner's family is better off financially?</i>	Mine.....1 His.....2 Equal.....3 Don't know.....88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S21	<b>Kodi ndi kwa miyezi ingati yomwe [DZINA] wakhala akukuthandizani pazofuna zanu?</b> <i>For how many months has [NAME] been helping you with your needs?</i>		_____	_____

FOR ALL PARTNERS				
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
S22	<b>Mungandiuzeke mtengo wa mphatso zonse zimene [DZINA] amakonda kukupatsani kawiri kawiri mwezi watha.</b>  <i>Try to estimate the approximate value of gifts or kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you in the past month.</i>	_____kwacha	_____kwacha	_____kwacha
S23	<b>Nanga pa nthawi yomaliza imene mudakumana ndi [DZINA] mungandiuzeke mtengo wa mphatso zimene/imene [DZINA] adakupatsani?</b> <i>What about the last time you saw [NAME], can you estimate the value of what [NAME] gave you?</i>	_____kwacha	_____kwacha	_____kwacha
S24	<b>Kodi [DZINA] mudayamba mwagonanapo naye?</b> <i>Have you ever had sex with [NAME]?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S41	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S41	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S41
FOR PARTNERS WITH WHOM RESPONDENT HAS HAD SEX				
S25	<b>Kodi ndi liti lomwe mudagonana ndi [DZINA] koyamba?</b>  <i>When was the first time you had sex with [NAME]? If can't remember month, ask for best estimate.</i>	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year
S26	<b>Kodi ndi liti lomwe mudagonana ndi [DZINA] komaliza?</b>  <i>When was the last time you had sex with [NAME]? If can't remember month, ask for best estimate.</i>	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year	__ __ month __ __ __ __ year
S27	<b>Kodi pa masabata anayi apitawa [DZINA] mwagonana naye kangati?</b>  <i>How many times did you have sex with [NAME] in the last four weeks? INTERVIEWER CHECK IF HAD SEX IN LAST 4 WEEKS, IF NOT ENTER "0"</i>	_____	_____	_____
S28	<b>Mongoyerekeza, kodi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi [DZINA] munagonana/mwagonana naye mowirikiza bwanji?</b>  <i>Over the last 4 months, how frequently did/do you have sex with [NAME]?</i>	4 or more times per week....5 1-3 times per week.....4 A couple of times a month...3 Less than 2 times per month..2 We just had sex once..... 1 Did not have Sex.....0 Don't know.....88	4 or more times per week....5 1-3 times per week.....4 A couple of times a month...3 Less than 2 times per month..2 We just had sex once..... 1 Did not have Sex.....0 Don't know.....88	4 or more times per week....5 1-3 times per week.....4 A couple of times a month...3 Less than 2 times per month..2 We just had sex once.....1 Did not have Sex.....0 Don't know.....88



INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
S29	<b>Kodi ndi [DZINA] mudayamba mwagwiritsapo ntchito kondomu? Ngati ndi choncho ndi kangati kamene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu?</b> <i>Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?</i>	Never...1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning..2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time...4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88	Never...1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning..2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time...4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88	Never.....1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning..2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time...4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88
S30	<b>Taganizani za nthawi zitatu zomaliza zimene mudagonana ndi [DZINA] kodi mudagwiritsa ntchito makondomu?</b> <i>Think about the last three times you had sex with [NAME], did you use condoms?</i>	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never..0 → SKIP to S34	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never 0 → SKIP to S34	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never ....0 → SKIP to S34
S31	<b>Kuganizira za nthawi zonse [# ya pa S30] zimene mwakhala mukugwiritsa ntchito kondomu, ndi kangati kamene mudagwiritsa ntchito kondomu pachiyambi mpakana pamapeto pakugonana kwanu ndi [DZINA]?            INTERVIEWER WRITE NUMBER, CANNOT EXCEED NUMBER IN S30  <i>Thinking about those [# from S30] times when you used a condom, for how many of them did you use a condom the WHOLE TIME with [NAME]?</i> </b>	_____	_____	_____
S32	<b>Pa nthawi yomaliza imene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu ndi [DZINA] anali maganizo andani?</b> <i>The last time you used a condom with [NAME], whose idea was it?</i>	Mine.....1 His.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88	Mine.....1 His.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88	Mine.....1 His.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88
S33	<b>Pa nthawi yomaliza imene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu ndi [DZINA], kodi kunali kudziteteza ku matenda opatsirana pogonana kapena kupewa pathupi?</b> <i>The last time you used a condom with [NAME] was it for protection from STIs or to prevent pregnancy?</i>	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66
S34	<b>ASK IF NO TO ANY TIME in S30.            IF PERFECT CONDOM USE, SKIP TO S36</b>	A=Not available	1	1
		B=Too expensive	1	1
		C=Partner objected	1	1
		D=Don't like them	1	1
		E=Don't know how	1	1
		F=Morally wrong/against my religion	1	1
		G=Trust partner	1	1
		H=Didn't think of it	1	1
		I=Want to get pregnant	1	1
		J=Did not want to prevent pregnancy	1	1
		K=Other (SPECIFY)	_____	_____
	<b>Mungandiuzeke chifukwa chomwe simudagwiritse ntchito kondomu pa nthawiyo?</b> <i>Tell me about why you did not use a condom that time.</i>			
	INTERVIEWER DO NOT READ LIST & CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			

FOR ONGOING SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS: IF RELATIONSHIP HAS ENDED, SKIP TO PARTNER IN NEXT COLUMN				
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		PARTNER 1	PARTNER 2	PARTNER 3
S36	Kupatula makondomu, pakali pano mukugwiritsapo ntchito njira zakulera ndi [DZINA]? <i>Apart from condoms, are you currently using contraception with [NAME]?</i>	Yes...1 No....0 → SKIP to S40	Yes...1 No....0 → SKIP to S40	Yes...1 No....0 → SKIP to S40
S37	Mukugwiritsa ntchito njira yanji?  <i>What method(s) are you using?</i>  (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	A= Pill B= Injectable C= Loop D= Sterilized (her or partner) E= String F= Calendar G= Traditional medicine I= Other (SPECIFY)	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
S38	Kodi maganizo ogwiritsa ntchito njira yakulera anali andani? <i>Whose decision was it to use a contraceptive?</i>	His.....1 → SKIP TO S45 Mine.....2 Both.....3 → SKIP TO S45 Don't know...88→ TO S45	His.....1 → SKIP TO S45 Mine.....2 Both.....3 → SKIP TO S45 Don't know...88→ TO S45	His.....1 → SKIP TO S45 Mine.....2 Both.....3 → SKIP TO S45 Don't know...88→ TO S45
S39	Kodi [DZINA] akudziwa kuti mukugwiritsa ntchito njira yakulera? <i>Does [NAME] know you are using a contraceptive?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88
S40	NGATI SIMUKUGWIRITSA NTCHITO NJIRA ZA KULERA, mungandiuzeke chifukwa chimene simukulerera?  <i>IF NO CONTRACEPTION, tell me about why you are not using contraception.</i>  (DO NOT READ LIST & CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	A=Don't know how to get them B=Too expensive C=Partner objected D=Don't like them E=Morally wrong/against my religion F=Didn't think of it G=Want to get pregnant H=Did not want to prevent pregnancy I=Using Condoms j= Other Specify	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT HAVING SEX WITH A LISTED PARTNER, WHETHER OR NOT RELATIONSHIP ONGOING				
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
		_____	_____	_____
S41	<b>Kodi mwachitapo mchitidwe uliwonse wokhuza zogonana ndi [DZINA] pamenepa ndikutanthauza zambiri zoposera kugwirana manja ndi kupsyopsyonana?</b>  <i>Have you been physically involved with [NAME], by this I mean more than just holding hands and light kissing?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88
S42	<b>Kodi munayamba mwagwirapo maliseche a [DZINA] mwakufuna kwanu kapena kugwiridwa maliseche anu ndi [DZINA] mkati mwa zovala zanu?</b>  <i>Have you ever willingly touched [NAME's] private areas or willingly been touched by [NAME] in your private areas under your clothes?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88
S43	<b>Kodi mungandiuzeke chifukwa chimene simukugonana ndi [DZINA].</b> <i>Tell me about why you are not having sex with this partner.</i> <i>(DO NOT READ LIST &amp; CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</i>			
	Not ready for sex myself <b>sindinakonzeke kuchita zogonana</b>	A	1	1
	Don't know him well enough <b>sindikumudziwa bwinobwino</b>	B	1	1
	I want to but he doesn't <b>ndikufuna koma iye sakufuna</b>	C	1	1
	No opportunity <b>sindikupeza mpata</b>	D	1	1
	Fear of pregnancy <b>ndikuwopa mimba</b>	E	1	1
	Fear of STIs, including HIV/AIDS <b>ndikuwopa kutenga matenda opatsirana pogonana kuphatikizapo edzi</b>	F	1	1
	Religious reasons <b>zifukwa za chipembedzo</b>	G	1	1
	Waiting for marriage <b>ndikudikira ukwati</b>	H	1	1
	Don't know <b>sindikudziwa</b>	I	1	1
	Other _____ <b>ZINA (Tchulani)</b>	J	1	1

FOR ALL CURRENT PARTNERS		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		_____	_____	_____
S45	<p><b>Ndipafupifupi zibwenzi zingati zomwe mukuzidziwa kapena kukaikira kuti [DZINA] wakhala nazo pa ubwenzi mu miyezi inayi yapitayi osaphatikizira inuyo?</b></p> <p><i>About how many sexual partners do you suspect or know [NAME] has had in the past 4 months NOT including you?</i></p>	_____	_____	_____
S47	<p><b>Kodi [DZINA] anayezesapo kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a EDZI pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b></p> <p><i>Has [NAME] been tested for HIV in the <u>last 4 months</u>?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP TO S48 DK.....88 → SKIP TO S48	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP TO S48 DK.....88 → SKIP TO S48	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP TO S48 DK.....88 → SKIP TO S48
S47a	<p><b>Kodi mukudziwa kumene anapita kukayezetsa magaziko?</b></p> <p><i>Do you know where [NAME] was last tested?</i></p>	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88
S47b	<p><b>Kodi atayezetsa magazi awo komaliza, anakudziwitsani za zotsatira zawo?</b></p> <p><i>The last time he was tested for HIV, did he tell you his result?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0
S48	<p><b>Kodi ndikotheka bwanji kuti pakalipano [DZINA] ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a edzi.</b></p> <p><i>What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?</i></p>	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know he is.....5 Don't know.....88	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know he is.....5 Don't know.....88	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know he is.....5 Don't know.....88
S51	<p><b>Kodi mukufuna mutabereka ana ndi [DZINA]?</b></p> <p><i>Do you want to have children with [NAME]?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88

(CONTINUED) FOR ALL CURRENT PARTNERS		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6				
S53	<b>IF NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT</b>  <b>Kodi lero mutazindikira kuti muli ndi pathupi pa [DZINA] nkhani imeneyi ingakhale:</b>  <i>If you found out today that you were pregnant by [NAME], would that news be?</i> <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>
S54	<b>IF NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT</b>  <b>Kodi lero mutazandikira kuti muli ndi mimba ya [DZINA]. Kodi [DZINA] angayilandire bwanji nkhanayi?</b>  <i>If you found out today that you were pregnant by [NAME], how would he take that news?</i> <b>(READ RESPONSES)</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>	Very bad <b>Yoipa kwambiri.....1</b>  Fairly bad <b>Yoipirapo.....2</b>  Neither good nor bad <b>Siyabwino kapena yoipa.....3</b>  Fairly good <b>Yabwinoko.....4</b>  Very good <b>Yabwino kwambiri.....5</b>  Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa.....88</b>
S55	<b>IF UNMARRIED</b>  <b>Kodi mukufuna kukwatirana ndi [DZINA]?</b>  <i>Do you want to marry [NAME]?</i>	Yes-certain.....1 Yes-maybe.....2 Unsure.....3 No.....4	Yes-certain.....1 Yes-maybe.....2 Unsure.....3 No.....4	Yes-certain.....1 Yes-maybe.....2 Unsure.....3 No.....4

(CONTINUED) FOR ALL CURRENT PARTNERS		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER COPY Partner's first name and last initial				
S56	<p><b>ONLY FOR PARTNERS WHO DID NOT ALREADY COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW (S6r=0)</b></p> <p>Ndakuwuzani kaye pang'ono za nkhami yokuti tili ndi chidwi chophatikiza amuna mu kafukufukuyu ndipo tikukupemphani kuti mukawuze zibwenzi zanu kuti zikabwere kudzatenga nawo mbali, mukachita izi pogwiritsa ntchito timapepala timene tikupatseni. kodi ndikotheka bwanji kuti mukaperekadi timapepalati kwa [DZINA]?</p> <p><i>I've told you a little bit about the fact that we're interested in including men in this study and that we are asking you to recruit your partners to participate using tokens we provide. How likely is it that you will actually deliver the token I give you to [NAME]?</i></p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>
S57	<p><b>ONLY FOR PARTNERS WHO DID NOT ALREADY COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW (S6r=0)</b></p> <p>Kodi mukuganiza kuti ndikotheka bwanji kuti [DZINA] angabwera kudzatenga nawo mbali pa kafukufukuyu?</p> <p><i>How likely do you think it is that [NAME] will come to participate in the study?</i></p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>	<p>Palibe kuthekera No likelihood.....1</p> <p>Pali kuthekera pang'ono Low .....2</p> <p>Pali kuthekera mwapakatikati Medium.....3</p> <p>Pali kuthekera kwakukulu High.....4</p>

**SECTION A: HIV/AIDS**

**Mmene mukudziwira, kafukufukuyu ndiwokhudza zambiri, chimodzi mwa izo ndi HIV/AIDS. Tsopano, ndikufuna ndikufunseni mafunso okhudza zomwe mwakhala mukukumana nazo.**

*As you know, this study is about lots of things, one of them HIV/AIDS. Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about your own experiences.*

A4	<b>Kodi ndi liti lomwe munayezetsa komaliza kachilombo ka HIV?</b> <i>When were you last tested for HIV?</i>	Never Tested.....66 → SKIP to A6  Month      Year
A4b	<b>Kodi munakayedzetsa kuti kachilombo ka HIV?</b> <i>Where were you last tested?</i>	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District Hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5
A5	<b>Kuyezetsa kwanu komaliza, munawuzapo ndani zazotsatira zanu, ngati alipo ?</b> <i>Last time you were tested, to whom if anyone did you tell your results?</i>  (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)	A Spouse/long-term partner.....1 B Other sexual partner(s).....1 C Relative.....1 D Friend.....1 E Doctor/traditional healer.....1 F Other (SPECIFY).....1 G Nobody.....1
A6	<b>Muli ndi nkhawa yayikulu bwanji kuti mutha kutenga kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI kapena matenda a Edzi?</b> <i>How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?</i>	Not worried at all.....1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot .....3 Don't know .....88
A7	<b>Amayi atha kutenga Kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a Edzi munjira zingapo. Ndi iti mwa njira zimene nditafotokozezi imene mumada nayo nkhawa kwambiri? Women can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you most worried about for yourself?</b>  (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	<b>Mkazi/mwamuna</b> Spouse .....1 <b>Anthu ena ogonana nawo</b> Other sexual partners..... 2 <b>Kugwirira/kugwiridwa</b> Rape..... 3 <b>Singano/majekeseni</b> Needle / injections .....4 <b>Kulandira magazi</b> Transfusions .....5 <b>Zina (tchulani)</b> Other (specify: .....). 6 Don't know.....88

A9	<p><b>Ndi anthu angati owadziwa omwe mukuwaganizira kuti anamwalira ndi matenda a edzi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b></p> <p><i>How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 4 months?</i></p>	
	<p><b>Ndi angati omwe anali m'nyumba mwanu?</b></p> <p><b>Pakhomo panu kapena achibale ena(koma osati nyumba imodzi)?</b></p> <p><b>Mmudzi kapena mtawuni mwanu?</b></p> <p><b>Kwina kulikonse?</b></p> <p><i>(IF NOT SURE, ASK FOR THEIR BEST GUESS)</i>  <i>INTERVIEWER: ADD A-D AND TOTAL YOURSELF</i></p>	<p>A Household _____</p> <p>B Compound/extended family _____</p> <p>C Village/town _____</p> <p>D Elsewhere _____</p> <p>E TOTAL _____</p>
A10	<p><b>Ndi anthu angati owadziwa amene mukuwaganizira kuti ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV pakali pano?</b></p> <p><i>How many people known to you do you suspect are HIV positive now?</i></p>	<p>Number [_____]</p> <p>Don't know.....88</p>

	A13b	A13c
<p><b>A13 Kodi mukudziwapo anthu angati amene alandilako kapena akulandila ma ARV (mankhwala oletsa HIV kuyambitsa AIDS) kuchipatala?</b></p> <p><i>How many people do you know who have or are receiving tablets from the hospital (ARVs) that can stop HIV from causing AIDS?</i></p>	<p><b>Inu mukudziwa bwanji kuti akudya mankhwala a ma ARV?</b></p> <p>How do you know they are on ARVs (if more than one, pick closest person in category)?</p> <p>1=They told me            2=Saw the coming and going            3=Rumors/other people told me</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: If more than one person, ask about the <i>closest</i> relative, friend, etc.</p>	<p><b>Kodi mumawalankhula mowilikiza bwanji za akumwa mankhwala a ma ARV?</b></p> <p>How often do you talk to them about being on ARVs?</p> <p>1=Never            2=Only at the beginning            3=Occasionally            4=Often</p>
<p>A <i>Partner</i>  <b>Wabanja/chibwenzi</b> [_____]</p>	A1 [_____]	A2 [_____]
<p>B <i>Relative</i>  <b>Mmbale (tchulani)</b> [_____]</p>	B1 [_____]	B2 [_____]
<p>C <i>Friend/neighbor</i>  <b>Mzanga/woyandikana naye nyumba</b> [_____]</p>	C1 [_____]	C2 [_____]
<p>D <i>Other (specify)</i>  <b>Ena (tchulani)</b> [_____]</p>	D1 [_____]	D2 [_____]
<p>E <i>No one</i>  <b>Sindikudziwa aliyense → SKIP to A15</b> [_____]</p>	E1 [_____]	E2 [_____]

A15	<p><b>Kodi inuyo nokha munayamba mwamwapo ma ARV?</b></p> <p><i>Have you yourself ever taken ARVs?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....0</p> <p>Refuse to answer...77</p>
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**SECTION O: EXPOSURES**

Nthawi zina timadwala ndipo timapita kukafuna thandizo. Pali nthawi zina, matenda amatha pawokha popanda mankhwala. pano, tili ndi chidwi chofuna kudziwa za nthawi zonse zimene mwadwalapo.

*Sometimes we have illnesses and we go and seek help. Other times, they just go away on there own. Here, we're interested in knowing a bit more about the times you've been ill.*

O1	<p><b>Amayi ena amakumana ndi vuto lotuluka ukazi wa mtundu wachilendo kapena kupweteka pa chinena. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, mwaonako ukazi wachilendo kapena kupweteka?</b></p> <p><i>Some women experience an unusual watery stuff from their private parts or pain in the lower stomach. During the last 4 months, have you noticed such stuff or pain?</i></p>	<p>Yes-discharge and pain (both)...3</p> <p>Yes-discharge only.....2</p> <p>Yes-pain only.....1</p> <p>No.....0</p> <p>Don't know.....88</p>	
O3	<p><b>Amayi ena amakumana ndi vuto lotuluka zilonda kumaliseche. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, mwaonako zilonda zotelezi?</b></p> <p><i>Some women experience sores in the genital area. During the last 4 months, have you noticed any such sores?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....0</p> <p>Don't know.....88</p>	
O7	<p><b>Kupatula nkhani zakubereka kapena zakuyembezero, munayamba mwakhalapo mchipatala pa ...</b></p> <p><i>Aside from child-birth or pregnancy-related visits, have you stayed in a hospital or clinic....</i></p>	<p><b>sabata lathali</b> in the past week? .....4</p> <p><b>mwezi wathawu</b> in the past month? .....3</p> <p><b>miyezi inayi yapitayi</b> in the past 4 months .....2</p> <p><b>Ayi</b> none of the above .....0</p>	
O9	<p><b>Anthu amabayitsa majakiseni pa zifukwa zosiyanasiyana. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi mwabayitsapo majakiseni angati kuchokera kumalo awa?</b></p> <p><i>People often get injections for a variety of reasons. How many injections have you had in the past 4 months from the following sources?</i></p> <p><i>(READ RESPONSES)</i></p>	<p>A Hospital/clinic (not for FP) <b>Kuchipatala (osati kolera) ____</b></p> <p>B Family planning clinic (DEPO) <b>Chipatala cha kulera ____</b></p> <p>C Dentist <b>Dokotala wamano ____</b></p> <p>D Home <b>Kunyumba ____</b></p> <p>E Traditional healer <b>Asing'anga a zitsamba ____</b></p> <p>F Other (SPECIFY) <b>Zina (TCHULANI) ____</b></p>	
O10	<p><b>Kodi muli ndi mphini zokongoletsa zomwe mwatema pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? Ngati ndi choncho, kodi ndi nthawi zingati zimene mudatema mphini zimenezi?</b></p> <p><i>Have you gotten any new beautification scars [mphini (zokongoletsa)] in the past 4 months?</i> <i>If so, how many times?</i></p>	<p><b>O10a</b></p> <p>Yes...1 No...0</p>	<p><b>O10b</b> IF YES: _____ Number of Times</p>
O11	<p><b>Kodi muli ndi mphini zimene munatemera mutadwala miyezi inayi yapitayi? Ngati ndi choncho, ndi nthawi zingati zimene munatema mphini zimenezi?</b></p> <p><i>Have you gotten any new scars for health [mphini(mankhwala)] in the past 4 months?</i> <i>If so, how many times?</i></p>	<p><b>O11a</b></p> <p>Yes...1 No...0</p>	<p><b>O11b</b> IF YES: _____ Number of Times</p>
O12	<p><b>Kodi muli ndi mphini za chitetezo zimene munatemera pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? Ngati ndi choncho, ndi nthawi zingati zimene munatema mphini zimenezi?</b></p> <p><i>Have you gotten any new scars for protection in the past 4 months?</i> <i>If so, how many times?</i></p>	<p><b>O12a</b></p> <p>Yes...1 No...0</p>	<p><b>O12b</b> IF YES: _____ Number of Times</p>
O13	<p><b>Kodi munagona muneti yotetezera udzudzu usiku wathawu?</b></p> <p><i>Did you sleep under a mosquito net last night?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p>	

**SECTION Q: HEALTH SERVICES**

<b>Kodi munapitapo kuzipatala izi Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b>			
<b>Q1 Have you been to the following health centres over the past 4 months?</b>			
<b>Q1_n : LOCATION CODES</b>		<b>IF YES, FOR WHAT SERVICES?</b>	
1	Balaka District Main Hospital	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
2	Balaka District OPD	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
3	Banja la Mtsogolo	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
4	Comfort Clinic	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
5	Dream Clinic	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
6	Traditional healer	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
7	Chiendausiku Health Clinic	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
8	Mbera Health Clinic	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
9	Chimatiro Clinic	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
10	Chifundo (private maternity)	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]
11	Other Health Center specify _____	Yes....1 No.....0	[ ]

**Q2\_n : SERVICE CODES**

Under-5.....1

ANC.....2

Delivery.....3

Post-Natal.....4

Malaria.....5

Family planning.....6

HTC.....7

ARVs.....8

STI.....9

Other.....10

Specify:

**Note to Analysts:**

In Section Q, interviewers asked respondents about each health center to facilitate recall. But data were entered as a table of visits:

<i>Var</i>	<b>q1 – Location of visit “_n”</b>	<i>Var</i>	<b>q2 – Reason for visit “_n”</b>
q1_1	<i>Location of visit 1</i>	q2_1	<i>Reason for visit 1</i>
q1_2	<i>Location of visit 2</i>	q2_2	<i>Reason for visit 2</i>
q1_n	<i>Location of visit n</i>	q2_n	<i>Reason for visit n</i>

**Note:** The total number of visits recorded (\_n) varies across waves, and many respondents report no visits at all. For each respondent, the total count of visits is listed in the variable q\_count.

**SECTION X: EXPECTATIONS**

**INTERVIEWER:** Put the plate and the cup side by side. Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the cup [ ]. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

Ndikufunsani mafunso okhudzana ndi mwayi oti zinthu zina zikhoza kukhala kapena kuchitika. Mukapumu muli nyemba khumi. Ndikupemphani kuti mutenge zina mwa nyembazo ndipo muziyike mu mbale. Nyemba zomwe mutayike mbalemozi ziyimilira mwayi oti chithu china chake chitha kuchitika. Nyemba imodzi itanthawuza kuti pali mwayi wochepe zedi kuti chithu chinachake chitha kuchitika. Ngati simuyika nyemba ina iliyonse mbalemu zikutanthawuza kuti mukudziwa kuti palibiletu mwayi wina ulionse kuti chithu china chilichonse chikhoza kuchitika.

Mukamawonjezera nyemba mbalemo ndiye kuti mwayi oti chithu china chake chitha kuchitika ukuwonjezerekanso. Mwachitsanzo ngati muyike mbalemu nyemba imodzi kapena ziwiri zikutanthawuza kuti pali mwayi ochepe kuti chinthucho nkuchitika, ndipo ngakhale mwayiwu uli ochepe, chithucho chitha kuchitika. Ngati muyike nyemba zisanu, zikutanthauza kuti mwayi oti chinthucho chikhoza kuchitika kapena ayi ndi ofanana. Ngati mwayika nyemba zisanu ndi imodzi (6) zikutanthauza kuti mwayi oti chinthucho chikhoza kuchitika ndi ochulikirapo kusiyana ndi mwayi oti sichichitika. Ngati muyike nyemba zonse, khumi, zikutanthauza kuti muli ndichikhulupiriro kuti zivute zitani chinthu chichitika basi. Palibe yankho lokhoza kapena lolakwa, ndingofuna kuona m'mene muganizira.

**INTERVIEWER:** Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X1d: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” CIRCLE 1 in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

X1	Tolani nyemba zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuonera kuti...	# of beans in plate	IVER: Did you prompt for 0? or 10?
	<i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</i>		
A	mudzapambana masewera a bawo titati tasewera bawoyo kumapeto kwakucheza kwathuku. <i>you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview.</i>	[ ]	1
B	mupita ku msika mosachepera kamodzi m'masiku awiri akubwerawa. <i>you will go to the market at least once within the next 2 days.</i> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)	[ ]	1
C	mupita ku msika mosachepera kamodzi pa sabata ziwiri zikubwerazi. <i>you will go to the market at least once within the next 2 weeks.</i>	[ ]	1
<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Did Respondent add any beans between X1b and X1c?		If yes → SKIP TO X2	
D	Kumbukirani kuti pakamapita nthawi mukhoza kuona kuti mukhoza kukhala ndi nthawi yambiri yopita kumsika. Choncho, munayenera kuonjezera nyemba zina mu mbalemu. Ndikupemphaninso kuti tsopano muonjezere nyemba m'mbalemu ndi cholinga choti kuchuluka kwa nyemba mbale kuonetse m'mene mukuonera kuti ndizotheka kupita kumsika kosachepera kamodzi pa sabata ziwiri? <i>Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you should have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go the market at least once within 2 weeks?</i>	[ ]	1

**INTERVIEWER:** For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

X2	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti...	# of beans in plate
	<i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</i>	
A	Mudzapempha chithandizo cha ndalama kwa abale a m'banja mwanu m'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months.</i>	[ ]
B	Mudzayenera kupereka chithandizo cha ndalama kwa abale ena m'banja mwanu m'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will have to provide some family members with financial assistance in the next 12 months.</i>	[ ]

X3	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti.... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think:</i>	
A	<b>IF MARRIED</b> <b>Mudzakhalabe muli m'banja/ndi mwamuna/mkazi wanu wapamtima chaka chimodzi kuchokera pano.</b> <i>You will still be married/with your main partner one year from now.</i> <b>IF NO PARTNER - enter '99'</b>	[ ]
B	<b>IF NOT MARRIED</b> <b>Mudzakhala okwatiwa/kukwatira m'chaka chikubwerachi.</b> <i>You will get married within the next year.</i>	[ ]

X4	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti.... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think:</i>	
A	<b>Mwana obadwa m'dera lanu mwezi uno amwalira asanathe chaka chimodzi.</b> <i>A baby born in your community this month will die within one year.</i>	[ ]
B	<b>INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE</b> <b>Mwana obadwa kwa mayi yemwe ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV kudera lanu amwalira asanathe chaka chimodzi.</b> <i>A baby born to an HIV positive mother in your community will die within one year.</i>	[ ]

Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso angapo okhudza zomwe mukuyembekezera mtsogolo. Ndikudziwa kuti palibe yemwe amadziwa mwandithu zoti kutsogolo kudzachitika zotani. Choncho, tiyeni tingokambirana za zomwe mukuwonera kuti zidzachitika.

*Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about what you expect in the future. I know that nobody knows for sure what the future may bring, but lets just talk about your best guess.*

X5	M'chaka chomwe chikubwerachi, mukuona ngati pali mwayi ochuluka bwanji kuti... <i>In the next year how likely is it that you will:</i>	
A	<b>M'chaka chikubwerachi mudzayamba sukulu.</b> <i>You will be enrolled in school one year from now.</i>	[ ]
B	<b>Mudzayamba bizinesi yatsopano?</b> <i>Start a new business?</i>	[ ]
C	<b>Mudzatsekura buku(akaunti) kubanki?</b> <i>Open a bank account?</i>	[ ]
D	<b>Kugula malo?</b> <i>Buy land?</i>	[ ]
E	<b>Kusunga ndalama?</b> <i>Save money?</i>	[ ]
F	<b>Mudzakhala osowa chakudya?</b> <i>Experience shortage of food?</i>	[ ]
G	<b>Mudzadwala malungo?</b> <i>Get malaria?</i>	[ ]
H	<b>Mudzasamukira kumzinda wina?</b> <i>Move to another town?</i>	[ ]
I	<b>Kukhala ndi pathupi kapena kukhala ndi mwana wina?</b> <i>Get pregnant or have another baby?</i>	[ ]
J	<b>Mudzasunga mwana wina m'nyumba mwanu?</b> <i>Foster a new child into your household?</i>	[ ]
K	<b>Mudzasamala m'bale odwala?</b> <i>Care for a sick relative?</i>	[ ]
L	<b>Mukhala ndi ntchito yokhazikika?</b> <i>Have steady work?</i>	[ ]

**X6 Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuonera kuti***Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely it is that:*

INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE		# of beans in plate
A	Muli ndi kachilombo ka HIV panopa. <i>You are infected with HIV/AIDS now.</i>	[ ]
B	Mudzapezeka ndi kachilombo ka HIV m'myezi khumi ndi iwiri yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will become infected with HIV during the next 12 months?</i>	[ ]
C	Mudzapezeka ndi kachilombo ka HIV m'moyo wanu. <i>You will become infected with HIV during your lifetime?</i>	[ ]

**X7 Tiyerekeze kuti mayi wina m'mudzi mwanu ndi wathanzi ndipo panopa alibe kachilombo ka HIV. Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti adzapezeka ndi kachilomboka.***Consider a healthy woman in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will become infected with HIV ...*

INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE		# of beans in plate
A	M'myezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi (amene khalidwe lake lokhala pamodzi ndi amuna ndilabwino) <i>within the next 12 months (with normal sexual behavior)?</i>	[ ]
B	M'myezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi ngati atadzakhara ndi amuna ena ogonana nawo kuphatikizirapo mwamuna wake wakunyumba? <i>within the next 12 months if she has several sexual partners in addition to her spouse?</i>	[ ]
C	Nanga, ngati mkaziyu akugwiritsa ntchito kondomu nthawi zonse akugonana ndi zibwezi zamselizi? Ndi nyemba zingati zimene mungasive mhalimu? <i>what if she uses a condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?</i>	[ ]
D	Ngati akwatirane ndi munthu yemwe ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI mu miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi? <i>What if this woman is married to someone who is infected with HIV. How likely is it that she will be infected with HIV in the next 12 months?</i>	[ ]
INTERVIEWER PUT BEANS BACK		
E	Atagonana kamodzi ndi munthu yemwe ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI mosagwiritsa ntchito kondomu? <i>during a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS?</i>	[ ]

Pomaliza gawo limeneli, ndikufuna kuti muganizire za imfa yanu nthawi ina iliyonse mtsogolo muno. Tili ndi chikhulupiriro choti palibe chinthu china chilichonse choipa chomwe chingakuchitikireni, komabe, zoipa zina zitha kuchitika m'zaka zikubwerazi ngakhale mutazipewa.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, skip to Section E	
X8 Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuonera kuti mumwalira chaka chimodzi chisanathe kuchokera pano. <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</i> (INTERVIEWER: LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[ ] if 10 → SKIP TO X11a
X9 Wonjezerani nyemba mbalemu zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuganizira kuti inuyo mumwalira m'zaka zisanu (5) zikubwerazi kuyambira lero. <i>will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today.</i> (INTERVIEWER: LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[ ] if 10 → SKIP TO X11a
X10 mumwalira m'zaka khumi (10) zotsatirazi kuyambira lero. <i>will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today.</i> (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. INTERVIEWER: PUT BEANS BACK ON PLATE AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	[ ]

Palibe amakonda kuganiza za mapeto amoyo wawo. Komabe tikufuna kukufunsani za ziwopsyezo za umoyo zikuluzikulu zomwe mudzakumane nazo m'moyo wanu. Pazinthu zonse zomwe zingathe kukupangitsani kuti mumwalire, chonde ndiuzeni kuti ndi kothekera bwanji kuti mungamwalire chifukwa cha zinthu izi:

*No one likes to think about the end of their life. But we want to ask you about the most serious health risks you will face during your lifetime. Of all the reasons you might die, please tell me how likely you think it is that you might die from:*

X11a	<b>Malungo</b> <i>Malaria</i>	[ ]
X11b	<b>Ngozi ya galimoto</b> <i>Vehicle accident</i>	[ ]
X11c	<b>EDZI</b> <i>AIDS</i>	[ ]
X11d	<b>Khansa</b> <i>Cancer</i>	[ ]

X12a	<b>Tingoyerekeza za mmayiyu wina wake wa zana zanu wa mmudzi mwanu. Tengani kuchuluka kwa nyemba zosonyeza kuti pali mpata oti mzimayiyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo.</b> <i>Consider a typical woman your age in your village. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</i>	[ ]
X12b	<b>Kodi nanga mmayiyu atakhala kuti ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV (koyambitsa matenda a EDZI). Pali mpata wanji oti mzimayiyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo?</b> <i>What if this woman is HIV positive, how likely is it that she will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today?</i>	[ ]
X12c	<b>Kodi nanga mmayiyu atakhala kuti akumwa mankwala otalikitsa moyo kwa anthu amene ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV. Pali mpata wanji oti mzimayiyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo?</b> <i>What if this woman is on ARVs, how likely is it that she will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today?</i>	[ ]
X12d	<b>Tiyelekeze mmayiyu yemweyu amene ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV. Tiyelekezenso kuti mzimayiyu ndi oyembekezera. Pali mpata wanji woti mwana wake atha kudzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV?</b> <i>Consider this same HIV positive woman. Let's say she is also pregnant. How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[ ]
X12e	<b>Kodi nanga ngati mmayiyu akumwa mankhwala a ma ARV, nkotheke bwanji kuti mwana obadwayo adzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV?</b> <i>What if she is on ARVs? How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[ ]
X12f	<b>Kodi nanga ngati mmayiyu amapita kuchipatala kukalandila mankhwala a niverapini, mankhwala otetedza mwana ku kachilombo ka HIV, nkotheke bwanji kuti mwana obadwayo adzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV?</b> <i>What if she goes to the hospital and gets Nevirapine, medicine to help protect the baby. How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[ ]
X13	<b>Tiyerekeze kuti muli ndi kachilombo ka HIV, mukuganiza kuti nkotheke bwanji kuti mungathe kupeza ma ARV mutawafuna?</b> <i>Suppose you were HIV positive and needed ARVs, how likely do you think it is that you could get ARVs?</i>	[ ]

X14	<b>Tsopano ndikufunsani kuti mudiuze za mmene mumagwiritsira ntchito ndalama zanu. Chithunzi ichi chili ndi zigawo zinano ndi chimodzi (6); pali zakudya, nyumba, maphunziro, mankwala aku chipatala, zokhuza inuyo ndi mayendedwe. Muli ndi nyemba khumi (10) tingoyelekeza kuti nyembazi zikuyimila ndalama zonse zimene mumapeza. Tandiuzeni mmene mumagwiritsira ndalama zanu poyika nyemba mmalo amene ajambulidwawa. Ngati mukuganiza kuti mumagwiritsa theka la ndalama zanu pa zakudya ndiye kuti muyika nyemba zisanu (5) pa gawo la zakudya. Ngati simugwiritsa ntchito ndalama iliyonse pagawo lililonse ndiyekuti musaikapo nyemba iliyonse.</b>  <i>Now I'm going to ask you to tell me about how you usually spend your money. You see this chart has 6 categories: food, housing, education, medicine/health, personal, and transport. You have 10 beans here in front of you. Now imagine that these 10 beans represent your total income. Show me how about much of your resources are dedicated to each category by moving the beans over the sections. If you think you spend about half of your income on food, put 5 beans there. You don't have to put beans on each category. If you don't spend any money on a particular category, just leave it blank - with no beans on it.</i>	
	<b>Tsopano yang'anitsitsani chithunzichi ndipo muyike nyemba zimene zikugwirizana ndi mmene mumagwiritsira ntchito ndalama zanu pa gawo lililonse.</b>  <i>Now, take a look at the picture. Place the number of beans that show how much you spend on each category.</i>	a.....Food.....[ ] b.....Housing.....[ ] c.....Education.....[ ] d.....Medicine.....[ ] e.....Personal.....[ ] f.....Transport.....[ ]

**SECTION TY: TWO YEARS IN THE FUTURE**

INTERVIEWER: Check respondent's age on [Cover Page ] and write on line _____
--

Tangoganizilani za mmene udzakhale moyo wanu pakapita zaka ziwiri kuchokera lero.

Nthawi imeneyo mudzakhala ndi zaka \_\_\_\_\_.

Ngati zonse zitayenda mmene mumalingalila mukuganiza kuti umoyo wanu udzakhala bwanji?

*Think about your life two years from now. At that point, you will be \_\_ years old. If all goes as planned, how do you imagine your life in two years?*

If R says "don't know" prompt: Of course you can't know what the future will bring, but what do you expect to happen? If answer is still "don't know" mark 88.

TY1	<b>Ngati zonse zitayenda ngati mmene mumalingalira, mukuganiza kuti mudzakhala pabanja kapena paubwezi otani?</b>  <i>If all goes as planned, what do you think your relationship status will be in two years?</i>	Married <b>Pabanja</b>	1
		Live-in partner <b>Chibwenzi chokhala nacho limodzi</b>	2
		Steady relationship with PTM <b>Chibwenzi chokhankizika pachitomelo</b>	3
		Steady relationship but no PTM <b>Chibwenzi chokhankizika popanda pachitomelo</b>	4
	CIRCLE ONLY ONE	Nonsexual boyfriend <b>Chibwenzi chosagonana nacho</b>	5
	INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST -- ask R to describe relationship	Infrequent partner <b>Chibwenzi chosakhankizika</b>	6
		Single <b>Ndidzakhala ndnkha opanda mwamuna</b>	7
		Divorced <b>Ukwati udzakhala utatha</b>	8
		Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88
		<b>Mudzidzakhala kuti ngati zonse zizayende ngati mmene mumalingalilira?</b>  <i>Where will you be living in two years, if all goes as planned?</i>	With my parents <b>Ndimakolo anga</b>
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST -- ask R to describe relationship	With my husband/romantic partner <b>Ndi mwamuna wanga/chibwenzi changa</b>	2	
	With other relatives (Specify) <b>Ndi abale anga (longosolani ubale wake)</b>	3	
	In boarding school <b>Kusukulu yagonela konko</b>	4	
	Self boarding for school <b>Kusukulu yagonera konko koma yodziphikira</b>	5	
	Other (Specify) <b>Kwina (longosolani) _____</b>	6	
	Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88	

TY3

<b>Kungoganizirabe za moyo wanu mzaka ziwiri zikudzazi, muli ndi zaka___ mudzakhala muli pati potengela maphunziro anu, ngati zonse zizayende monga mmene mumalingalilila? Mudzakhala muli:</b>  <i>Still thinking of your life in two years, at age __, where do you imagine yourself in terms of your education, if all goes as planned? Will you be:</i>	In primary school <b>Ku pulayimale</b>	1
	In secondary school <b>Ku sekondale</b>	2
	Getting a diploma <b>Mukutenga satifiketi ya Dipuloma</b>	3
	Getting a degree <b>Mukutenga satifiketi ya ukachenjede-digri</b>	4
	Taking time off from school with the intention of going back. <b>Kupumila kaye sukulu ndicholinga chodzabwereranso</b>	5
	Done with school <b>Kuthana ndi maphunziro</b>	6
	Other (Specify) <b>Kwina (longosolani) _____</b>	7
	Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88

TY4

<b>Ngati zonse zitayenda monga mmene mumalingalilira, mukuona kuti mwayi wanu opeza ndalama, zakudya ndi zinthu zina zofunika pa moyo wamunthu udzakhala otani?</b>  <i>If all goes as planned, how do you imagine yourself getting access to money for food and other necessities?</i>	I will have a job at an office in town. <b>Mudzalembedwa ntchito yamu ofesi ku tawuni</b>	1
	I will have a job at a business/store in town. <b>Mudzalembedwa ntchito yabizinesi/mugolosale</b>	2
	I will have my own business/ I will do gain. <b>Mudzakhala ndi bizinesi/geni yanuyanu</b>	3
	I will do piecework. <b>Ndidzakhala ndikuchita ganyu</b>	4
	I will receive money from the government or a bursary. <b>Ndidzalandila ndalama kuchokera ku boma kapena ku thumba lina.</b>	5
	I will be supported by relatives. <b>Ndidzidzathandizidwa ndi abale anga</b>	6
	I will be supported by my husband or romantic partner. <b>Ndidzidzathandizidwa ndi mwamuna/chibwenzi changa</b>	7
	Other (Specify) <b>Kwina (longosolani) _____</b>	8
	Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88

INTERVIEWER:  
DO NOT READ LIST --  
ask R to describe relationship

INTERVIEWER COPY R's Total Number of Children from Children's Roster. \_\_\_\_\_

TY5

<b>Tsopano muli ndi ana____, pakapita zaka ziwiri, kodi mukuyembekezera kudzakhala ndi ana ochulukirapo?</b>  <i>You have ___ children now, in two years, do you imagine yourself having more children?</i>	Yes, I will have more than one child over the next two years. <b>Ndidzakhala ndi ana oposera mmodzi mu zaka ziwiri</b>	1
	Yes, I will have one child. <b>Ndidzakhala ndi mwana mmodzi yekha</b>	2
	In two years I think I will be pregnant. <b>Muzaka ziwiri ndidzakhala ndili oyembekezera</b>	3
	No, I will take longer than two years to have children. <b>Ndipyoleda zaka ziwiri kuti ndidzakhale ndi ana</b>	4
	I won't have any more children <b>Sindizakhalanso ndi ana</b>	5
	Don't know <b>Sindikudziwa</b>	88



**SECTION E: ECONOMICS**

E1	<p><b>Kodi mumagwira ntchito yanji?</b></p> <p><i>What is your occupation?</i></p> <p>INTERVIEWER DO NOT READ LIST IF MULTIPLE, PROBE FOR MAIN OCCUPATION</p>	<p>Teacher.....1</p> <p>Nurse.....2</p> <p>Accountant.....3</p> <p>Police.....4</p> <p>Other government worker.....5</p> <p>Other professional.....6</p> <p>Skilled manual (eg carpenter, tailor, mechanic)...7</p> <p>Unskilled manual (eg gardening, cleaning).....8</p> <p>Petty trade (eg produce at market, food vendor, bike taxi).....9</p> <p>Business (employs others: eg commercial farmer, bar owner).....10</p> <p>Bar/inn worker.....11</p> <p>Housewife.....12 → SKIP TO E3</p> <p>Domestic worker.....13</p> <p>Commercial sex worker.....14</p> <p>Farmer.....15</p> <p>Student.....16 → SKIP TO E3</p> <p>None.....17 → SKIP TO E3</p> <p>Other (SPECIFY).....18</p> <p>Don't know.....88</p>
E2	<p><b>Kodi iyi ndi ganyu kapena ntchito yokhazikika?</b></p> <p><i>Is this piece work, temporary employment, or a steady job?</i></p>	<p>piece work.....1</p> <p>temporary employment.....2</p> <p>steady job.....3</p>
E3	<p><b>Tangoganizilani ntchito zonse zimene mwagwira mwezi wathawu zimene mwalipidwa (ndalama kapena katundu)mukaphatikiza malipiro onse anali okwanira ndalama zingati?</b></p> <p><i>Think about all of the work that you have done in the past month in which you have been paid cash or in kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past month?</i></p>	<p>[ ] Kwacha</p>
E4	<p><b>Kodi inuyo mumasunga ndalama za mtsogolo, ngati kukhala ndi bukhu yosunga ndalama ku banki, kusunga ndalama za pagulu, kapena kusunga ndalama myumba?</b></p> <p><i>Do you personally have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....0 → SKIP TO E5</p>
E4b	<p><b>Kodi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi ndalama zomwe mwasungazo zilipo zingati?</b></p> <p><i>How much are you/have you been able to save in the past four months?</i></p>	<p>[ ] Kwacha</p>

E5	<b>Kodi denga lanyumba yanu ndilopangidwa ndi chiyani?</b> <i>What type of roof does your house have?</i>	1 Grass thatch <b>udzu</b> 2 Asbestos 3 Cement 4 Iron sheets <b>malata</b> 5 Other <b>zina</b> (specify _____)
E6	<b>Chimbudzi cha panyumba panu ndi chamtundu wanjiki?</b> <i>What kind of toilet does your house have?</i>	1 No facility (e.g. bush, field, bucket) 2 Traditional pit latrine (mud, thatch) 3 Improved pit latrine (cement) 4 Flush toilet
E7	<b>Kodi pansi panyumba yanu panapangidwa ndi chiyani?</b> <i>What is the main flooring material in your house?</i>	1 earth, dung 2 bricks 3 tiles 4 cement 5 wood/bamboo 6 Other
E8	<b>Kodi panyumba panu mumagwiritsira ntchito magetsi a ESCOM, a genereta kapena a sola?</b> <i>Does your house have ESCOM electricity, a generator or solar panels?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
E9	<b>Madzi omwe mumagwiritsira ntchito panyumba panu kwambiri amakatungidwa kuti?</b> <i>What is the main source of water for your household?</i>	1 borehole 2 well 3 river/spring 4 community kiosk 5 stand-in pipe/tap 6 Other (specify _____)

E10	<b>Kodi nyumba mwanu muli zinthu izi zogwira ntchito...</b> <i>Does your household own a working...</i>	HOUSEHOLD	
		No	Yes
	A Bed with mattress <b>Bedi ndi matelesi</b>	0	1
	B Television <b>Wayilesi ya kanema</b>	0	1
	C Radio <b>Wayilesi</b>	0	1
	D Land Line or Mobile phone <b>Foni ya mmanja kapena foni yapansi</b>	0	1
	E Refrigerator <b>Fuliji</b>	0	1
	F Bicycle <b>Njinga yakapalasa</b>	0	1
	G Motorcycle <b>Njinga ya moto</b>	0	1
	H Animal-drawn cart <b>Ngolo</b>	0	1
	I Car/truck <b>Galimoto</b>	0	1
	K Bible or Koran <b>Baibulo / Korani</b>	0	1

E11	<b>Nanga inu mwini? Muli ndi zithu izi zanu zanu:</b> <i>What about you yourself? Do you personally own:</i>	SELF	
		No	Yes
	A Watch <b>Wotchi</b>	0	1
	B Mobile phone <b>Foni yammanja</b>	0	1
	C A pair of jeans <b>Buluku la jinzi</b>	0	1
	D Luggage <b>Chikwama</b>	0	1
	E Working bicycle <b>Njinga yoyenda</b>	0	1

E12	<b>Muli ndi mapeyala angati ansapato anuanu?</b> <i>How many pairs of shoes do you personally own?</i>	_____ pairs
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E13a	<b>Kodi mwezi watha munakamwa mowa?</b> <i>In the past month, have you drank beer?</i>	1=Yes 0=No → SKIP to E14
E13b	<b>Ngati zili choncho, mwezi wathawu munapitako kangati?</b> <i>If YES, how many times in the past month?</i>	[ ]
E13c	<b>Ngati zili choncho, ndi ndalama zingati zomwe munagwiritsira ntchito pogulira mowa?</b> <i>If YES, how much money did you spend on beer the last time you went?</i>	[ ]

E14	<b>Kodi m'mwezi watha, munapeza china chilichonse chatsopano?</b>  <i>In the past month, have you acquired any new:</i>  <b>INTERVIEWER MOVE ACROSS TABLE FOR EACH ITEM</b>	E14	<b>E15</b> <b>Munagula nokha kapena chinali mphatso?</b>  <i>Did you buy this yourself or was this a gift?</i>  1=self <b>Ndinagula ndekha</b> 2=gift <b>Mphatso</b>	<b>E16</b> <b>Mphatsoyi inali yochokera kwa ndani?</b> <i>Was this a gift from?</i> 1=parent <b>Kholo</b> 2=spouse <b>Mamuna wanu</b> 3=romantic partner <b>Chibwenzi</b> 4=sibling <b>Mchemwali/mchimwene</b> 5=female friend <b>nzanu wamkazi</b> 6=aunt/uncle <b>chemwali a mayi kapena bambo achimwene a mayi kapena bambo wanu</b> 7=other <b>wina</b> (SPECIFY)_____
a) clothing <b>zovala</b>				
b) shoes <b>nsapato</b>				
c) underwear <b>kabudula wamkati</b>				
d) phone units <b>mayunitsi afoni</b>				
e) lotion/soaps <b>mafuta/sopo</b>				
f) luggage/bag <b>chikwama chonyamulira katundu</b>				
g) school materials <b>zipangizo zogwiritsira ntchito kusukulu</b>				

E18

<b>Kodi m'mwezi wathawu mwadya mowirikiza bwanji?</b>  <i>In the last month, have often have you eaten?</i>	<b>CODES:</b> 3 Frequently (almost every day) <b>Pafupipafupi</b> <b>(pafupifupi tsiku lina lililonse)</b> 2 Sometimes (2-5 days per week) <b>Nthawi zina</b> <b>(masiku a pakati pa awiri ndi atatu pasabata)</b> 1 Rarely (one or less per week) <b>Sindimadyayidya</b> <b>(kamodzi kapena kuchepera apo pasabata)</b> 0 Never -- zero times per week <b>Sindimadya – sindimadya sabata yonse</b>
A Beef <b>Nyama ya Ng'ombe</b>	
B Pork <b>Nyama ya Nkhumba</b>	
C Goat <b>Nyama ya mbuzi</b>	
D Chicken <b>Nyama ya nkhuku</b>	
E Fish <b>Nsomba</b>	
F Eggs <b>Madzira</b>	
G Beans <b>Nyemba</b>	
H Green vegetables <b>Masamba</b>	
I Mice <b>Mbewa</b>	
J Legumes <b>Mabilingano, Therere</b>	

E19

<b>Kodi m'mwezi wathawu mwachita izi mowirikiza bwanji?</b> <i>In the last month, how often have you?</i>	
A ...eaten food that are less preferred? <b>kudya chakudya chomwe sichikondedwa kwambiri?</b>	
B ...limited portion size in order to save food? <b>kuchepetsa madyedwe ndi cholinga chosunga chakudya?</b>	
C ...borrowed food or money to buy food? <b>kupempha chakudya kapena kubwereka ndalama zogulira chakudya?</b>	
D ...gone without food so that someone else in your household can eat? <b>kugona ndi njala ndi cholinga choti wina wake m'banja mwanu adye?</b>	
E .....skipped meals <b>kukhala nthawi zina osadya?</b>	

**SECTION R: RELIGION**

<b>INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR NAME OF CONGREGATION</b>		Yes.....1 → SKIP to R5a
<b>R0</b>	<b>Kodi mumapitabe ku tchalitchi/msikiti _____?</b> Are you still attending _____ church/mosque?	No.....0
<b>R1</b>	<b>IF NO:</b> <b>Kodi dzina la tchalitchi/mzikiti wanu watsopanowu ndi chani?</b> <i>What is the name of your new church/mosque?</i>	Name _____  <i>enter 99 if no congregation and SKIP TO R5</i>
<b>R2</b>	<b>Kodi tchalitchi/mzikiti umenewu uli mmudzi mwandani?</b> <i>What village is it in?</i>	Village _____
<b>R3</b>	<b>Kodi dzina la mtsogoleri (Mbusa, Imam, m'balemkulu) wa tchalitchi/mzikiti umenewu ndi ndani?</b> <i>What is the name of the leader of your church/mosque (pastor, imam, m'balemkulu)?</i>	Name _____ Has no leader.....66 Don't know/Can't remember.....88
<b>R4</b>	<b>Kodi inu ndi achipembedzo/ mpingo wanji?</b> <i>What religion are you?</i>	No religion .....0 Catholic.....1 Quadiriya Muslim .....2 Sukutu Muslim .....3 CCAP .....4 Baptist .....5 Anglican .....6 Pentecostal .....7 Seventh Day Adventist .....8 Jehovah's Witnesses .....9 Church of Christ .....10 Indigenous Christian / AIC .....11 Other (specify) .....12
<b>R4b</b>	<b>Chifukwa chiyani mudasintha kuchokera (DZINA) kupita (DZINA)?</b> Why did you change from (NAME) to (MORE RECENT CHURCH)?  INTERVIEWER: (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)	A Moved too far away to attend B Marriage C Convinced by family (not spouse) D Convinced by friends to change E People received miracles at new church F Prefer the lessons at new church G Wanted spirit-filled church H Too much conflict in previous church I Old church too strict J Old church too lenient K Wanted to be healed L Other _____

R5a	<b>IF CHRISTIAN: Kodi mwabadwanso mwatsopano pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b> <i>Have you been born again in the past 4 months?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
R5b	<b>IF MUSLIM: Kodi mwapanga tooba pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</b> <i>Have you made Tauba in the next 4 months?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
R5c	<b>IF MUSLIM: Kodi munamanga namasani wangothayu?</b> <i>Did you fast during the month of Ramadan?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
R6	<b>Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, ndikangati kamene mwakhala nawo pa zochitikachitika za chipembedzo, posawelengera zikwati, ubatizo ndi maliro?</b> <i>In the last 4 MONTHS, how often have you attended religious services, not including weddings, baptisms and funerals?</i>	More than once per week.....6 Once a week.....5 2-3 times per month.....4 Monthly or less.....3 Many times per year.....2 Few times per year.....1 Never.....0
R7	<b>Kodi kutchalitchi /mzikiti munapitako liti komaliza?</b> <i>When was the last time you went to your church /mosque?</i>	In the last week..... 4 In the last month..... 3 Last 2-6 months .....2 6 months or more..... 1 Never..... 0 Don't know..... 88
R11	<b>Kodi nthawi zambiri zomwe mwakumana ndi mavuto, mumatha kudziwa chabwino ndi choipa pazisankho zothetsela vutolo kapenamumasokonekera/nezeka / simudziwa?</b> <b>[INTERVIEWER DO NOT READ LIST]</b> <i>Do you usually have a good idea of what is right and wrong in most situations? Or do you sometimes feel confused about what is right and wrong?</i>	FEEL CONFUSED.....1 SOMETHING IN THE MIDDLE.....2 HAVE A GOOD IDEA.....3 DON'T KNOW.....88
R12	<b>Ndi Maliro/Zovuta zingati zomwe mwakhalapo/mwapitako mwezi watha?</b> <i>How many funerals did you attend last month?</i>	total: [ ] If "0" → SKIP to EDUCATION SECTION
	How many of them were for: <b>a) ana? babies?</b> <b>b) anyamata/atsikana boys/girls?</b> <b>c) akulu akulu? adults?</b>	a: [ ] b: [ ] c: [ ]
	<b>Ndi angati mwa amenewa amene adamwalira ndi:</b> How many of them died from: <b>d) matenda ill health</b> <b>e) kulodzedwa witchcraft</b> <b>f) ngozi accident</b> <b>g) zina (longosolani) Other (SPECIFY)</b>	d: [ ] e: [ ] f: [ ] g: [ ] _____

INTERVIEWER [ ] [ ] [ ]

RESPONDENTID [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

**SECTION W: EDUCATION**

SC1	<b>Kodi sukulu ndi yofunika bwanji kwa inuyo?</b> <i>How important is school to you?</i>		Very Important.....1 Important.....2 Somewhat important .....3 Not very important .....4 Not important at all .....5
SC2	<b>Sinthawi zambiri zimene anthu amafikira mlingo wamaphunziro omwe iwo amafuna atafikira. Mukanakhala kuti munamaliza maphunziro momwe mumafunira, munakapita patali bwanji ndi sukulu?</b>  <i>People do not always attain the level of education they want to attain. If you could complete as much schooling as you wanted, how far would you go in school?</i>	SC2a 1 2 3	SC2b Standard_____ Form_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____
	INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AT WAVE 1		IF YES → SC3 IF NO → SKIP to SC10
SC3	<b>Kodi pakali pano muli pa sukulu?</b> <i>Are you currently enrolled in school?</i>		Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to SC9
SC4	<b>Muli sitandade/foromu/koleji chani/yanji?</b> <i>In what standard/form/tertiary are you currently enrolled?</i>	SC4a 1 2 3	SC4b Standard [_____]_____ Form [_____]_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____
SC5	<b>Kodi mumalingalira kudzafika patali bwanji ndi sukulu?</b> <i>What level of schooling do you plan to attain?</i>	SC5a 1 2 3 88	SC5b Standard_____ Form_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____ Don't Know
SC6	<b>Kodi m'banja mwanu akuyembekezera kuti mudzafika patali bwanji ndi sukulu?</b> <i>What level of schooling does your family expect you to attain?</i>	SC6a 1 2 3 88	SC6b Standard_____ Form_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____ Don't Know
SC7	<b>Mutasiya sukulu lero, mungakhale okhutisidwa bwanji ndi maphunziro amene muli nawo pakali pano?</b> <i>If you had to stop schooling right now, how would you feel about the level of education you have attained.</i>		Very satisfied .....1 Somewhat satisfied .....2 Satisfied.....3 Somewhat unsatisfied....4 Very unsatisfied.....5
SC8	<b>Kodi munajombapo ku sukulu tsiku lina lili lonse sabata lathali?</b> <i>Were you absent from school any days last week?</i>		Yes.....1 → SKIP to SC12 No.....0 → SKIP to SC12
SC9	<b>Ndi chifukwa chiti chenicheni chimene munasiyira kupita ku sukulu?</b> <i>What is the main reason you stopped attending school?</i>  INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST		Achieved educational goals.....0 Distance to School.....1 Parent/guardian did not want R to attend.....2 Concern about safety.....3 Concern about school quality.....4 Lack of interest in school.....5 Lack of ability.....6 Had to care for siblings/others.....7 Financial constraints/costs.....8 Lack of uniform/supplies.....9 Illness of family member.....10 Illness of respondent.....11 Pregnancy.....12 Marriage.....13 Had to work.....14 Other.....15
SC10	<b>Kodi mukuyembekeza kubwerera kusukulu mtsogolomu?</b> <i>Do you expect to return to school in the future?</i>		No.....0 Yes.....1 Already Re-enrolled→ Go up to SC3 and continue through this section
SC11	<b>Kodi ndinu okhutitsidwa bwanji ndi pamene munalekezera sukulu yanu?</b> <i>How satisfied are you with the level of schooling you attained?</i>		Very satisfied .....1 Somewhat satisfied .....2 Satisfied.....3 Somewhat unsatisfied.....4 Very unsatisfied.....5
SC12	<b>Tsopano ndikutengeleni m'mbuyo muli ndi zaka 12; Munkalingalira kuti mudzafika patali bwanji ndi sukulu?</b> <i>Now, think back to when you were age 12. What level of schooling did you plan to attain?</i>	SC12a 1 2 3 88	SC12b Standard_____ Form_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____ Don't Know
SC13	<b>Panthawi imeneyo, a m'banja mwanu ankayembekezera kuti mudzafika patali bwanji ndi sukulu?</b> <i>At that time, what level of schooling did your family expect you to attain?</i>	SC13a 1 2 3 88	SC13b Standard_____ Form_____ Higher (SPECIFY) _____ Don't Know

**SECTION TR: TRAVEL**

**Potsiriza ndikufuna ndikufunseni za mmene mwayendera kuti mufike kuno.**

Finally, I want to ask you a few questions about your experience getting to the research center.

<b>TR1</b>	<b>Mwayenda bwanji kuti mudzafike kuno lero?</b> <i>How did you get here today?</i>	I walked..... 1 I rode a bike..... 2 I took a bike taxi..... 3 Other (SPECIFY)..... 4
<b>TR2</b>	<b>Mongoyelekeza, mwayenda mtunda wautali bwanji kuti mufike kuno?</b> <i>About how far did you travel to get here?</i> INTERVIEWER: We're asking about DISTANCE here	_____ Kilometers
<b>TR3</b>	<b>Mongoyelekeza, mwayenda nthawi yayitali bwanji kuti mufike kuno?</b> <i>About how much time did it take you to get here?</i> INTERVIEWER: We're asking about TIME here	<b>TR3 Unit</b> minutes..... 1 hours..... 2
<b>TR4</b>	<b>Alipo amene anakupelekezani?</b> <i>Did anyone accompany you here today?</i>	No..... 0 Yes..... 1
<b>TR5</b>	IF YES: <b>Ndi ndani amene anakupelekezani?</b> <i>Who accompanied you?</i>	Partner..... 1 Sibling (male)..... 2 Sibling (femal)..... 3 Older relative (male)..... 4 Older relative (female)..... 5 Friend..... 6 Other ..... 7 SPECIFY _____
<b>TR6</b>	<b>INTERVIEWER ONLY:</b> Does this respondent have a baby with her?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1
<b>TR7</b>	<b>INTERVIEWER ONLY</b> Estimate age of accompanying baby/child.	[ ]



**SECTION I: INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT****SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS**

<b>I1</b> Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?	Much more attractive than average..... 1 More attractive..... 2 Average..... 3 Below average ..... 4 Much less attractive than average..... 5
<b>I2</b> In what language was this interview conducted?	Chichewa ..... 1 Chiyao ..... 2 Other (Specify.....) ..... 3
<b>I3</b> How well do you know this respondent or their family?	Know them well..... 1 Somewhat..... 2 Not at all..... 3
<b>I4</b> Degree of cooperation  <b>Note to Interviewer:</b> circle the degree of cooperation compared to other respondents, not overall degree of cooperation	Bad..... 1 Average ..... 2 Good ..... 3 Very good..... 4
<b>I5</b> Do you have any other comment about the interview? Please describe any uncomfortable moments that might have occurred during this interview. <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
<b>I6</b> How would you characterize this respondent's hair style?	Extentions--expensive..... 1 Extensions--cheap..... 2 Natural hair--smart..... 3 Natural hair -- messy..... 4 Natural hair -- expensive..... 5

**End of Survey****TIME FINISHED** [ ] [ ] : [ ] [ ] (24 HOUR TIME)