

START TIME [] [] : [] [] (24 HOUR TIME)

SECTION G: SHOCKS

Tikufuna kudziwa zambiri mmene anthu amene tikucheza nawo akusinthira pa moyo wawo. Nthawi zina anthu timakumana ndi kusintha kopita patsogolo kapenanso kobwenzera m'mbuvo. Tsopano ndikufuna ndikufunsemi za zinthu zomwe mwakhala mukukumana nazo pa miyezi inayi yapitayi (kuchokela tsiku limene munabwela kuno). Tanduzani ngati zinthu izi zakuchitikilani pa miyezi inayi yapitayi. We are interested in learning more about the changes our respondents experience in their lives during the course of this study. Sometimes we experience changes that improve our lives and some bring hardship. I'm going to ask you about some things that may have happened during the past 4 months (since we last met). Please tell me whether or not these things have happened to you in the past 4 months.

		YES	NO
G1	Mwasamukira kunyumba yabwinoko? <i>Have you moved to a better house?</i>	1	0
G2	Mwasamukira kunyumba yosakhala bwino? <i>Have you moved to a worse house?</i>	1	0
G3	Mwafunsilapo mkazi wina? <i>Have you proposed a woman?</i>	1	0
G4	Ukwati wanu watha kapena mwasiyana ndi akazi anu? <i>Have you divorced or separated from your spouse?</i>	1	0
G6	Munamvetsedwa kuti mwapeleka mimba? <i>Have you learned that you got someone pregnant?</i>	1	0
G6a	IF YES TO G6: Munazizwa nazo? <i>Was it a surprise?</i>	1	0
G7	Kwabwera mwana wodzakhala m'nyumba mwanu? <i>Had a child come to stay in your house?</i>	1	0
G8	Kwabwera anthu ena achikulire odzakhala m'nyumba mwanu? <i>Had other adults come to stay in your house?</i>	1	0
G9	Mkazi/chibwenzi chanu chatisiya/chamwalira? <i>Have you experienced the death of a spouse or partner?</i>	1	0
G10	FOR MEN WITH KIDS ONLY: Mwana wanu anamwalira <i>Death of a child</i>	1	0
G11	Kumwalira kwa makolo <i>Death of a parent</i>	1	0
G12	Kumwalira kwa nzanu wapantima. <i>Death of a close friend</i>	1	0
G13	Kumwalira kwa mchimwene/mchemwali wanu. <i>Death of a sibling</i>	1	0
G14	Kumwalira kwa munthu wina okhala mnyumba mwanu? <i>Death of other household member</i>	1	0
G15	Akazi/chibwenzi chanu chasamukila kukakhala kuntchito. <i>Has your spouse or partner migrated for work?</i>	1	0
G16	Umoyo wanu wam'thupi wapita patsogolo? <i>Has your health improved?</i>	1	0
G17	Umoyo wanu wam'thupi walowa pansu? <i>Has your health declined?</i>	1	0
G18	Mwakumana ndi vuto lochepa chakudya mnyumba? <i>Have you experienced a shortage of food in your household?</i>	1	0
G19	Kodi mwamva mphekesela yoti akazi/chibwenzi chanu akuyenda ndi amuna ena? <i>Have you heard rumors that your partner is having other partners?</i>	1	0
G20	Kodi kulemela kwathupi lanu kwatsika? <i>Have you lost weight?</i>	1	0
G21	Kodi kulemela kwathupi la akazi/chibwenzi chanu kwatsika? <i>Has your spouse started losing weight?</i>	1	0
G22	Mwapeza ntchito yabwino. <i>Have you found a better job?</i>	1	0

G23	Mwachotsedwa ntchito; kapena mwapeza ntchito yosakhala bwino. <i>Have you lost your job; or moved to a worse job?</i>	1	0
G24	Akazi/chibwenzi chanu chachoka pantchito, chasinthidwa kapena wapeza ntchito yosakhala bwino. <i>Has your spouse or partner lost a job, or moved to a worse job?</i>	1	0
G25	Kodi akazi/chibwenzi chanu apeza ntchito yabwino? <i>Has your spouse or partner found a good (better) job?</i>	1	0
G26	Kodi mwakakamizidwa ndi abale anu kuti mukhale ndi ana? <i>Have you experienced pressure from relatives to have children?</i>	1	0
G27	Munagonekedwa kuchipatala? <i>Have you been hospitalized?</i>	1	0
G28	Kodi akazi/chibwenzi chanu chakhala chikudwala? <i>Has your spouse or partner been ill?</i>	1	0
G29	Kudwala kwa makolo? <i>Illness of parent</i>	1	0
G30	Kudwala kwa mchimwene kapena mchemwali? <i>Illness of sibling</i>	1	0
G31	Kudwala kwa mwana. <i>Illness of child</i>	1	0
G32	Kodi akazi anu/chibwenzi chanu anapita pachabe? <i>Has your spouse/partner had a miscarriage?</i>	1	0
G33	Kodi akazi anu/chibwenzi chanu anataya mimba? <i>Has your spouse/partner had an abortion?</i>	1	0
G34	Munadwalapo malungo? <i>Have you had malaria?</i>	1	0
G35	Munakhudzidwapo ndi ufiti? <i>Have you personally been affected by witchcraft?</i>	1	0
G36	Kodi pali wina aliyense mnyumba mwanu yemwe wakhudzidwapo ndi ufiti? <i>Has anyone else in your household been affected by witchcraft?</i>	1	0
G37	Munavulala kapena kuchita ngozi? <i>Have you had any injury or accident?</i>	1	0
G38	Kodi akazi/chibwenzi chanu chidakhudzidwapo ndi ngozi iliyonse? <i>Has your spouse had any injury or accident?</i>	1	0
G39	Mwafunsirapo ukwati? <i>Have you proposed marriage?</i>	1	0
G40	SCHOOL ONLY: Wakumanako ndi vuto kusukulu? <i>Have you had trouble in school?</i>	1	0
G41	SCHOOL ONLY: Wakumanako ndi vuto lolipira fizi? <i>Have you had problems paying your school fees?</i>	1	0

SECTION N: PARENT INFORMATION

Tsopano tikufuna tikufunsemi mafunso okhuzana ndi makolo anu okubelekani ngati ali moyo kapena ayi.

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your biological parents, whether they are alive or not.

N1	Kodi mayi anu okubelekani ali moyo? <i>Is your biological mother alive?</i>	Yes.....1 Skip to N4 No.....0 Don't know....88 Skip to N4
N2	Kodi mayi anu okubelekani anamwalira chaka chiti? <i>What year did your mother die?</i> INTERVIEWER: Record year	____ ____ ____ ____ Skip to N4 Don't know....88
N3	Munali ndi zaka zingati pamene mayi anu okubelekani anamwalira? <i>How old were you when your mother died?</i> INTERVIEWER: If "don't know", prompt R for best guess. If less than 1 year old, record "0".	_____ years
N4	Kodi bambo anu okubelekani ali moyo? <i>Is your biological father alive?</i>	Yes.....1 Skip to Rosters No.....0 Don't know....88 Skip to Rosters
N5	Kodi bambo anu okubelekani anamwalira chaka chiti? <i>What year did your father die?</i> INTERVIEWER: Record year	____ ____ ____ ____ Skip to Rosters Don't know....88
N6	Munali ndi zaka zingati pamene bambo anu anamwalira. <i>How old were you when your father died?</i> INTERVIEWER: If "don't know", prompt R for best guess. If less than 1 year old, record "0".	_____ years

INTERVIEWER: Administer Children's Roster Update and Household Roster Update before continuing to Section M

SECTION CH: CHILDREN

INTERVIEWER: Living children reported at prior wave have been pre-populated in this table. Ask about each child in turn. Make corrections where needed. Add children born since last wave (even if died after birth).

CH1	CH2	CH3	CH4	CH5	CH6	CH7	CH8	CH9	CH10	CH11	CH12	CH13
							If ALIVE and not living with R	IF DEAD				
List names of living children from Wave 1 found on coversheet	Kodi [Dzina] ndi Wamkazi/ Wammuna?	Kodi [Dzina] anabadwa mwezi ndi chaka chiti?	Kodi [Dzina] Anakali Moyo?	Kodi [Dzina] Akudwala?	Kodi [Dzina] Akudwala Kwambiri?	Ngati [Dzina] ali moyo, kodi amakhala ndi inu?	Kodi[Dzina] akukhala ndi ndani?	Chifukwa chani [Dzina] sakhala ndi inu?	Kodi[Dzina] anamwalira liti?	Is child's biological father/mother alive?	Is he/she living in the HH?	IVER Verify Status Since Last Wave
Add children born between waves	Is [NAME] male or female? 1=male 2=female	In what month and year was [NAME] born? Probe: what is his/her birthday? If can't remember month, probe for best guess. If still no, enter "88".	Is [NAME] still alive? 1=Yes 0=No If NO, SKIP TO CH10	Is __ ill? 1=Yes 0=No IF NO, SKIP TO CH7	Is __ seriously ill? 1=Yes 0=No	Is [NAME] living with you? 1=Yes 0=No IF YES, SKIP TO CH11	With whom is [NAME] living?	Why isn't [NAME] living with you? SKIP TO CH11	When did [NAME] he/she die? List MONTH and YEAR	1=Yes 0=No IF NO, SKIP TO CH13	1=Yes 0=No	
1									Month _____ Year _____			
2									Month _____ Year _____			
3									Month _____ Year _____			
4									Month _____ Year _____			
5									Month _____ Year _____			
6									Month _____ Year _____			
7									Month _____ Year _____			
8									Month _____ Year _____			

VARIABLE CODES

WITH WHOM CHILD RESIDES (CH8):

- 1=father/Babo
- 2=R's parents/ makolo awoyankha
- 3=R's siblings/ mchimwene/ mchemwali wawoyankha
- 4=R's other relatives/ abale awoyankha
- 5=father's family/ banka la kwabambo ake
- 6=other (SPECIFY)/ china (tchulani)

REASON CHILD LIVES ELSEWHERE (CH9):

- 1=Divorce/ ukwati unatha
- 2=For school/ chifukwa cha sukulu
- 3=Remarriage/ ndinakwatiwanso
- 4=Can't take care of him/her/ sindingathe kumusamalira
- 5= Other (SPECIFY)/ china (tchulani)

IVER VERIFICATION SINCE LAST WAVE (CH13):

- 1=No Change
- 2=Information Change
- 3=Member Left
- 4=New Member
- 5=Dead

HH Size: Respondent's Household Size
Includes both biological children and other individuals currently residing with the respondent.

SECTION HH: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

INTERVIEWER: Roster info from last wave has been pre-populated in this table. Ask about each household member in turn and update information. Add household
Ask about each household member in turn and update information from previously listed members, if relevant.

HH4a	HH4b	HH4c	HH4d	HH4e	HHe1	HH4f	HH4g	HH4h	HH4n
Head=1 Mutu	Full Name Dzina lonse	Relationship to Respondent Ubale ndi oyankha mafunso (codes below)	Male=1 Female=2 Mwamuna=1 Mkazi=2	Year of birth (4 digits) Chaka Chobadwa DK=88	Interviewer: if estimated indicate by whom I=interviewer R=respondent	Marital Status (codes below) Wokwatira/ Wokwatiwa	Is [name] ill? Kodi Dzina Akudwala? 1=Yes 0=No IF NO & If Child, go to HH4i If Adult, go to HH4n	Is [name] seriously ill? Kodi Dzina Akudwala Kwambiri? 1=Yes / 0=No	IVER Verify Status Since Last Wave (Codes Below)
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

Roster Released Separately

VARIABLE CODES:

RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT (HH4c)

- 1=Respondent; 2=Spouse;
- 3=Father/Mother; 4=Sister/Brother;
- 5=Grandparent; 6=Mother/Father-in-law;
- 7=Paternal Aunt/Uncle;
- 8=Maternal aunt/uncle;
- 9=Sister/Brother-in-law;
- 10=Cousin; 11=Nephew/Niece;
- 12=Stepchild; 13=Half-brother/half-sister;
- 14=Co-wife; 15=Boyfriend/Girlfriend;
- 16=Step-mother/step father;
- 17= other (SPECIFY)

IVER (HH4n)

- 1= No change
- 2=Information change
- 3=Member left
- 4=New member
- 5=Dead

MARITAL STATUS (HH4f)

- 1=Married
- 2=Divorced/Separated
- 3=Widowed
- 4=Never-Married
- 88= Don't Know

Child's Row # in Table

____|
 ____|
 ____|
 ____|

Questions applicable only for non-biological children under 18

HH4i	HH4j	HH4k	HH4l	HH4m
Is this child's father alive? 1=Yes 0=No	Is this child's mother alive? 1=Yes 0=No	Ask if Father Alive (HH4i=1) Does this child's father live in HH? 1=Yes 0=No	Ask if Mother Alive (HH4j=1) Does this child's mother live in HH? 1=Yes 0=No	Is R the primary caregiver/responsible for this child? 1=Yes 0=No
____	____	____	____	____
____	____	____	____	____
____	____	____	____	____

SECTION M: MARRIAGE

		M0a. When?	SKIP
M0 Nthawi imene munabwera kuno munanena kuti ndinu..... Kodi zimenezi zasintha pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? <i>Last time you came here, you told us you were..... Has this changed in the last four months? (MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE)</i>	INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR MARITAL STATUS AT WAVE 7	A Got married.....1 month [] [] 2011	→ M4
		B Got separated.....1 month [] [] 2011	→ M8
		C Got divorced.....1 month [] [] 2011	→ M8
		D Became widowed...1 month [] [] 2011	→ M8
		E No change.....1	→ M1

M4 **FOR NEW WIVES ONLY, New Wife's name:** _____

Anthu amakwatira/amakwatiwa mu njira zosiyanasiyana. Pa nthawi imene mumakwatiwa/mumakwatira posachedwapa kodi...
People go about getting married in different ways. When you got married the most recent time did you...

M9a Munachita chinkhonswe? <i>Have a traditional ceremony?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
M9b Munadalitsa ukwati? <i>Have a religious ceremony?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
M9c Munadulitsa ntchatho? <i>Register your marriage w/ the government?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
M9d Munangotengana/munangolowana? <i>Just move in together?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0

FOR RECENTLY SEPARATED, DIVORCED OR WIDOWED

M8 **Chifukwa chenicheni chomwe ukwati unathera ndi [DZINA] ndi chani?**
What was the main reason why your marriage ended?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES; CIRCLE ONLY ONE

1=Lack of love
 2=Wife unfaithful
 3=Resp did not provide
 4=Resp married other wife
 5=Resp unfaithful
 6=Widowed
 7=Other, specify

[]

INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE THIS FOR ALL RESPONDENTS

M1 **Kungofuna kutsimikiza, kodi muli pa banja kapena ayi:**
So, just to confirm, your current marital status is:

married.....1
 separated.....2
 divorced.....3 []
 widowed.....4
 never married.....5

M2 **IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (M1=1)**

other wives

[]

SECTION F: FERTILITY PREFERENCES

<p>F1 Nthawi zambiri anthu samakhala ndi nambala yeniyeni ya ana omwe amafuna. Mutakhala ndi nambala yeniyeni ya ana omwe mukufuna, mungafune kukhala ndi ana angati?</p> <p><i>People often do not have exactly the same number of children they want to have. If you could have exactly the number of children you want, how many children would you want to have?</i></p>	<p>Number [_____]</p> <p>Non-numeric/Up to God.....77 → SKIP to F4</p> <p>Don't Know.....88 → SKIP to F4</p>
<p>F2 Ngati simungathe kukhala ndi [ana anambala yeniyeni mwatchulayi], kodi mungafune mutakhala ndi ana [ochepera ndi m'modzi] kapena [kuchulukira ndi m'modzi]?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: see Figure 1 for reference</p> <p><i>If you could not have exactly [number given] children, would you want to have [one number lower] or [one number higher]?</i></p>	
<p>F3 Ngati simungathe kukhala ndi [ana anambala yeniyeni mwatchulayi pa F2], kodi mungafune mutakhala ndi ana [INTERVIEWER see numbers on Coombs scale]?</p> <p><i>If you could not have exactly [the second choice number given] children, would you want to have [see numbers on Coombs scale]?</i></p> <p>(FOLLOW ALONG ON THE FIGURE)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">INSERT FINAL NUMBER FROM FIGURE 1</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____</p>

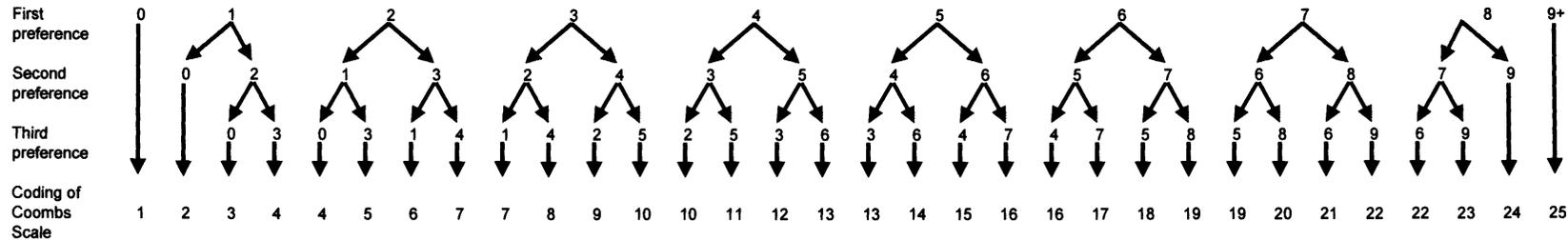


FIGURE 1. Response alternatives and coding scheme for Coombs Scale family size preference measure.

<p>F4 Mwanduzapo za ana omwe mungafune kukhala nawo. Kodi mukuganiza kuti ndi ana angati mungakhale nawo pa moyo wanu?</p> <p><i>You've told me how many children you want to have. How many children do you think you will actually have in your life?</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____</p>
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SECTION F: FERTILITY PREFERENCES

IS PARTNER CURRENTLY PREGNANT?														
NOT PREGNANT	PREGNANT													
F5 Kodi mungakonde mutabereka mwana [wina]? <i>Would you like to have a(nother) child?</i> Yes....1 No.....0	Kodi mungakonde mutabereka mwana wina pambuyo pa mwana amene mukuyembekezera kubadwayu? <i>Would you like to have another child after the child you are expecting is born?</i> Yes....1 No.....0													
F6 Kodi akazi anu atapezeka ndi mimba mwezi ukubwerawu, nkhani imeneyi ingakhale: <i>If you found out your wife were pregnant next month, would that news be:</i> (READ RESPONSES)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Very bad Yoipa kwambiri kwa inu</td> <td>1</td> <td rowspan="6" style="background-color: #cccccc;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fairly bad Yoipirapo</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fairly good yabwinoko</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Very good Yabwino kwambiri</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know Sindikudziwa</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </table>	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri kwa inu	1		Fairly bad Yoipirapo	2	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa	3	Fairly good yabwinoko	4	Very good Yabwino kwambiri	5	Don't know Sindikudziwa	88
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ALL RESPONDENTS																						
F7 Kodi mungakonde mutadikira nthawi yaitali bwanji musanabereke mwana wanu woyamba/wotsatira? <i>How long would you like to wait before having your first/next child?</i> (READ RESPONSES)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>As soon as possible</td> <td>1</td> <td rowspan="8"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Less than two years</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Two to three years</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Three to four years</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Four to five years</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Five or more years</td> <td>6</td> <td>→ F8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No preference/whenever</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't want a(nother) child</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't Know</td> <td>88</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	As soon as possible	1		Less than two years	2	Two to three years	3	Three to four years	4	Four to five years	5	Five or more years	6	→ F8	No preference/whenever	7	Don't want a(nother) child	8	Don't Know	88	
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F8 Chonde mungandiuzeko nambala yeniyeni ya zaka zomwe mungafune kudikira. <i>Please tell me the exact number of years you would want to wait.</i> (INTERVIEWER: Write in number of years)	_____ years																					

SECTION H: SELF-RATED HEALTH/HAPPINESS

<p>H1 Ndikufuna ndidziwe zochitika m'moyo wanu. Poganizira zinthu zonse, Kodi ndinu wokhutira bwanji ndi moyo wanu?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>I am interested in your general level of well-being or satisfaction with life. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?</i></p>	<p>Wokhutira kwambiri <i>Very satisfied</i>1</p> <p>Wokhutira ndithu <i>Satisfied</i>2</p> <p>Wokhutitsidwa basi <i>Somewhat satisfied</i>.....3</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwabe <i>Somewhat unsatisfied</i>.....4</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa konse <i>Very unsatisfied</i>5</p>
<p>H2 Kodi mukuganiza kuti ndinu okhutitsidwa kwambiri, chimodzimodzi kapena pang'ono poyelekeza ndi anthu ena am'mudzi mwanu amene mukufanana nawo zaka?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>Do you think that you are more, equally or less satisfied than other persons your age and sex living in your village?</i></p>	<p>Wokhutira kwambiri kuposa anthu ena <i>Much more satisfied</i>1</p> <p>Wokhutira ndithu <i>More satisfied</i>..... 2</p> <p>Wokhutira mofananira ndi anthu ena m'mudzi mwanu <i>Equally satisfied</i>3</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa <i>Less satisfied</i>..... 4</p> <p>Wosakhutitsidwa konse <i>Much less satisfied</i>..... 5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa <i>Don't know</i>..... 88</p>
<p>H3 Potengera zinthu zonse, munganene kuti umoyo wanu uli:</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>In general, would you say your health now is:</i></p>	<p>Wabwino koposa <i>Excellent</i>1</p> <p>Bwino kwambiri <i>Very Good</i>2</p> <p>Bwino <i>Good</i>3</p> <p>Choncho <i>Fair</i>..... 4</p> <p>Suli bwino konse <i>Poor</i>..... 5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa <i>Don't know</i>.....88</p>
<p>H4 Kodi mungasiyanitse motani umoyo wanu ndi amuna ena a m'mudzi mwanu omwe mukufanana nawo zaka?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p><i>How would you compare your health to other people of the same age and sex in your village?</i></p>	<p>Uli bwino kwambiri <i>Much better</i>1</p> <p>Uli bwino ndithu <i>Better</i>.....2</p> <p>Siunasinthe <i>Same</i>.....3</p> <p>Siwuli bwino <i>Worse</i>.....4</p> <p>Siwuli bwino konse <i>Much worse</i>5</p> <p>Sindikudziwa <i>Don't know</i>88</p>
<p>H5 Mwezi wathawu, ndi masiku angati amene munadwala kwambiri ndipo simunapite kusukulu kapena kuntchito?</p> <p><i>In the past month, how many days were you too sick to work or go to school?</i></p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>H8 Mwezi wathawu kodi:</p> <p><i>In that past month have you:</i></p> <p>A) Munatsekula mmimba? <i>Had diarrhea?</i></p> <p>B) Munatentha thupi? <i>Had any fever?</i></p> <p>C) Munamva kuphwanya nthupi? <i>Had body aches?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p> <p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p> <p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p>
<p>H6 Kodi zinthu izi zidakuchitikirani mwezi watha?</p> <p><i>How true are the following statements for you in the last month?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p> <p>A) Munali okhumudwa. <i>I have felt depressed.</i></p> <p>B) Mumaona ngati bola mudakangofa. <i>I have felt life was not worth living</i></p> <p>C) Munali okwanilitsidwa. <i>I have felt content.</i></p> <p>D) Mumangokhala nokha nokha. <i>I have felt lonely.</i></p>	<p>A) very much...1 a little...2 not really...3</p> <p>B) very much...1 a little...2 not really...3</p> <p>C) very much...1 a little...2 not really...3</p> <p>D) very much...1 a little...2 not really...3</p>
<p>H7 Kodi ndi mowilikiza bwanji kamene mumalingalira kapena kupanga dongosolo la tsogolo lanu?</p> <p><i>How often if at all, do you think about or plan for your future?</i></p>	<p>Very often.....4</p> <p>Fairly often.....3</p> <p>Sometimes.....2</p> <p>Rarely.....1</p> <p>Never.....0</p>

SECTION TO: TREATMENT OPTIMISM

Tsopano ndikufunsani ngati mukugwirizana ndi m'ndandanda wa ziganizo zina zokhudza HIV. Pano ndili ndi chidwi chokumva maganizo komanso zikhulupiriro zanu. Ndikati 'INE' ndikutanthauza "INUYO", ngati mukugwirizana ndi chiganizo chimene nditawerengecho kapena ayi. Ndidziwelenga chiganizo ndipo mukhoza kuyankha ndi mayankho anayi awa: Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri, Kugwirizana nazo chabe, kusagwirizana nazo kapena kusagwirizana nazo konse. Mwachitsanzo ngati chiganizo chikukamba m'mene mukuganizira mwandithu za HIV muyankha kuti "kugwirizana nazo kwambiri" ngati chiganizochi chikusonyeza pan'gono ndi m'mene m'maganizira muyankha kuti "kugwirizana nazo chabe". Ndipo ngati simukuvomerezana nacho chiganizochi muyankha kuti "kusagwirizana nazo" koma ngati mukutsutsana nacho chiganizochi mwandithu munena kuti "kusagwirizana nazo konse"

Now I am going to ask whether you agree with a series of statements about HIV. Here I am interested in YOUR opinion and YOUR beliefs. When I refer 'I' in the statement, I am asking whether or not YOU agree. I will read a statement and you can respond with four choices: strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree. For example if the statement is as exactly as the way you think about HIV you would respond "strongly agree" if it partially reflects how you think, you would respond with just "agree". However, if you do not agree with the statement you would respond "disagree" and if the statement is indisputably contrary to the way you think then you will respond with "strongly disagree".

TO1	<p>Nkhawa yanga yotenga HIV ndiyochepea tsopano popeza chithandizo chamankhwala chilibwino.</p> <p><i>I am less worried about getting HIV now that treatments have improved.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1 <i>Strongly Agree</i></p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2 <i>Agree</i></p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3 <i>Disagree</i></p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4 <i>Strongly Disagree</i></p>
TO3	<p>Nditati ndili ndi HIV ndipo ndayamba kumwa mankhwala ama ARV, nditha kukhala ndi moyo wautali komanso wathanzi.</p> <p><i>If I had HIV and got on ARVs, I could lead a long and healthy life.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO4	<p>Ma ARV amapangitsa kukhala kovuta kudziwa amene ali ndi HIV ndi amene alibe.</p> <p><i>ARVs make it difficult to tell/know who has HIV and who doesn't.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO5	<p>Tsopano poti kuli chithandizo chamankhwala, kupewa sikofunikira kwambiri ngati mmene kunaliri poyamba.</p> <p><i>Now that we have treatment, prevention isn't as important as it used to be.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO6	<p>Ma ARV ndiovuta kupeza.</p> <p><i>ARVs are hard to get.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO7	<p>Ma ARV akhoza kudzakhala ovuta kuwapeza m'tsogolo muno kusiyana ndi m'mene akupezekera pano.</p> <p><i>ARVs might be less available in the future than they are today.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO8	<p>AIDS ikuchepa tsopano chifukwa cha ma ARV.</p> <p><i>AIDS is on the decline because of ARVs.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>

TO9	<p>Ma ARV amalimbikitsa anthu amene alibe HIV kutayilira.</p> <p><i>ARVs encourage people without HIV to be careless.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO10	<p>Ma ARV amalimbikitsa anthu amene ali ndi HIV kutayilira.</p> <p><i>ARVs encourage people with HIV to be careless.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO11	<p>Ma ARV akhoza kuchotsa kachilombo m'nthupi lanu.</p> <p><i>ARVs can rid your body of the virus.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO12	<p>Kukhala ndi HIV ndikumamwa ma ARV kulingati kukhala opanda HIV.</p> <p><i>Living with HIV on ARVs is like living without HIV.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO13	<p>Ndikukhulupirira kuti ma pilitsi atsopano ama ARV akhoza kupangitsa anthu amene ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV kusafalitsa kachilomboka kwambiri.</p> <p><i>I believe that new tablets (ARVs) can make people with HIV less likely to spread the virus.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>
TO14	<p>Munthu amene ali ndi kachilombo ndipo akumwa ma ARV safunika kugwiritsa ntchito makondomu pamene iye akuchita zogonana.</p> <p><i>An HIV positive person on ARVs doesn't need to use condoms when he/she has sex.</i></p>	<p>Kugwirizana nazo kwambiri.....1</p> <p>Kugwirizana nazo chabe.....2</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo.....3</p> <p>Kusagwirizana nazo konse.....4</p>

SECTION S: SEXUAL AND ROMANTIC PARTNERSHIPS

Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso ena okhudza nkhani ya kugonana. ndikudziwa kuti anthu sangakhale omasuka kukamba za nkhaniyi pa kafukufuku. Ndikukupemphani kuti mukhale omasuka ndipo ndikukutsimikizirani kuti chilichonse chomwe munganene pa nkhaniyi chidzakhala cha chinsinsi, chibwenzi/wachikondi wanu kapenanso aliyense wa mmbanja/mmudzi mwanu sadzaona/kumva chilichonse chomwe mutandiuze pa nkhaniyi.

Next, I would like to ask you some question about sex. I know that people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but please be confident that anything you say in this discussion will be strictly confidential, neither your partner nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.

S3	<p>Kodi ndi anthu angati amene mwachita nawo zogonana pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</p> <p><i>How many sexual partners have you had in the past 4 months?</i></p>	<p>Number [_____]</p>	<p>→ SKIP TO S5 IF S3>0</p>	
S2a	<p>Mukutanthauza kuti simunagonane konse pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</p> <p><i>You mean you didn't have sex in the past 4 months?</i></p>	<p>R Did Not Have Sex.....0</p> <p>R Revised answer to S3.....1</p>		
S2b	<p>INTERVIEWER: IF MARRIED and NO to S2, Specify reason</p>	<p>_____</p>		
S5	<p>INTERVIEWER CHECK COVESHEET; ASK ONLY IF "ASKS5"=1</p>			
	<p>Kodi kugonana kwanu ndi munthu koyamba, panali kuumirizidwa kwina kulikonse kuti muchite zogonazo kuchokera kwa anthu awa? anzanu, nzanu wogonana naye, akuluakulu ena kapena palibe aliyense adakuumirizani?</p> <p>(INTERVIEWERS: if more than one, pick the main source of pressure)</p> <p><i>When you first had sex, did you experience pressure from any of the following people to have sex? Your friends, sexual partner, other adults or no one?</i></p>	<p>Friends.....</p> <p>Sexual partner.....</p> <p>Other adults.....</p> <p>No one.....</p> <p>Don't Know.....</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>88</p>	

Tsopano ndikufuna muganizepo za zibwenzi [kuphatikizapo akazi anu] zimene mwakhalapo nazo miyezi inayi yapitayi. Ndikati zibwenzi ndikutanthauza amene mumachita nawo zogonana ngakhalenso amene simumagonana nawo. Mungandiuzeke zitatatu mwa zibwezi zimenezi, ngakhale zina mwa zibwenzizo zinatha, kuyambira ndi chibwezi chomwe muli nacho panopa.

Think about the romantic relationships you've had over the last 4 months. By romantic, I mean any relationship that was sexual as well as any relationship where you felt affectionate towards someone even if it was not a sexual relationship. Please tell me about these partners (up to 3), whether or not you are still seeing them, beginning with your most recent partner.

S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
	INTERVIEWER: Write partner's first name and last initial	_____	_____	_____	
S6p	Kodi munandiuzapo za chibwenzi/mkazi ameneyu nthawi yomaliza imene mudabwela kuno ija? <i>Did you tell me about this partner last time you came in?</i>	Yes.....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner	Yes.....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner	Yes....1 = Old Partner No.....0 = New Partner	
S6t	If YES, Kodi munalandila khadi yaumboni yathu kwa chibwenzi/mkazi ameneyu? <i>Did you receive a token from this partner ?</i>	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88	Yes....1 No.....0 Don't remember....88	
S7	Kodi pali/panali ubale wanji pakati pa inu ndi [DZINA]? <i>What type of relationship do/did you have with [NAME]?</i> INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST -- ask R to describe relationship	1 Spouse mkazi/mwamuna 2 Live-in partner chibwenzi chokhalira limodzi 3 Steady girl friend/PTM chibwenzi chokhazikika / wozakwatirana naye 4 New girl friend chibwenzi chatsopano 5 Infrequent partner wogonana naye mwa apo ndi apo 6 Non-sexual girl friend chibwenzi chosagonana nacho 7 One-night stand/hit-run wogonana naye usiku umodzi wokha 8 Client hule 9 Hyena fisi	_____	_____	_____
S9	Kodi pakalipano ubale wanu ndi [DZINA] ndiwotani? <i>What is your current relationship status with [NAME]?</i>	1 Still in a relationship tidakali pa chibwenzi 2 Our relationship has completely ended chibwenzi chathu chidatheratu 3 Our relationship is confusing; we might see each other again chibwenzi chathu ndichosokonekera tikhoza kuwonananso INTERVIEWER NOTE: 1 & 3 are CURRENT partners	_____	_____	

INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
S10	IF RELATIONSHIP HAS COMPLETELY ENDED (S9=2) Kodi ubwenziwu unatha liti? <i>When did this relationship end?</i>	_____ month _____ year	_____ month _____ year	_____ month _____ year	
S10e	Chifukwa chenicheni chimene chidathetsa ubwenzi umenewu ndichiyani? <i>What was the main reason why the relationship ended?</i>	Lack of love.....1 Partner unfaithful.....2 Respondent unfaithful.....3 Partner did not provide.....4 Suspected partner to have HIV.....5 Partner died.....6 Other (SPECIFY).....7	(number) (specify if necessary)	(number) (specify if necessary)	(number) (specify if necessary)
S52m	Kodi [DZINA] ali ndi mimba? <i>Is [NAME] currently pregnant?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → S58 DK.....88 → S58	_____	_____	_____
S53p	IF PREGNANT Kodi inuyo ndi bambo a mwanayu? <i>Are you the father?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → S58 DK.....88 → S58	_____	_____	_____
S58 and S20: ASK FOR ALL PARTNERS					
S58	Kodi [dzina] ndi wooneka bwino bwanji poyelekeza ndi akazi ena ofanana naye zaka? <i>Personally, how attractive is [NAME] relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</i> INTERVIEWER: physical attractiveness refers to partner's face and body - not fancy clothes or hair.	INTERVIEWER: READ LIST Wooneka bwino kwambiri Much more attractive than average.....1 Wooneka bwino ndithu More attractive.....2 Wooneka bwino basi Average.....3 Wosaoneka bwino kwenikweni Below average.....4 Wosaoneka bwino konse Much less attractive than average....5	_____	_____	_____
S20	Kodi [DZINA] amakhalitsa kuti? <i>Where does [NAME] usually live?</i>	Same house.....1 Same village.....2 Neighboring village.....3 Elsewhere in this district (SPECIFY)....4 In another district (SPECIFY).....5 Other(SPECIFY).....6 Don't know.....88	_____ number (specify if necessary)	_____ number (specify if necessary)	_____ number (specify if necessary)
S20w	ONLY FOR PARTNERS WHO USUALLY SLEEP IN SAME HOUSE (S20=1) Kodi ndi masiku angati amene [DZINA] wakhala akugona mnyumba imodzi ndi inu pa masiku asanu ndi awiri (7) apitawa? <i>What about last week. How many of the last 7 nights did [NAME] sleep in the same house with you?</i> NOTE: number cannot be greater than 7		_____	_____	_____
S20t	Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, kodi [DZINA] anachokapo kupita kunja kwa boma la Balaka kwa nthawi yopitilira sabata imodzi popanda inu kupita naye? <i>Over the past 4 months, has [NAME] been gone (outside Balaka) for more than a week without you traveling with her?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0	

NEW PARTNERS ONLY (NOT REPORTED IN WAVE 7: S6p=0)				
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
S8	Mungakumbukire nthawi imene munayamba kukhala ndi nthawi yochitira zinthu limodzi ngati chibwenzi? <i>When was the first time you started spending time together (as more than friends)?</i>	_____ month _____ year	_____ month _____ year	_____ month _____ year
S11	Kodi [DZINA] ndiwamkulu, wamng'ono kapena wazaka zimodzi ndi inu? <i>Is [NAME] older, younger, or the same age as you?</i>	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13	Older.....1 Younger.....2 Same age.....3 → to S13
S12	Kodi [DZINA] zaka zake ndi zochulukana/zochepa bwanji? <i>How many years older/younger is [NAME]?</i> <i>(INTERVIEWER: ask for best estimate)</i>	_____	_____	_____
S13	Kodi [DZINA] sukulu adapita nayo patali bwanji? <i>What was the highest level [NAME] reached in school?</i> <i>CIRCLE standard, form or higher education and enter highest year completed.</i> <i>For Higher Education and No school, just circle.</i>	1.....S _____ 2.....F _____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88.....Don't know	1.....S _____ 2.....F _____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88.....Don't know	1.....S _____ 2.....F _____ 3.....HE 0.....No School 88.....Don't know
S14	Kodi [DZINA] amagwira ntchito zANJI? <i>What is the main kind of work [NAME] does?</i> INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST <i>Ask Respondent to describe.</i>	1 Professional (teacher, nurse, accountant, police, administrator) 1 2 Manual (eg carpenter, tailor, mechanic) 2 3 Unskilled manual (eg gardening, cleaning) 3 4 Business (eg commercial farming, bar owner) 4 5 Petty trade (eg produce at market, food vendor) 5 6 Bar/inn worker 6 7 Truck driver 7 8 Farmer 8 9 Housewife 9 10 Domestic worker 10 11 Still in school 11 12 None 12 88 Don't Know 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88
S15	IF ANY LIVING CHILDREN Kodi muli ndi ana angati omwe ali moyo ndi [DZINA]? <i>How many living children do you have with [NAME]?</i>	_____	_____	_____

NEW PARTNERS ONLY (NOT REPORTED IN WAVE 7: S6p=0)					
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' NAMES FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
		_____	_____	_____	
S16	Kodi [DZINA] amapita ku tchalitchi/mzikiti umodzi ndi inu? <i>Does [NAME] attend the same church/mosque that you are part of?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know.....88	1 → SKIP to S19 0 88	1 → SKIP to S19 0 88	1 → SKIP to S19 0 88
S17	Mungandiuzeko dzina la tchalitchi/mzikiti umene [DZINA] amapemphera? <i>Can you tell me the name of the church/mosque [NAME] attends?</i>	Enter name: 88= Don't Know	_____	_____	_____
S18	Kodi [DZINA] ndi wachipembedzo/mpingo wanji? <i>What religion is [NAME]?</i> (INTERVIEWER: fill out if obvious)	No religion..... 0 Catholic..... 1 Quadiriya Muslim..... 2 Sukutu Muslim..... 3 CCAP..... 4 Baptist..... 5 Anglican6 Pentecostal..... 7 Seventh Day Adventist..... 8 Jehovah's Witnesses..... 9 Church of Christ.....10 Indigenous Christian / AIC11 Other (specify _____)12 Don't know88	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 88
S19	Munganene kuti banja lanu kapena banja la [DZINA] liliko bwino pa nkhani ya za chuma? <i>Would you say your family or your partner's family is better off financially?</i>	Mine.....1 Hers.....2 Equal.....3 Don't know.....88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S21	Kodi ndi kwa miyezi ingati yomwe [DZINA] wakhala akukuthandizani pazofuna zanu? <i>For how many months has [NAME] been helping you with your needs?</i>		_____	_____	_____

FOR ALL PARTNERS			
	Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6			
	_____	_____	_____
S22	Mungandiuzeke mtengo wa mphatso zonse zimene [DZINA] amakonda kukupatsani kawiri kawiri mwezi watha. <i>Try to estimate the approximate value of gifts or kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you in the past month.</i>	_____ kwacha	_____ kwacha
S23	Nanga pa nthawi yomaliza imene mudakumana ndi [DZINA] mungandiuzeke mtengo wa mphatso zimene/imene [DZINA] adakupatsani? <i>What about the last time you saw [NAME], can you estimate the value of what [NAME] gave you?</i>	_____ kwacha	_____ kwacha
S24	Kodi [DZINA] mudayamba mwagonanapo naye? <i>Have you ever had sex with [NAME]?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S41	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S41
FOR PARTNERS WITH WHOM RESPONDENT HAS HAD SEX			
S25	Kodi ndi liti lomwe mudagonana ndi [DZINA] koyamba? <i>When was the first time you had sex with [NAME]?</i> <i>If can't remember month, ask for best estimate.</i>	___ month _____ year	___ month _____ year
S26	Kodi ndi liti lomwe mudagonana ndi [DZINA] komaliza? <i>When was the last time you had sex with [NAME]?</i> <i>If can't remember month, ask for best estimate.</i>	___ month _____ year	___ month _____ year
S27	Kodi pa masabata anayi apitawa [DZINA] mwagonana naye kangati? <i>How many times did you have sex with [NAME] in the last four weeks?</i> INTERVIEWER: CHECK IF HAD SEX IN LAST 4 WEEKS, IF NOT ENTER "0"	___	___
S28	Mongoyerekeza, kodi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi [DZINA] munagonana/mwagonana naye mowirikiza bwanji? <i>Over the last 4 months, how frequently did/do you have sex with [NAME]?</i>	4 or more times per week.....5 1-3 times per week.....4 A couple of times a month.....3 Less than 2 times per month..2 We just had sex once.....1 Did not have sex.....0 Don't know.....88	4 or more times per week.....5 1-3 times per week.....4 A couple of times a month.....3 Less than 2 times per month..2 We just had sex once.....1 Did not have sex.....0 Don't know.....88

INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
S29	Kodi ndi [DZINA] mudayamba mwagwiritsapo ntchito kondomu? Ngati ndi choncho ndi kangati kamene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu? <i>Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?</i>	Never...1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning.....2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time.....4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88	Never...1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning.....2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time.....4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88	Never...1 → SKIP to S34 At the beginning.....2 Sometimes.....3 Almost every time.....4 Every time.....5 Don't remember.....88	
S30	Taganizani za nthawi zitatu zomaliza zimene mudagonana ndi [DZINA] kodi mudagwiritsa ntchito makondomu? <i>Think about the last three times you had sex with [NAME], did you use condoms?</i>	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never..0 → SKIP to S34	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never..0 → SKIP to S34	Yes, every time.....3 Yes, two times.....2 Yes, once.....1 No, never..0 → SKIP to S34	
S31	Kuganizira za nthawi zonse [# ya pa S30] zimene mwakhala mukugwiritsa ntchito kondomu, ndi kangati kamene mudagwiritsa ntchito kondomu pachiyambi mpakana pamapeto pakugonana kwanu ndi [DZINA]? INTERVIEWER: WRITE NUMBER, CANNOT EXCEED NUMBER IN S30 <i>Thinking about those [# from S30] times when you used a condom, for how many of them did you use a condom the WHOLE TIME with [NAME]?</i>	_____	_____	_____	
S32	Pa nthawi yomaliza imene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu ndi [DZINA] anali maganizo andani? <i>The last time you used a condom with [NAME], whose idea was it?</i>	Mine.....1 Hers.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88	Mine.....1 Hers.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88	Mine.....1 Hers.....2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88	
S33	Pa nthawi yomaliza imene munagwiritsa ntchito kondomu ndi [DZINA], kodi kunali kudziteteza ku matenda opatsirana pogonana kapena kupewa pathupi? <i>The last time you used a condom with [NAME] was it for protection from STIs or to prevent pregnancy?</i>	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66	Mostly STI protection.....1 Mostly prevent pregnancy..2 Both equally.....3 Don't know.....88 Others (specify)_____ 66	
S34	ASK IF NO TO ANY TIME in S30. IF PERFECT CONDOM USE, SKIP TO S36 Mungandiuzeke chifukwa chomwe simudagwiritse ntchito kondomu pa nthawiyo. <i>Tell me about why you did not use a condom that time.</i> INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST & CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	A=Not available B=Too expensive C=Partner objected D=Don't like them E=Don't know how F=Morally wrong/against my religion G=Trust partner H=Didn't think of it I=Want to impregnate J=Did not want to prevent pregnancy K=Other (SPECIFY)	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

FOR ONGOING SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS: IF RELATIONSHIP HAS ENDED, SKIP TO PARTNER IN NEXT COLUMN					
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3	
S36	Kupatula makondomu, pakali pano mukugwiritsapo ntchito njira zakulera ndi [DZINA]? <i>Apart from condoms, are you currently using contraception with [NAME]?</i>	Yes...1	Yes...1	Yes...1	
		No...0 → SKIP to S40	No...0 → SKIP to S40	No...0 → SKIP to S40	
S37	Mukugwiritsa ntchito njira yanji? <i>What method(s) are you using?</i> INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	A= Pill	1	1	1
		B= Injectable	1	1	1
		C= Loop	1	1	1
		D= Sterilized (her or partner)	1	1	1
		E= String	1	1	1
		F= Calendar	1	1	1
		G= Traditional medicine	1	1	1
I= Other (SPECIFY)					
S38	Kodi maganizo ogwiritsa ntchito njira yakulera anali andani? <i>Whose decision was it to use a contraceptive?</i>	Hers.....1	Hers.....1	Hers.....1	
		Mine.....2	Mine.....2	Mine.....2	
		Both.....3	Both.....3	Both.....3	
		Don't know...88	Don't know...88	Don't know...88	
		→ SKIP TO S45	→ SKIP TO S45	→ SKIP TO S45	
S40	NGATI SIMUKUGWIRITSA NTCHITO NJIRA ZA KULERA, mungandiuzeko chifukwa chimene simukulerera. IF NO CONTRACEPTION, tell me about why you are not using contraception. INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST & CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	A=Don't know how to get them	1	1	1
		B=Too expensive	1	1	1
		C=Partner objected	1	1	1
		D=Don't like them	1	1	1
		E=Morally wrong/against my religion	1	1	1
		F=Didn't think of it	1	1	1
		G=Want her to get pregnant	1	1	1
		H=Did not want to prevent pregnancy	1	1	1
		I=Using Condoms	1	1	1
		j= Other Specify	1	1	1

FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT HAVING SEX WITH A LISTED PARTNER, WHETHER OR NOT RELATIONSHIP ONGOING				
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
S41	Kodi mwachitapo mchitidwe uliwonse wokhuza zogonana ndi [DZINA] pamenepa ndikutanthauza zambiri zoposera kugwirana manja ndi kupsyopsonana? <i>Have you been physically involved with [NAME], by this I mean more than just holding hands and light kissing?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88
S42	Kodi munayamba mwagwirapo maliseche a [DZINA] mwakufuna kwanu kapena kugwiridwa maliseche anu ndi [DZINA] mkati mwa zovala zanu? <i>Have you ever willingly touched [NAME's] private areas or willingly been touched by [NAME] in your private areas under your clothes?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know....88
S43	Kodi mungandiuzeko chifukwa chimene simukugonana ndi [DZINA]. <i>Tell me about why you are not having sex with this partner.</i> <i>(INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST & CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</i>			
	Not ready for sex myself sindinakonzeke kuchita zogonana	A	1	1
	Don't know her well enough sindikumudziwa bwinobwino	B	1	1
	I want to but she doesn't ndikufuna koma iye sakufuna	C	1	1
	No opportunity sindikupeza mpata	D	1	1
	Fear of pregnancy ndikuwopa mimba	E	1	1
	Fear of STIs, including HIV/AIDS ndikuwopa kutenga matenda opatsirana pogonana kuphatikizapo edzi	F	1	1
	Religious reasons zifukwa za chipembedzo	G	1	1
	Waiting for marriage ndikudikira ukwati	H	1	1
	Don't know sindikudziwa	I	1	1
	Other _____ ZINA (Tchulani)	J	1	1

FOR ALL CURRENT PARTNERS		Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6		_____	_____	_____
S45	<p>Ndipafupifupi zibwenzi zingati zomwe mukuzidziwa kapena kukaikira kuti [DZINA] wakhala nazo pa ubwenzi mu miyezi inayi yapitayi osaphatikizira inuyo?</p> <p><i>About how many sexual partners do you suspect or know [NAME] has had in the past 4 months NOT including you?</i></p>	_____	_____	_____
S47	<p>Kodi [DZINA] anayezesapo kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a EDZI pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?</p> <p><i>Has [NAME] been tested for HIV in the <u>last 4 months</u>?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S48 DK.....88 → SKIP to S48	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S48 DK.....88 → SKIP to S48	Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP to S48 DK.....88 → SKIP to S48
S47a	<p>Kodi mukudziwa kumene [dzina] anapita kukayezetsa magaziko?</p> <p><i>Do you know where [NAME] was last tested?</i></p>	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____ Don't know.....88
S47b	<p>Kodi [dzina] atayezetsa magari awo komaliza, anakudziwitsani za zotsatira zawo?</p> <p><i>The last time she was tested for HIV, did she tell you her result?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0	Yes.....1 No.....0
S48	<p>Kodi ndikotheka bwanji kuti pakalipano [DZINA] ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a edzi?</p> <p><i>What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?</i></p>	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know she is.....5 Don't know.....88	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know she is.....5 Don't know.....88	No likelihood.....1 Low.....2 Medium.....3 High.....4 I know she is.....5 Don't know.....88
S51	<p>Kodi mukufuna mutabereka ana ndi [DZINA]?</p> <p><i>Do you want to have children with [NAME]?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88

(CONTINUED) FOR ALL CURRENT PARTNERS			
	Partner 1	Partner 2	Partner 3
INTERVIEWER: COPY PARTNERS' FIRST NAME & LAST INITIAL FROM S6			
S53			
IF PARTNER NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1
	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2
Kodi lero mutazindikira kuti [DZINA] ali ndi pathupi nkhani imeneyi ingakhale:	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3
<i>If you found out today that [NAME] was pregnant, would that news be?</i>	Fairly good Yabwinoko4	Fairly good Yabwinoko4	Fairly good Yabwinoko4
(READ RESPONSES)	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5
	Don't know Sindikudziwa88	Don't know Sindikudziwa88	Don't know Sindikudziwa88
S54			
IF NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1	Very bad Yoipa kwambiri1
	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2	Fairly bad Yoipirapo2
Kodi [DZINA] atazindikira kuti ali ndi mimba yanu; Kodi [DZINA] angayilandire bwanji nkhaniyi?	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3	Neither good nor bad Siyabwino kapena yoipa ...3
<i>If [NAME] found out today that she was pregnant by you, how would [NAME] take that news?</i>	Fairly good Yabwinoko4	Fairly good Yabwinoko4	Fairly good Yabwinoko4
(READ RESPONSES)	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5	Very good Yabwino kwambiri5
	Don't know Sindikudziwa88	Don't know Sindikudziwa88	Don't know Sindikudziwa88
S55			
IF UNMARRIED	Yes-certain.....1	Yes-certain.....1	Yes-certain.....1
	Yes-maybe.....2	Yes-maybe.....2	Yes-maybe.....2
Kodi mukufuna kukwatirana ndi [DZINA]?	Unsure.....3	Unsure.....3	Unsure.....3
<i>Do you want to marry [NAME]?</i>	No.....4	No.....4	No.....4

SECTION A: HIV/AIDS

Mmene mukudziwira, kafukufukuyu ndiwokhudza zambiri, chimodzi mwa izo ndi HIV/AIDS. Tsopano, ndikufuna ndikufunsemi mafunso okhudza zomwe mwakhala mukukumana nazo.

As you know, this study is about lots of things, one of them HIV/AIDS. Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about your own experiences.

A4	Kodi ndi liti lomwe munayezetsa komaliza kachilombo ka HIV? <i>When were you last tested for HIV?</i>	Never Tested.....66 → SKIP to A6 _____ Month Year
A4b	Kodi munakayezetsa kuti kachilombo ka HIV? <i>Where were you last tested?</i>	Tsogolo la Thanzi.....1 District Hospital.....2 Banja la Mtsogolo.....3 Dream Clinic.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....5 _____
A5	Kuyezetsa kwanu komaliza, munawuzapo ndani zazotsatira zanu, ngati alipo ? <i>Last time you were tested, to whom if anyone did you tell your results?</i> (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)	A Spouse/long-term partner.....1 B Other sexual partner(s).....1 C Relative.....1 D Friend.....1 E Doctor/traditional healer.....1 F Other (SPECIFY).....1 G Nobody.....1
A6	Muli ndi nkhwawa yayikulu bwanji kuti mutha kutenga kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI kapena matenda a Edzi? <i>How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?</i>	Not worried at all.....1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot3 Don't know88
A7	Abambo atha kutenga Kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a Edzi munjira zingapo. Ndi iti mwa njira zimene nditafotokozezi imene mumada nayo nkhwawa kwambiri? <i>Men can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you most worried about for yourself?</i> (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	Mkazi/mwamuna Spouse 1 Anthu ena ogonana nawo Other sexual partners..... 2 Kugwirira/kugwiriridwa Rape..... 3 Singano/majekeseni Needle / injections4 Kulandira magazi Transfusions5 Zina (tchulani) Other (specify:.....) 6 Don't know.....88

A9	<p>Ndi anthu angati owadziwa omwe mukuwaganizira kuti anamwalira ndi matenda a edzi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? <i>How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 4 months?</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Ndi angati omwe anali m'nyumba mwanu?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Pakhomo panu kapena achibale ena(koma osati nyumba imodzi)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Mmudzi kapena mtawuni mwanu?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Kwina kulikonse?</p> <p>(IF NOT SURE, ASK FOR THEIR BEST GUESS INTERVIEWER: ADD A-D AND TOTAL YOURSELF)</p>	<p>A Household _____</p> <p>B Compound/ extended family _____</p> <p>C Village/town _____</p> <p>D Elsewhere _____</p> <p>E TOTAL _____</p>
A10	<p>Ndi anthu angati owadziwa amene mukuwaganizira kuti ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV pakali pano? <i>How many people known to you do you suspect are HIV positive now?</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Ndi angati omwe ali m'nyumba mwanu?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Pakhomo panu kapena achibale ena(koma osati nyumba imodzi)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Mmudzi kapena mtawuni mwanu?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Kwina kulikonse?</p> <p>(IF NOT SURE, ASK FOR THEIR BEST GUESS INTERVIEWER: ADD A-D AND TOTAL YOURSELF)</p>	<p>A Household _____</p> <p>B Compound/ extended family _____</p> <p>C Village/town _____</p> <p>D Elsewhere _____</p> <p>E TOTAL _____</p>

	A13b	A13c
<p>A13 Kodi mukudziwapo anthu angati amene alandilako kapena akulandila ma ARV (mankwala oletsa HIV kuyambitsa AIDS) kuchipatala? <i>How many people do you know who have or are receiving tablets from the hospital (ARVs) that can stop HIV from causing AIDS?</i></p>	<p>Inu mukudziwa bwanji kuti akumwa mankwala a ma ARV? <i>How do you know they are on ARVs (if more than one, pick closest person in category)?</i></p> <p>1=They told me 2=Saw the coming and going 3=Rumors/other people told me</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: If more than one person, ask about the <i>closest</i> relative, friend, etc.</p>	<p>Kodi mumawalankhula mowilikiza bwanji zakumwa mankwala a ma ARV? <i>How often do you talk to them about being on ARVs?</i></p> <p>1=Never 2=Only at the beginning 3=Occasionally 4=Often</p>
<p>A <i>Partner</i> Wabanja/chibwenzi [_____]</p>	A1 [_____]	A2 [_____]
<p>F <i>Other Household Member</i> Munthu wokhala naye ndi kudyera limodzi [_____]</p>	F1 [_____]	F2 [_____]
<p>B <i>Other Relative</i> M'bale wina [_____]</p>	B1 [_____]	B2 [_____]
<p>C <i>Friend/neighbor</i> Mzanu/woyandikana naye nyumba [_____]</p>	C1 [_____]	C2 [_____]
<p>D <i>Other (specify)</i> Ena (tchulani) [_____]</p>	D1 [_____]	D2 [_____]

INTERVIEWER: Ask A16 if A10A>0

A16 Tili ndichidwi chophunzira zambiri zokhudza HIV/AIDS muno m'balaka komanso kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka ma ARV, mapilitsi aja akuchipatala. Kuti zimenezi zitheke, tikufunika kuphunzira zambiri zokhudza anthu amene amakhala m'nyumba mwanu amene ali ndi HIV ndi m'mene umoyo wawo uliri. Mwanduzapo kuti pali wina m'nyumba mwanu amene ali ndi HIV, kodi mungandiuzepo zina pan'gono zokhudza umoyo wake? Kumbukirani, chilichonse chimene mutandiuze pano ndi chachinsinsi ndipo sichidzadziwika ndi anthu ena.

We are interested in learning more about HIV/AIDS in Balaka and the use of ARVs, these tablets from the hospital. In order to do that, we need to learn more about people in your household who are HIV positive and how their health is. You've told me there is someone in your household with HIV, could you tell me a little more about their health? Remember, everything you tell me here is confidential and will not be known by others.

A) INTERVIEWER: Record roster identifiers for the individual living with HIV/AIDS		B) Kodi mungasiyanitse bwanji umoyo wa (dzina) kwa anthu amuna/akazi ofanana nawo dzaka amene alibe HIV? <i>How would you compare [Name's] health to people without HIV their age and sex ?</i>	C) Mungasiyanitse bwanji umoyo wa (dzina) kwa anthu ena amuna/akazi ofanana nawo dzaka amene ali ndi HIV? <i>How would you compare [Name's] health to other people with HIV their age and sex ?</i>	D) Kodi (dzina) ali pa ma ARV? <i>Is [Name] on ARVs?</i>	E) Anayamba liti (dzina) kumwa ma ARV? <i>When did [Name] start ARVs?</i>	F) Kodi inuyo ndi amene mumamuyang'anira (dzina) (Mumapita naye kukalandira mankhwala)? <i>Are you [Name's] guardian (go with them to collect medicine)?</i>	G) Kodi (dzina) wakhala akumwa ma ARV mosalekeza kuyambira nthawi imene anayamba kumwa ma ARVwo? <i>Has [Name] been on ARVs continuously since they started?</i>
Roster Type a16rostertype_# 1=child roster 2=household roster	Row number from Roster a16rosternum_#	Uli bwino kwambiri <i>Much better..... 1</i> Uli bwino ndithu <i>Better..... 2</i> Siunasinthe <i>Same..... 3</i> Siwuli bwino <i>Worse..... 4</i> Siwuli bwino konse <i>Much worse..... 5</i>	Uli bwino kwambiri <i>Much better..... 1</i> Uli bwino ndithu <i>Better..... 2</i> Siunasinthe <i>Same 3</i> Siwuli bwino <i>Worse..... 4</i> Siwuli bwino konse <i>Much worse..... 5</i>	1=yes 0=no SKIP->next row	DK=88	1=yes 0=no	1=Yes, continous use 0=No, use is not continous (sometimes cannot get them or donot take them) 88=Don't know
#					m__y__		
1					m__y__		
2					m__y__		
3					m__y__		
4					m__y__		

a16id_# This is the ID number which links the individual across waves if working longitudinally. See documentation guides for using household or child rosters. Household Roster uses hlpersonid_ and child rosters use childid_

A15 Kodi inuyo mukumwa ma ARV tsopano?
Are you yourself now taking ARVs?

Yes..... 1
No..... 0
Refuse to answer...77

SECTION O: EXPOSURES

Nthawi zina timadwala ndipo timapita kukafuna thandizo. Pali nthawi zina, matenda amatha pawokha popanda mankhwala. pano, tili ndi chidwi chofuna kudziwa za nthawi zonse zimene mwadwalapo.

Sometimes we have illnesses and we go and seek help. Other times, they just go away on there own. Here, we're interested in knowing a bit more about the times you've been ill.

O1	<p>Amuna ena amamva kupweteka pokoza kapena kutuluka umuna wa chilendo. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, mwaonako umuna wachilendo kapena kumva kupweteka?</p> <p><i>Some men experience pain during urination or have an unusual discharge from the penis. During the last 4 months, have you noticed such stuff or pain?</i></p>	Yes-discharge and pain (both).....3 Yes-discharge only.....2 Yes-pain only.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	
O3	<p>Amuna ena amakumana ndi vuto lotuluka zilonda kumaliseche. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, mwaonako zilonda zotelezi?</p> <p><i>Some men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 4 months, have you noticed any such sores?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	
O7	<p>Munayamba mwakhalapo mchipatala pa ...</p> <p><i>Have you stayed in a hospital or clinic....</i></p>	sabata lathali in the past week?4 mwezi wathawu in the past month?3 miyezi inayi yapitayi in the past 4 months2 ayi none of the above0	
O9	<p>Anthu amabayitsa majakiseni pa zifukwa zosiyanasiyana. Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi mwabayitsapo majakiseni angati kuchokera kumalo awa?</p> <p><i>People often get injections for a variety of reasons. How many injections have you had in the past 4 months from the following sources?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	A Hospital/clinic (not for FP) Kuchipatala (osati kolera) _____ B Family planning clinic (DEPO) Chipatala cha kulera _____ C Dentist Dokotala wamano _____ D Home Kunyumba _____ E Traditional healer Asing'anga a zitsamba _____ F Other (SPECIFY) Zina (TCHULANI) _____	
O11	<p>Kodi muli ndi mphini zimene munatemera mutadwala miyezi inayi yapitayi? Ngati ndi choncho, ndi nthawi zingati zimene munatema mphini zimenezi?</p> <p><i>Have you gotten any new scars for health [mphini(mankhwala)] in the past 4 months? If so, how many times?</i></p>	O11a Yes...1 No....0	O11b IF YES: _____ Number of Times
O12	<p>Kodi muli ndi mphini za chitetezo zimene munatemera pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? Ngati ndi choncho, ndi nthawi zingati zimene munatema mphini zimenezi?</p> <p><i>Have you gotten any new scars for protection in the past 4 months? If so, how many times?</i></p>	O12a Yes...1 No....0	O12b IF YES: _____ Number of Times
O13	<p>Kodi munagona muneti yotetezera udzudzu usiku wathawu?</p> <p><i>Did you sleep under a mosquito net last night?</i></p>	Yes.....1 No.....0	

SECTION Q: HEALTH SERVICES**Kodi munapitapo kuzipatala izi Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi?**Q1 *Have you been to the following health centres over the past 4 months?*

Q1_n : LOCATION CODES		IF YES, FOR WHAT SERVICES?		Q2_n : SERVICE CODES
		Yes....1		
1	Balaka District Main Hospital	No....0	[_____]	Under-5.....1
		Yes....1		ANC.....2
2	Balaka District OPD	No....0	[_____]	Delivery.....3
		Yes....1		Post-Natal.....4
3	Banja la Mtsogolo	No....0	[_____]	Malaria.....5
		Yes....1		Family planning.....6
4	Comfort Clinic	No....0	[_____]	HTC.....7
		Yes....1		ARVs.....8
5	Dream Clinic	No....0	[_____]	STI.....9
		Yes....1		Dentist.....10
6	Traditional healer	No....0	[_____]	Other.....11
		Yes....1		
7	Chiendausiku Health Clinic	No....0	[_____]	Specify:
		Yes....1		
8	Mbera Health Clinic	No....0	[_____]	
		Yes....1		
9	Chimatiro Clinic	No....0	[_____]	
		Yes....1		
10	Chifundo (private maternity)	No....0	[_____]	
		Yes....1		
11	Other Health Center specify_____	Yes....1	[_____]	
		No....0	[_____]	

Note to Analysts:

In Section Q, interviewers asked respondents about each health center to facilitate recall. But data were entered as a table of visits:

<i>Var</i>	q1 – Location of visit “_n”	<i>Var</i>	q2 – Reason for visit “_n”
q1_1	<i>Location of visit 1</i>	q2_1	<i>Reason for visit 1</i>
q1_2	<i>Location of visit 2</i>	q2_2	<i>Reason for visit 2</i>
q1_n	<i>Location of visit n</i>	q2_n	<i>Reason for visit n</i>

Note: The total number of visits recorded (_n) varies across waves, and many respondents report no visits at all. For each respondent, the total count of visits is listed in the variable q_count.

SECTION X: EXPECTATIONS

INTERVIEWER: Put the plate and the cup side by side. Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the cup []. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

Ndikufunsani mafunso okhudzana ndi mwayi oti zinthu zina zikhoza kukhala kapena kuchitika. Mukapumu muli nyemba khumi. Ndikupemphani kuti mutenge zina mwa nyembazo ndipo muziyike mu mbale. Nyemba zomwe mutayike mbalemozi ziyimilira mwayi oti chithu china chake chitha kuchitika. Nyemba imodzi itanthawuza kuti pali mwayi wochepa zedi kuti chithu chinachake chitha kuchitika. Ngati simuyika nyemba ina iliyonse mbalemu zikutanthawuza kuti mukudziwa kuti palibiletu mwayi wina ulionse kuti chithu china chilichonse chikhoza kuchitika.

Mukamawonjezera nyemba mbalemo ndiye kuti mwayi oti chithu china chake chitha kuchitika ukuwonjezerekanso. Mwachitsanzo ngati muyike mbalemu nyemba imodzi kapena ziwiri zikutathawuza kuti pali mwayi ochepa kuti chinthucho nkuchitika, ndipo ngakhale mwayiwu uli ochepa, chithucho chitha kuchitika. Ngati muyike nyemba zisanu, zikutanthauza kuti mwayi oti chinthucho chikhoza kuchitika kapena ayi ndi ofanana. Ngati mwayika nyemba zisanu ndi imodzi (6) zikutanthauza kuti mwayi oti chinthucho chikhoza kuchitika ndi ochulikirapo kusiyana ndi mwayi oti sichichitika. Ngati muyike nyemba zonse, khumi, zikutanthauza kuti muli ndichikhulupiriro kuti zivute zitani chinthu chichitika basi. Palibe yankho lokhoza kapena lolakwa, ndingofuna kuona m'mene muganizira.

INTERVIEWER: Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X1d: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” CIRCLE 1 in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

X1	Tolani nyemba zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuonera kuti... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</i>	# of beans in plate	INTERVIEWER: Did you prompt for 0? or 10?
A	mudzapambana masewera a bawo titati tasewera bawoyo kumapeto kwakucheza kwathuku. <i>you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview.</i>	[]	1
B	mupita ku msika mosachepera kamodzi m'masiku awiri akubwerawa. <i>you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 days.</u></i> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)	[]	1
C	mupita ku msika mosachepera kamodzi pa sabata ziwiri zikubwerazi. <i>you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks.</u></i>	[]	1
INTERVIEWER: Did Respondent add any beans between X1b and X1c?		If yes → SKIP TO X2	
D	Kumbukirani kuti pakamapita nthawi mukhoza kuona kuti mukhoza kukhala ndi nthawi yambiri yopita kumsika. Choncho, munayenera kuonjezera nyemba zina mu mbalemu. Ndikupemphaninso kuti tsopano muonjezere nyemba m'mbalemu ndi cholinga choti kuchuluka kwa nyemba mbale kuonetse m'mene mukuonera kuti ndizotheka kupita kumsika kosachepera kamodzi pa sabata ziwiri? <i>Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you should have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go the market at least once <u>within 2 weeks?</u></i>	[]	1

INTERVIEWER: For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

X2	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti.... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</i>	# of beans in plate
A	Mudzapempha chithandizo cha ndalama kwa abale a m'banja mwanu m'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months.</i>	[]
B	Mudzayenera kupereka chithandizo cha ndalama kwa abale ena m'banja mwanu m'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will have to provide some family members with financial assistance in the next 12 months.</i>	[]

X3	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti.... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think:</i>	
A	IF MARRIED Mudzakhalabe muli m'banja ndi mkazi wanu wapamtima chaka chimodzi kuchokera pano. <i>You will still be married/with your main partner one year from now.</i> IF NO PARTNER - enter '99'	[]
B	IF NOT MARRIED Mudzakhala okwatiwa/kukwatira m'chaka chikubwerachi. <i>You will get married within the next year.</i>	[]

X4	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti.... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think:</i>	
A	Mwana obadwa m'dera lanu mwezi uno amwalira asanathe chaka chimodzi. <i>A baby born in your community this month will die within one year.</i>	[]
B	INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE Mwana obadwa kwa mayi yemwe ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV kudera lanu amwalira asanathe chaka chimodzi. <i>A baby born to an HIV positive mother in your community will die within one year.</i>	[]

Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso angapo okhudza zomwe mukuyembekezera mtsogolo. Ndikudziwa kuti palibe yemwe amadziwa mwandithu zoti kutsogolo kudzachitika zotani. Choncho, tiyeni tingokambirana za momwe mukuwonera kuti zidzachitika.

Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about what you expect in the future. I know that nobody knows for sure what the future may bring, but lets just talk about your best guess.

X5	M'chaka chomwe chikubwerachi, mukuona ngati pali mwayi ochuluka bwanji kuti... <i>In the next year how likely is it that you will...</i>	
A	M'chaka chikubwerachi mudzayamba sukulu. <i>You will be enrolled in school one year from now.</i>	[__]
B	Mudzayamba bizinesi yatsopano? <i>Start a new business?</i>	[__]
C	Mudzatsekura buku(akaunti) kubanki? <i>Open a bank account?</i>	[__]
D	Kugula malo? <i>Buy land?</i>	[__]
E	Kusunga ndalama? <i>Save money?</i>	[__]
F	Mudzakhala osowa chakudya? <i>Experience shortage of food?</i>	[__]
G	Mudzadwala malungo? <i>Get malaria?</i>	[__]
H	Mudzasamukira kumzinda wina? <i>Move to another town?</i>	[__]
I	Akazi/achikondi anu akhala ndi pathupi kapena kukhala ndi mwana wina? <i>Your wife or partner will get pregnant or have another baby?</i>	[__]
J	Mudzasunga mwana wina m'nyumba mwanu? <i>Foster a new child into your household?</i>	[__]
K	Mudzasamala m'bale odwala? <i>Care for a sick relative?</i>	[__]
L	Mukhala ndi ntchito yokhazikika <i>Have steady work?</i>	[__]

X6 Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuonera kuti...

Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely it is that...

INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE		# of beans in plate
A	Muli ndi kachilombo ka HIV panopa. <i>You are infected with HIV/AIDS now.</i>	[__]
B	Mudzapezeka ndi kachilombo ka HIV m'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri yomwe ikubwerayi. <i>You will become infected with HIV during the next 12 months?</i>	[__]
C	Mudzapezeka ndi kachilombo ka HIV m'moyo wanu. <i>You will become infected with HIV during your lifetime?</i>	[__]

X7 Tiyerekeze kuti bambo wina m'mudzi mwanu ndi wathanzi ndipo panopa alibe kachilombo ka HIV. Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuganizira kuti adzapezeka ndi kachilomboka...

Consider a healthy man in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that he will become infected with HIV ...

INTERVIEWER LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE		# of beans in plate
A	M'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi (amene khalidwe lake lokhala pamodzi ndi akazi ndilabwino)? <i>within the next 12 months (with normal sexual behavior)?</i>	[]
B	M'miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi ngati atadzakhara ndi akazi ena ogonana nawo kuphatikizirapo mkazi wake wakunyumba? <i>within the next 12 months if he has several sexual partners in addition to his spouse?</i>	[]
C	Ngati, m'bamboyou akugwiritsa ntchito kondomu nthawi zonse akugonana ndi zibwenzi zamselizi? Ndi nyemba zingati zimene mungasiye mbalemu? <i>what if he uses a condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?</i>	[]
D	Ngati, m'bamboyou akwatirane ndi munthu yemwe ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI mu miyezi khumi ndi iwiri (12) ikubwerayi? <i>What if this man is married to someone who is infected with HIV. How likely is it that he will be infected with HIV in the next 12 months?</i>	[]
INTERVIEWER PUT BEANS BACK		
E	Ngati m'bamboyou atagonana kamodzi ndi munthu yemwe ali ndi kachilombo koyambitsa EDZI mosagwiritsa ntchito kondomu? <i>During a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS?</i>	[]

Popitiliza gawo limeneli, ndikufuna kuti muganizire za imfa yanu nthawi ina iliyonse mtsogolo muno. Tili ndi chikhulupiriro choti palibe chinthu china chilichonse choipa chomwe chingakuchitikireni, komabe, zoipa zina zitha kuchitika m'zaka zikubwerazi ngakhale mutazipewa.

Now, I want you to think about your death anytime in the near future. We believe that nothing bad can happen to you, but still, some bad things can happen in the years to come even if you avoid them.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, SKIP to X12		
X8	Tolani nyemba zomwe zionetse m'mene mukuonera kuti mumwalira chaka chimodzi chisanathe kuchokera pano. <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a one-year period beginning today.</i>	[] if 10 → SKIP TO X11a
X9	Wonjezerani nyemba mbalemu zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuganizira kuti inuyo mumwalira m'zaka zisanu (5) zikubwerazi kuyambira lero. <i>will die within a five-year period beginning today.</i>	[] if 10 → SKIP TO X11a
X10	Mumwalira m'zaka khumi (10) zotsatirazi kuyambira lero. <i>will die within a ten-year period beginning today.</i>	[]
(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. INTERVIEWER: PUT BEANS BACK ON PLATE AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)		

Palibe amakonda kuganiza za mapeto amoyo wawo. Komabe tikufuna kukufunsani za ziwopsyezo za umoyo zikuluzikulu zomwe mudzakumane nazo m'moyo wanu. Pazinthu zonse zomwe zingathe kukupangitsani kuti mumwalire, chonde ndiuzeni kuti ndi kothekera bwanji kuti mungamwalire chifukwa cha zinthu izi:

No one likes to think about the end of their life. But we want to ask you about the most serious health risks you will face during your lifetime. Of all the reasons you might die, please tell me how likely you think it is that you might die from:

X11a	Malungo <i>Malaria</i>	[]
X11b	Ngozi ya galimoto <i>Vehicle accident</i>	[]
X11c	EDZI <i>AIDS</i>	[]
X11d	Khansa <i>Cancer</i>	[]
X12a	Tingoyerekeza za m'bambo wina wake wa zaka zanu wa mmudzi mwanu. Tengani kuchulukira kwa nyemba zosonyeza kuti pali mpata oti m'bamboyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo. <i>Consider a typical man your age in your village. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that he will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</i>	[]
X12b	Kodi nanga m'bamboyu atakhala kuti ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV (koyambitsa matenda a EDZI). Pali mpata wanji oti m'bamboyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo? <i>What if this man is HIV positive, how likely is it that he will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today?</i>	[]
X12c	Kodi nanga m'bamboyu atakhala kuti akumwa mankhwala otalikitsa moyo kwa anthu amene ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV. Pali mpata wanji oti m'bamboyu amwalira patangotha chaka chimodzi kuyambira lelo? <i>What if this man is on ARVs, how likely is it that he will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today?</i>	[]
X12d	Tiyelekeze m'bamboyu yemweyu amene ali ndi kachilombo ka HIV. Tiyelekezenso kuti mkaziwake ndi oyembekezera. Pali mpata wanji woti mwana wake obadwayo atha kudzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV? <i>Consider this same HIV positive man. Let's say his wife is also pregnant. How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[]
X12e	Kodi nanga ngati mmkazi wakeyu akumwa mankhwala a ma ARV, nkotheke bwanji kuti mwana obadwayo adzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV? <i>What if his wife is on ARVs? How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[]
X12f	Kodi nanga ngati mmkazi wakeyu amapita kuchipatala kukalandila mankhwala a niverapini, mankhwala otetedza mwana ku kachilombo ka HIV, nkotheke bwanji kuti mwana obadwayo adzakhalanso ndi kachilombo ka HIV? <i>What if his wife goes to the hospital and gets Nevirapine, medicine to help protect the baby. How likely is it that her child will also be HIV positive?</i>	[]
X13	Tiyerekeze kuti muli ndi kachilombo ka HIV, mukuganiza kuti nkotheke bwanji kuti mungathe kupeza ma ARV mutawafuna? <i>Suppose you were HIV positive and needed ARVs, how likely do you think it is that you could get ARVs?</i>	[]

Tsopano ndikufunsani kuti mudiuze za mmene mumagwiritsira ntchito ndalama zanu. Chithunzi ichi chili ndi zigawo zisanu ndi chimodzi (6); pali zakudya, nyumba, maphunziro, mankwa aku chipatala, zokhuza inuyo ndi mayendedwe. Muli ndi nyemba khumi (10) tingoyelekeza kuti nyembazi zikuyimila ndalama zonse zimene mumapeza. Tandiuzeni mmene mumagwiritsira ndalama zanu poyika nyemba mmalo amene ajambulidwawa. Ngati mukuganiza kuti mumagwiritsa theka la ndalama zanu pa zakudya ndiye kuti muyika nyemba zisanu (5) pa gawo la zakudya. Ngati simugwiritsa ntchito ndalama iliyonse pagawo lililonse ndiyekuti musaikapo nyemba iliyonse.

Now I'm going to ask you to tell me about how you usually spend your money. You see this chart has 6 categories: food, housing, education, medicine/health, personal, and transport. You have 10 beans here in front of you. Now imagine that these 10 beans represent your total income. Show me how about much of your resources are dedicated to each category by moving the beans over the sections. If you think you spend about half of your income on food, put 5 beans there. You don't have to put beans on each category. If you don't spend any money on a particular category, just leave it blank - with no beans on it.

X14 Tsopano yang'anitsitsani chithunzichi ndipo muyike nyemba zimene zikugwirizana ndi mmene mumagwiritsira ntchito ndalama zanu pa gawo lililonse. Now, take a look at the picture. Place the number of beans that show how much you spend on each category.	a.....Food.....[]
	b.....Housing.....[]
	c.....Education.....[]
	d.....Medicine.....[]
	e.....Personal.....[]
	f.....Transport.....[]

Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso okhudzana ndi m'mene mumalingalilira komanso kuchita zinthu zokhudza inu mwini. Chonde gwiritsani ntchito nyemba kusonyeza m'mene mukumvera kuti ziganizo zimenezi zikufotokoza zambiri za inu. Nyemba Khumi zisonyeza kuti chiganizo chimenecho chikufotokoza bwino kwambiri za m'mene inu muliri; mukapanda kuyika nyemba iliyonse zisonyeza kuti chiganizo chimenecho sichikufotokoza chilichonse cha inu.

Now, I am going to ask you a few general questions about how you personally think and carry out things that require your attention. Please use the beans to indicate how strongly you think the statement describes you. 10 beans means this statement describes you perfectly—you are very much like this; 0 means this doesn't describe you at all.

INTERVIEWER: After each question, replace the beans in the cup.	
Tolani nyemba zomwe ziyimire kuti..... <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects that.....</i>	# of beans in plate
X15 ...Mumachita zinthu mosaganizira <i>...I do things without thinking.</i>	[]
X16 ...Mumakonzekelatu zamtsogolo (kupangilatu mapulani) nthawi yake isanafike. <i>...I make plans well ahead of time.</i>	[]
X17 ...Mumakonda kuganizira za zinthu zovuta kuzimvetsa kapena kuzilongosola. <i>...I like to think about complex problems.</i>	[]
X18 ...Mumachita zinthu pa nthawi yomweyo/mosakonzekera <i>...I act on impulse.</i>	[]
X19 ...Mumaganizira chinthu chimodzi pa nthawi imodzi. <i>...I can only think about one thing at a time.</i>	[]
X20 ...Mumakhala ndi chidwi ndi zinthu za nthawi ino osati zamtsogolo. <i>...I am more interested in the present than the future.</i>	[]

SECTION E: ECONOMICS

E1	<p>Kodi mumagwira ntchito yanji? <i>What is your occupation?</i></p> <p>INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST IF MULTIPLE, PROBE FOR MAIN OCCUPATION</p>	<p>Teacher.....1 Nurse.....2 Accountant.....3 Police.....4 Other government worker.....5 Other professional.....6 Skilled manual (eg carpenter, tailor, mechanic)..7 Unskilled manual (eg gardening, cleaning).....8 Petty trade (eg produce at market, food vendor, bike taxi)....9 Business (employs others: eg commercial farmer, bar owner).....10 Bar/inn worker.....11 Housewife.....12 → SKIP TO E3 Domestic worker.....13 Commerical sex worker.....14 Farmer.....15 Student.....16 → SKIP TO E3 None.....17 → SKIP TO E3 Other (SPECIFY).....18 Don't know.....88</p>
E2	<p>Kodi iyi ndi ganyu kapena ntchito yokhazikika? <i>Is this piece work, temporary employment, or a steady job?</i></p>	<p>piece work.....1 temporary employment.....2 steady job.....3</p>
E3	<p>Tangoganizilani ntchito zonse zimene mwagwira mwezi wathawu zimene mwalipidwa (ndalama kapena katundu)mukaphatikiza malipiro onse anali okwanira ndalama zingati? <i>Think about all of the work that you have done in the past month in which you have been paid cash or in kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past month?</i></p>	<p>[] Kwacha</p>
E4	<p>Kodi inuyo mumasunga ndalama za mtsogolo, ngati kukhala ndi bukhu losunga ndalama ku banki, kusunga ndalama za pagulu, kapena kusunga ndalama mnyumba? <i>Do you personally have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0 → SKIP TO E5</p>
E4b	<p>Kodi pa miyezi inayi yapitayi ndalama zomwe mwasungazo zilipo zingati? <i>How much are you/have you been able to save in the past four months?</i></p>	<p>[] Kwacha</p>

E5	Kodi denga lanyumba yanu ndilopangidwa ndi chiyani? <i>What type of roof does your house have?</i>	1 Grass thatch udzu 2 Asbestos 3 Cement 4 Iron sheets malata 5 Other zina (specify _____)
E6	Chimbudzi cha panyumba panu ndi chamtundu wANJI? <i>What kind of toilet does your house have?</i>	1 No facility (e.g. bush, field, bucket) 2 Traditional pit latrine (mud, thatch) 3 Improved pit latrine (cement) 4 Flush toilet
E7	Kodi pansi panyumba yanu panapangidwa ndi chiyani? <i>What is the main flooring material in your house?</i>	1 earth, dung 2 bricks 3 tiles 4 cement 5 wood/bamboo 6 Other (specify _____)
E8	Kodi panyumba panu mumagwiritsira ntchito magetsi a ESCOM, a genereta kapena a sola? <i>Does your house have ESCOM electricity, a generator or solar panels?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
E9	Madzi omwe mumagwiritsira ntchito panyumba panu kwambiri amakatungidwa kuti? <i>What is the main source of water for your household?</i>	1 borehole 2 well 3 river/spring 4 community kiosk 5 stand-in pipe/tap 6 Other (specify _____)

E10	Kodi mnyumba mwanu muli zinthu izi zogwira ntchito... <i>Does your household own a working...</i>	HOUSEHOLD	
		No	Yes
A	Bed with mattress Bedi ndi matilesi	0	1
B	Television Wayilesi ya kanema	0	1
C	Radio Wayilesi	0	1
D	Land Line or Mobile phone Foni ya mmanja kapena foni yapansi	0	1
E	Refrigerator Fuliji	0	1
F	Bicycle Njinga yakapalasa	0	1
G	Motorcycle Njinga ya moto	0	1
H	Animal-drawn cart Ngolo	0	1
I	Car/truck Galimoto	0	1
K	Bible or Koran Baibulo / Korani	0	1

E11	Nanga inu mwini? Muli ndi zithu izi zanu zanu... <i>What about you yourself? Do you personally own...</i>	SELF	
		No	Yes
A	Watch Wotchi	0	1
B	Mobile phone Foni yammanja	0	1
C	A pair of jeans Buluku la jinzi	0	1
D	Luggage Chikwama	0	1
E	Working bicycle Njinga yoyenda	0	1

E12	Muli ndi mapeyala angati ansapato anuanu? <i>How many pairs of shoes do you personally own?</i>	_____ pairs
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E13a	Kodi mwezi watha munakamwa mowa? <i>In the past month, have you drank beer?</i>		1=Yes 0=No → SKIP to E14	
E13b	Ngati zili choncho, mwezi wathawu munapitako kangati? <i>If YES, how many times in the past month?</i>		[]	
E13c	Ngati zili choncho, ndi ndalama zingati zomwe munagwiritsira ntchito pogulira mowa nthawi yomaliza? <i>If YES, how much money did you spend on beer the last time you went?</i>		[]	
E14	Kodi m'mwezi watha, munapeza china chilichonse chatsopano? <i>In the past month, have you acquired any new:</i> INTERVIEWER: MOVE ACROSS TABLE FOR EACH ITEM	E14 1=Yes 0=No	E15 Munagula nokha kapena inali mphatso? <i>Did you buy this yourself or was this a gift?</i> 1=self Ndinagula ndekha 2=gift Mphatso	E16 Mphatsoyi inali yochokera kwa ndani? <i>Was this a gift from?</i> 1=parent Kholo 2=spouse Mkazi wanu 3=romantic partner Chibwenzi 4=sibling Mchemwali/mchimwene 5=female friend nzanu wamkazi 6=aunt/uncle chemwali a mayi kapena bambo achimwene a mayi kapena bambo wanu 7=other wina (SPECIFY) _____
	a) clothing zovala			
	b) shoes nsapato			
	c) underwear kabudula wamkati			
	d) phone units mayunitsi afoni			
	e) lotion/soaps mafuta/sopo			
	f) luggage/bag chikwama chonyamulira katundu			
	g) school materials zipangizo zogwiritsira ntchito kusukulu			

SECTION R: RELIGION

INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR NAME OF CONGREGATION	
R0	Kodi mumapitabe ku tchalitchi/msikiti _____? <i>Are you still attending _____ church/mosque?</i>
	Yes.....1 → SKIP to R5a No.....0
R1	IF NO: Kodi dzina la tchalitchi/mzikiti wanu watsopanowu ndi chani? <i>What is the name of your new church/mosque?</i>
	Name _____ <i>enter 55 if no congregation and SKIP TO R5</i>
R2	Kodi tchalitchi/mzikiti umenewu uli mmudzi mwandani? <i>What village is it in?</i>
	Village _____
R3	Kodi dzina la mtsogoleri (M'busa, Imam, m'balemkulu) wa tchalitchi/ mzikiti umenewu ndi ndani? <i>What is the name of the leader of your church/mosque (pastor, imam, m'balemkulu)?</i>
	Name _____ Has no leader.....66 Don't know/Can't remember.....88
R4	Kodi inu ndi achipembedzo/ mpingo wanji? <i>What religion are you?</i>
	No religion0 Catholic.....1 Quadiriya Muslim2 Sukutu Muslim3 CCAP4 Baptist5 Anglican6 Pentecostal7 Seventh Day Adventist8 Jehovah's Witnesses9 Church of Christ10 Indigenous Christian / AIC11 Other (specify)12
R4b	Chifukwa chiyani mudasintha kuchokera (DZINA) kupita (DZINA)? <i>Why did you change from (NAME) to (MORE RECENT CHURCH)?</i> INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE
	A Moved too far away to attend B Marriage C Convinced by family (not spouse) D Convinced by friends to change E People received miracles at new church F Prefer the lessons at new church G Wanted spirit-filled church H Too much conflict in previous church I Old church too strict J Old church too lenient K Wanted to be healed L Other _____

R5a	IF CHRISTIAN: Kodi mwabadwanso mwatsopano pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? <i>Have you been born again in the past 4 months?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
R5b	IF MUSLIM: Kodi mwapanga tooba pa miyezi inayi yapitayi? <i>Have you made Tauba in the past 4 months?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0
R6	Pa miyezi inayi yapitayi, ndikangati kamene mwakhala nawo pa zochitikachitika za chipembedzo, posawelengera zikwati, ubatizo ndi maliro? <i>In the last 4 MONTHS, how often have you attended religious services, not including weddings, baptisms and funerals?</i>	More than once per week.....6 Once a week.....5 2-3 times per month.....4 Monthly or less.....3 Many times per year.....2 Few times per year.....1 Never.....0
R7	Kodi kutchalitchi /mzikiti munapitako liti komaliza? <i>When was the last time you went to your church/mosque?</i>	In the last week..... 4 In the last month..... 3 Last 2-6 months2 6 months or more..... 1 Never..... 0 Don't know..... 88
R11	Kodi nthawi zambiri zomwe mwakumana ndi mavuto, mumatha kudziwa chabwino ndi choipa pazisankho zothetsela vutolo kapenamumasokonekera/nezeka / simudziwa? [INTERVIEWER DO NOT READ LIST] <i>Do you usually have a good idea of what is right and wrong in most situations? Or do you sometimes feel confused about what is right and wrong?</i>	FEEL CONFUSED.....1 SOMETHING IN THE MIDDLE.....2 HAVE A GOOD IDEA.....3 DON'T KNOW.....88
R12	Ndi Maliro/Zovuta zingati zomwe mwakhalapo/mwapitako mwezi watha? <i>How many funerals did you attend last month?</i>	total: [] If "0" → SKIP to EDUCATION SECTION
	Ndi angati amene anali: <i>How many of them were for:</i>	
	a) ana? babies?	a: []
	b) anyamata/atsikana boys/girls?	b: []
	c) akulu akulu? adults?	c: []
	Ndi angati mwa amenewa amene adamwalira ndi: <i>How many of them died from:</i>	
	d) matenda ill health	d: []
	e) kulodzedwa witchcraft	e: []
	f) ngozi accident	f: []
	g) zina (longosolani) Other (SPECIFY)	g: [] _____

SECTION SC: EDUCATION

	INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR "EVER BEEN TO SCHOOL"	IF YES → GO to SC3 IF NO → SKIP to NEXT SECTION
SC3	Kodi pakali pano muli pa sukulu? <i>Are you currently enrolled in school?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → CHECK COVERSHEET
	INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVERSHEET FOR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AT WAVE 7	IF YES AND SC3 = 0 → SKIP to SC9 IF NO AND SC3 = 0 → SKIP to SC9
SC3a	Kodi dzina la sukulu imene mukuphuzira ndi chani? <i>What is the name of the school you currently attend?</i>	_____
SC4	Muli sitandade/foromu/koleji chani/yanji? <i>In what standard/form/tertiary are you currently enrolled?</i>	SC4a 1 Standard _____ 2 Form _____ 3 Higher (SPECIFY) _____
SC8	Kodi munajombapo ku sukulu tsiku lina lili lonse sabata lathali? <i>Were you absent from school any days last week?</i>	Yes.....1 → SKIP to TRAVEL SECTION No.....0 → SKIP to TRAVEL SECTION
SC9	Ndi chifukwa chiti chenicheni chimene munasiyira kupita ku sukulu? <i>What is the main reason you stopped attending school?</i> INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST	Achieved educational goals.....0 Distance to School.....1 Parent/guardian did not want R to attend....2 Concern about safety.....3 Concern about school quality.....4 Lack of interest in school.....5 Lack of ability.....6 Had to care for siblings/others.....7 Financial constraints/costs.....8 Lack of uniforms/supplies.....9 Illness of family member.....10 Illness of respondent.....11 Pregnancy.....12 Marriage.....13 Had to work.....14 Other.....15

SECTION TR: TRAVEL

Potsiriza ndikufuna ndikufunsi za mmene mwayendera kuti mufike kuno.

Finally, I want to ask you a few questions about your experience getting to the research center.

TR1	Mwayenda bwanji kuti mudzafike kuno lero? <i>How did you get here today?</i>	I walked.....1 I rode a bike.....2 I took a bike taxi.....3 Other (SPECIFY).....4
TR2	Mongoyelekeza, mwayenda mtunda wautali bwanji kuti mufike kuno? <i>About how far did you travel to get here?</i> INTERVIEWER: We're asking about DISTANCE here	_____ Kilometers
TR3	Mongoyelekeza, mwayenda nthawi yayitali bwanji kuti mufike kuno? <i>About how much time did it take you to get here?</i> INTERVIEWER: We're asking about TIME here	TR3 Unit minutes.....1 _____ hours.....2
TR4	Alipo amene anakupelekezani? <i>Did anyone accompany you here today?</i>	No.....0 Yes.....1
TR5	IF YES: Ndi ndani amene anakupelekezani? <i>Who accompanied you?</i>	Partner.....1 Sibling (male).....2 Sibling (female).....3 Older relative (male).....4 Older relative (female).....5 Friend.....6 Other7 SPECIFY _____

SECTION I: INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<p>I1 Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</p>	<p>Much more attractive than average..... 1 More attractive..... 2 Average..... 3 Below average 4 Much less attractive than average..... 5</p>
<p>I2 In what language was this interview conducted?</p>	<p>Chichewa 1 Chiyao 2 Other (Specify _____) 3</p>
<p>I3 How well do you know this respondent or their family?</p>	<p>Know them well..... 1 Somewhat..... 2 Not at all..... 3</p>
<p>I4 Degree of cooperation. Note to Interviewer: circle the degree of cooperation compared to other respondents, not <u>overall</u> degree of cooperation</p>	<p>Bad..... 1 Average 2 Good 3 Very good..... 4</p>
<p>I5 Do you have any other comment about the interview? Please describe any uncomfortable moments that might have occurred during this interview.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
<p>I6 How would you characterize this respondent's attire?</p>	<p>Fashion attire..... 1 Executive attire..... 2 Simple shirt, trouser, shoes--expensive..... 3 Simple shirt, trouser, shoes--cheap..... 4 Untidy attire--messy..... 5</p>

End of Survey

TIME FINISHED [] [] : [] [] (24 HOUR TIME)