

THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS ON HEALTH AND AIDS BEHAVIOR IN MALAWI, 2004

MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION				
Traditional Authority (TA): 1.....KALEMBO 2.....MKANDA 3.....MWAHENGA 4.....MWANKHUMIKIRA				
Village name and number _____				[][]
Headman's name _____				
Head of compound _____				
Household number [][][][]				
Respondent's name and number _____				[][][][][]
Respondent's other names/nicknames _____				
Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____				
Respondent's father's name _____				
Wife's name and number _____				[][][][][]
Wife's other names/nicknames _____				
Wife's birthplace (District and village) _____				

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT # 1	VISIT # 2	VISIT # 3	FINAL VISIT
DATE (DD/MM/YY):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	DAY [][]
TIME (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	MONTH [][]
INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER:	[][]	[][]	[][]	YEAR [2 0 0]
RESULT*:	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	INTERVIEWER [][]
NEXT VISIT:	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	RESULT* [] LANGUAGE** []
* RESULT CODES:	0 = DEAD 1 = PARTIAL COMPLETE 2 = COMPLETE	3 = MOVED 4 = AWAY TEMPORARILY	5 = AWAY / LABOR MIGRANT 6 = UNKNOWN	7 = HOSPITALIZED 8 = REFUSED 9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)
** LANGUAGE CODES:	1 = TUMBUKA	2 = YAO	3 = CHICHEWA	4 = OTHER([])

	SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS	_____	_____	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____	_____	_____

HOUSE AND ROOF MATERIAL				
HOUSE MATERIAL:	1. SUN-BURN BRICKS	2. FIRED BRICKS	3. MUD	4. OTHER
ROOF MATERIAL:	1. METAL SHEET/SISAL TILES	2. THATCH	3. OTHER	

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INFORMED CONSENT

INTERVIEWER: READ TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW

"My name is _____. I am working with a research team from the Kamuzu College of Nursing, the Malawi College of Medicine and the University of Pennsylvania. The research team was here three years ago and also visited your household in the past few weeks. I am part of that same research team and we are back to continue with this study. Like we did when we were here before, I'd like to ask you some questions. I hope you will agree.

Let me tell you something about our study. It's being conducted in Balaka, Mchinji and Rumphu Districts. We are contacting about 1200 people in each district. The purpose of the study is to help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in Malawi today. The interview will last approximately one hour and a half and will cover a range of topics about family life, religion, and health issues, including AIDS. As you know, AIDS is a big problem in Malawi.

If you agree to participate, you do not have to answer any questions that you do not feel comfortable talking about and you may stop the interview at any time. I also want to emphasize that everything you tell us will be completely confidential.

Your participation is entirely voluntary: if you do not want to participate, please tell me.

Do you agree to participate in our study? YES NO

Interviewer's signature _____

Respondent's signature or thumb print _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DATA ENTRY TEAM:

IF THE INFORMED CONSENT STATEMENT IS NOT COMPLETED OR IF THE RESPONDENT DENIED PARTICIPATION IN THE SURVEY DO NOT PROCEED TO ENTER THE DATA, EVEN IF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS, FOR ANY REASON, FILLED OUT.

TIME BEGUN [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)

SECTION 2: RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B2	<i>"Now I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself—the languages you speak, your tribe, where you have lived, your siblings and your children."</i>		
B3	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A CHICHEWA..... 1 B TUMBUKA..... 1 C YAO..... 1 D ENGLISH..... 1 E NGONI 1 F TONGA..... 1 G SENA 1 H SENA 1 I NONE..... 1 J OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1	
B4	What tribe do you belong to? (DO NOT READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A YAO..... 1 B CHEWA..... 1 C LOMWE..... 1 D TUMBUKA..... 1 E NGONI 1 F SENA..... 1 G TONGA 1 H SENA 1 I OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1 J DON'T KNOW..... 88	
B5	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED: Does your wife usually stay in this village or does she usually stay somewhere else?	STAYS IN VILLAGE..... 1 STAYS SOMEWHERE ELSE..... 0	→B8a
B6	Where does your wife usually stay? (DO NOT READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	LILONGWE..... 1 BLANTYRE..... 2 MZUZU..... 3 ZOMBA..... 4 OTHER URBAN..... 5 OTHER VILLAGE (SAME DISTRICT)..... 6 OTHER VILLAGE (OTHER DISTRICT)..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8	
B7	Why does she usually stay elsewhere?	WORK/MIGRATION..... 1 STAY W/OTHER WIFE..... 2 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 3	
B8a	How old were you when you first left your childhood home to live somewhere else independently?	AGE: [] [] NEVER LEFT HOME..... 99	→B9
B8b	Why did you leave home?	MARRIAGE..... 1 EMPLOYMENT..... 2 ECONOMIC HARDSHIP..... 3 SECONDARY EDUCATION..... 4 HIGHER EDUCATION..... 5 DEATH OF PARENT..... 6 CONFLICT WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8	
B8c	Who did you leave with?	SPOUSE..... 1 RELATIVE..... 2 FRIEND..... 3 LIVED ALONE..... 4 AT SCHOOL..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6	
B9	Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	
B10	In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																																								
B11	How many children did your mother give birth in total, including those that have died?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88																																									
B12	How many of your surviving maternal siblings are older than you and how many are younger than you?	YOUNGER SIBLINGS: _____ OLDER SIBLINGS: _____																																									
B13	Now let's talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to? IF THE WOMAN IS CHILDLESS, SKIP TO B19	NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN: _____																																									
B14	Would you please tell me the number of the children you gave birth to who are still living?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ALIVE: _____																																									
B15	In which year <u>and</u> month was your last child born? FILL OUT BOTH FIELDS CODE 'DON'T KNOW' AS 8888 (YEAR) OR '88' (MONTH)	YEAR: [][][][] MONTH: [][]																																									
B16	Is your last child still alive?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→B19																																								
B17	How old was your last child when he/she died? FILL OUT BOTH FIELDS	# OF MONTHS: [][] # OF YEARS: [][]																																									
B19	Have you yourself <u>ever used</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	YES 1 NO 0 DON'T KNOW 88	→B22 →B22																																								
B20	Are you <u>now using</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	YES 1 NO 0 DON'T KNOW 88	→B22 →B22																																								
B21	What methods are you now using? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A PILL..... 1 B INJECTION..... 1 C LOOP..... 1 D CONDOM..... 1 E ABSTINENCE..... 1 F STRING..... 1 G TRADITIONAL MEDICINE... 1 H OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1 I DON'T KNOW METHOD 88																																									
B22	Has someone like a CBD Agent, TBA, or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about health or child-spacing?	YES 1 NO 0 DON'T KNOW 88																																									
B23	Has someone like a CBD Agent, TBA, or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	YES 1 NO 0 DON'T KNOW 88																																									
NO.	QUESTION																																										
B24	Now a different type of question: What have you been most worried about over the past year? Which is the most worrisome? (MARK # 1) Which is the least worrisome? (MARK # 3 IF RESP. MENTIONED THREE WORRIES) INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE SOURCES OF WORRY THAT THE RESPONDENT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONS (UP TO THREE). FILL # 2 FOR REMAINING WORRY.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th colspan="4">RANK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. NON AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. FOOD SECURITY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. OTHER MONETARY CONCERNS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. OTHER CONCERNS ABOUT FAMILY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F. OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G. NO WORRIES</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		RANK				A. AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS	1	2	3	9	B. NON AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS	1	2	3	9	C. FOOD SECURITY	1	2	3	9	D. OTHER MONETARY CONCERNS	1	2	3	9	E. OTHER CONCERNS ABOUT FAMILY	1	2	3	9	F. OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	1	2	3	9	G. NO WORRIES				9	IF RESPONDENT CANNOT RANK, CODE #9 FOR ALL NAMED WORRIES.
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F. OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	1	2	3	9																																							
G. NO WORRIES				9																																							

NO.	QUESTION			
B25	In the past 3 years has anyone in your household died? CIRCLE ONE: YES = 1 NO = 0 → SKIP TO E1	B27	B28	B29
		What year did they die? DK=88	How old were they when they died? DK=88	Were they male or female? M=1 F=2
		1		
		2		
B26	How many? NUMBER: [][]	3		
		4		

SECTION 3: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
E1	"I'm now going to ask some questions about things that your household may have, and about what your household spends money on."						
E2	What is the main source of drinking water in your household?	RIVER/LAKE..... 1 OPEN/UNPROTECTED WELL..... 2 COVERED/PROTECTED WELL.... 3 BOREHOLE..... 4 COMMUNITY STANDPIPE.....5 PIPED INTO DWELLING/YARD..... 6					
E3	Could you please tell me whether your household has any of the following?	HOUSEHOLD					
		NO	YES				
	A Bed with mattress	0	1				
	B Sofa Set	0	1				
	C Table and chair(s)	0	1				
	D Paraffin glass lamp	0	1				
	E Television	0	1				
	F Radio	0	1				
	G Cell phone	0	1				
	H Mosquito net	0	1				
	I Solar electricity panels	0	1				
	J Bicycle	0	1				
	K Motorcycle	0	1				
	L Car	0	1				
M Hoe	0	1					
N Oxcart	0	1					
O Pit latrine	0	1					
P Sanplat latrine	0	1					
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
E4	I'm now going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me if your household owns any of these animals? INTERVIEWER: ASK E4a WORKING DOWN THE COLUMN. THEN WORK ACROSS THE ROW. CODE 'DON'T KNOW' AS '8888'. ASK TOTAL AMOUNT SOLD EVEN IF CURRENTLY OWNS ZERO						
		E4a	E4b	E4c	E4d	E4e	E4f
		DOES YOUR HHOLD OWN _____?	# HHOLD OWNS	# SOLD IN THE PAST 12 MO.	TOTAL VALUE OF THE SALE	IF IN KIND, WHAT WAS EXCHANGED	# DONATED TOWARDS OR KILLED AT A FUNERAL
	A Cattle	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	B Goat	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	C Pigs	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	D Poultry	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	E Sheep	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	F Donkeys	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
	G Rabbits	YES NO	[][]	[][]	_____	_____	[][]
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
E5	Do you yourself own any land?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→E8				

SECTION 4: MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE						
M1	"Now I am going to ask you about marriage and divorce. I am interested both in marriages that involved your family and ankhoswe, and marriages where you and your wife just started living together without involving ankhoswe. So, please, tell me about all your marriages, including ones that lasted only a few days."							
M2	How many times have you been married in your lifetime, including current marriage (if ever married)?	NUMBER OF TIMES: _____						
M3	Now I would like to ask you some questions about each of your wives. (INTERVIEWER: THESE ARE THE WIVES IN M3) 1. <u>START WITH THE FIRST WIFE</u> . ASK QUESTIONS M4 - M14b AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE FIRST COLUMN (#1). 2. IF THE MAN WAS MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, <u>ASK CHRONOLOGICALLY</u> ABOUT HER 2nd, 3rd, ... WIFE AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE APPROPRIATE COLUMNS (#2-5).							
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	1 ST WIFE	2 ND WIFE	3 RD WIFE	4 TH WIFE	5 TH WIFE
M4	In which calendar year did you marry this wife?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 8888	→ M6	[][][][]	[][][][]	[][][][]	[][][][]	[][][][]
M5	How old were you when you got married with this wife?	AGE (YEARS) _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88		[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
M6	Was this wife older or younger than you when you got married?	OLDER..... 1 ABOUT THE SAME AGE... 2 YOUNGER..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→M8 →M8	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
M7	How many years [OLDER/YOUNGER] was she than you?	5 YEARS OR LESS..... 1 6-10 YEARS..... 2 11-15 YEARS..... 3 16-20 YEARS..... 4 MORE THAN 20 YEARS... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88
M8	How many other wives did you already have at the time you got married with this wife?	NUMBER _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	IF ZERO →M10 →M10	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
M10	During your time together, how many additional wives did you marry?	NUMBER _____ SUSPECTS ZERO..... 77 DON'T KNOW..... 88		[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
M11	How many children did you have with her?	NUMBER _____		[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]	[][]
M12a	Is this marriage still continuing?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
M13	IF MARRIAGE STILL CONTINUING → M15 In which calendar year did this marriage end?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 8888 STILL CONTINUING..... 9999		[] [] [] []	[] [] [] []	[] [] [] []	[] [] [] []	[] [] [] []
M14a	How did this marriage end?	DIVORCED..... 1 SEPARATED..... 2 WIDOWED..... 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
M14b	What was the main reason for divorce/separation?	LACK OF LOVE 1 HUS. UNFAITHFUL 2 HUS. DID NOT PROVIDE 3 HUS. MARRIED OTHER WIFE..... 4 WIFE UNFAITHFUL..... 5 WORK/MIGRATION..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 7		1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
<p>IF THE RESPONDENT WAS MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, RETURN TO M4 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS M4-M14b ABOUT THE OTHER MARRIAGES UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL MARRIAGES IN M2. ONCE YOU HAVE FINISHED, GO BACK TO M2 AND CHECK THAT YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL MARRIAGES.</p>								

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
M15	"Now I would like to ask you some questions about your current (or most recent) marriage."	
M16	What is the highest level of school your wife had reached when you married each other?	STANDARD _____ FORM _____ HIGHER _____
M17	How long did you and your wife know each other before you got married or started living together?	LESS THAN ONE MONTH..... 1 1-6 MONTHS..... 2 6-12 MONTHS..... 3 1-2 YEARS..... 4 MORE THAN 2 YEARS..... 5 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88
M18	When you and your wife first met, were you living in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	SAME VILLAGE..... 1 DIFFERENT VILLAGE, SAME TA 2 DIFF. VILLAGE, SAME DISTRICT 3 SOMEWHERE ELSE..... 4 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88
M19	After you and your wife got married, where did you live? In your wife's home or village, in your home or village, or somewhere else?	HUSBANDS'S HOME..... 1 WIFE'S HOME..... 2 HUSBAND'S VILLAGE..... 3 WIFE'S VILLAGE..... 4 SOMEWHERE ELSE..... 5
M20	Is that the place you are living in now?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
M21	Did you or your family promise to make a payment to your wife's family when you got married? (IF NO, SKIP TO M24)	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
M22	How much was promised in total? A. Kwacha B. Cattle C. Goats D. Chickens E. Other (SPECIFY TYPE AND UNIT)	A. _____ B. _____ C. _____ D. _____ E. _____
M23	How much of it has been paid so far?	ALL..... 1 MOST..... 2 SOME..... 3 NONE..... 4
M24	Are/were you and your wife related to each other through blood?	NO BLOOD RELATIONSHIP.... 0 1 ST COUSIN PATERNAL..... 1 1 ST COUSING MATERNAL..... 2 OTHER PATERNAL RELATIVE.... 3 OTHER MATERNAL RELATIVE... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
M25	Did you and your wife chose each other, or did someone choose your wife for you?	CHOSE EACH OTHER..... 1 SOMEONE ELSE CHOSE..... 2
M26	Did your marriage involve the mediation of an <i>ankhoswe</i> ?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
M27	IF POLYGAMOUS ASK: Wives have different things they do best. Among your wives, which wife does the following: A. Cooks the best nsima and meat? B. Take the best care of the home? C. Is the most beautiful? D. Satisfies you the most sexually? E. Pleases you the most in many different ways?	A. _____ B. _____ C. _____ D. _____ E. _____

SECTION 5: RELIGION

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
R1	"Now I am going to ask you about your <u>current</u> religion and religious practices."						
R2	What is the name of the church/mosque that you usually attend? (e.g. St Mary's Catholic Church, Mbawa mosque) IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'NEVER ATTEND', CIRCLE '1'.	_____ NEVER ATTEND..... 1	→R5				
R3	In what village or near what village is this church/mosque located?	_____					
R4	What is the name of the main pastor/imam in this church/mosque?	_____ RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW PASTOR'S NAME..... 88 CHURCH/MOSQUE HAS NO PASTOR/IMAM..... 99					
R5	INTERVIEWER: CODE RELIGION IF IT IS UNCLEAR FROM R2 WHICH RELIGION THE RESPONDENT BELONGS TO, ASK: What religion are you?	NO RELIGION..... 0 CATHOLIC..... 1 QUADIRIYA MUSLIM..... 2 SUKUTU MUSLIM..... 3 CCAP..... 4 BAPTIST..... 5 ANGLICAN..... 6 PENTECOSTAL..... 7 SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST..... 8 JEHOVAH'S WITNESS..... 9 INDIGENOUS CHRISTIAN..... 10 INDIGENOUS NON-CHRISTIAN..... 11 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 12	→ R7				
R6	In what year did you begin to attend this church/mosque regularly?	YEAR _____ SINCE BIRTH.....SB					
R7	"Now I am going to ask you about your <u>past</u> religion and religious practices."						
R8	Did you belong to a different religion, denomination, or congregation than the one you currently belong to at any time during the past 5 years?	YES..... 1 NO 0	→R15				
R9	To how many different religions/denominations or congregations did you belong to in the past 5 years?	NUMBER: _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R10	Would you tell me the names of these religions/denominations/ congregations? I would like you to start telling me the name of the one you belong to before/at the same time as your current religion, then the one before that, and so on. INTERVIEWER: IF IN R9 THE RESPONDENT INDICATED MORE THAN 5 RELIGIONS/DENOMINATIONS/CONGREGATIONS STOP AFTER THE 5 MOST RECENT ONES. WRITE THE NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR <u>EACH</u> RELIGION NAMED ON THE RIGHT	RELIGION/DENOMINATION: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____					
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
R11	In which year did you join (NAME)?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R12	Do you still belong to this religion? IF 'YES' SKIP R13-R15 AND PROCEED TO ASK R11 FOR THE NEXT RELIGION	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
R13	In which year did you switch from (NAME) to (NAME)?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R14	Why did you change from (NAME) to (MORE RECENT CHURCH)? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)						
	A	(YOU OR CHURCH) MOVED TOO FAR AWAY TO ATTEND	A	A	A	A	A
	B	WAS CONVINCED BY FAMILY TO CHANGE	B	B	B	B	B
	C	MARRIAGE	C	C	C	C	C
	D	WAS CONVINCED BY FRIENDS TO CHANGE	D	D	D	D	D
	E	PEOPLE RECEIVED MIRACLES AT NEW CHURCH	E	E	E	E	E
	F	PREFER THE LESSONS AT NEW CHURCH	F	F	F	F	F
	G	(IF CHRISTIAN) WANTED A SPIRIT-FILLED CHURCH	G	G	G	G	G
	H	TOO MUCH CONFLICT IN PREVIOUS CHURCH	H	H	H	H	H
	I	OLD CHURCH TOO STRICT OR CONSERVATIVE	I	I	I	I	I
	J	OLD CHURCH TOO LENIENT OR LIBERAL	J	J	J	J	J
	K	WANTED TO BE HEALED	K	K	K	K	K
	L	AIDS	L	L	L	L	L
	M	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	M	M	M	M	M
N	DON'T KNOW	N	N	N	N	N	
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
R15	When was the last time you went to a church/mosque?	IN THE LAST WEEK..... 1 IN THE LAST MONTH..... 2 LAST 2–6 MONTHS..... 3 6 MONTHS OR MORE..... 4 NEVER..... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ R17 → R17				
R16	IF NON-MUSLIM AND R15=1, 2 OR 3, ASK: How often do you go to a prayer meeting?	MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK... 1 ONCE A WEEK..... 2 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH..... 3 ONCE A MONTH..... 4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.. 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88					
R17	IF MUSLIM ASK: What did you do to observe the month of Ramadan this past year?	DID NOT CHANGE BEHAVIOR 1 ATE AND DRANK IN PRIVATE DURING DAYLIGHT..... 2 DID NOT EAT DURING DAYLIGHT, BUT DRANK..... 3 DID NOT EAR OR DRINK..... 4 DID NOT SMOKE OR DID NOT HAVE SEX..... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88					
R18	IF MUSLIM AND R15=1 ASK: How often did you do daily prayers during the past week?	5 TIMES PER DAY, EVERY DAY. 1 A FEW TIMES A DAY..... 2 ABOUT ONCE A DAY..... 3 FEW TIMES..... 4 ONCE..... 5 NOT AL ALL..... 6 DON'T KNOW..... 88					
R19	What other religious activities have you done in the last month? (READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	NONE..... 1 CHOIR..... 1 ELDERS' MEETING..... 1 BIBLE/KORAN STUDY..... 1 PRAYER MEETING..... 1 VISITING THE SICK..... 1 REVIVAL MEETINGS..... 1 EVANGELICAL WORK..... 1 ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA.. 1 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1					
R20	IF MOSLEM, ASK: Have you made TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Are you a born again?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ R22 → R22				
R21	IF MOSLEM, ASK: When did you make TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: When did you become a born again?	YEAR: [] [] [] [] CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE				
R22	Which would you say is more important: A "My faith gives me spiritual power to gain health, prosperity, and block evil" B "My faith gives me ethical principles to guide my life"	SPIRITUAL POWER..... 1 ETHICAL PRINCIPLES..... 2 BOTH EQUALLY IMPORTANT.. 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88				
R23	I'm going to read a list of religious items. Would you please tell me about how many of these your household owns now? A Bibles (full or New Testament version) B Korans C Christian hymn books D Religious guide books	WRITE NUMBER OF ITEMS HOUSEHOLD OWNS: A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____				
R24	<i>"Now I would like to ask you questions about the religion and religious practices of your closest friends."</i>					
R25	How many people have you chatted with about religion? I mean people other than your wife or partner. 1. DO NOT INCLUDE wife; 2. IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____ IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO R40				
R26	Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable. WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR EACH PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT	NAME: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____				
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4
R27	Is (NAME) male or female?	MALE..... FEMALE.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
R28	What is your relationship to (NAME)?		[]	[]	[]	[]
	CODES: 1=friend 2=father 3=brother 4=father-in-law 5=brother-in-law/brother in marriage 6=other male relative 7=mother 8=sister 9=co-wife 10=sister-in law/ sister in marriage 11=mother-in-law 12=other female relative 13=step parent 14=other female relative 15= acquaintance/workmate 16=family planning CBD 17=nurse/doctor/HSA 18=religious leader 19=other					
R29	Where does (NAME) stay?	SAME HOUSEHOLD..... SAME COMPOUND..... SAME VILLAGE..... SAME TA..... SAME DISTRICT..... LILONGWE..... BLANTYRE..... MZUZU..... ZOMBA..... SOMEWHERE ELSE..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88
R30	How intimate is (NAME) to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?	CONFIDANT..... JUST A FRIEND..... AN ACQUAINTANCE..... MET ONCE OR TWICE.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4
R31	How much education has (NAME) had?	STANDARD _____ FORM _____ HIGHER _____				
R32	Is (NAME) Christian or Muslim? IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, SKIP TO R35	CHRISTIAN..... MUSLIM..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 88	1 2 88	1 2 88	1 2 88
R33	Does (NAME) attend the same church/mosque that you are part of?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R34	IF CHRISTIAN: Is (NAME) a born again? IF MUSLIM: Has (NAME) made TAUBA?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R35	Is (NAME) more or less religious than you?	MORE..... EQUALLY..... LESS..... DONT KNOW.....	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88
R36	Does (NAME) say he/she experienced miracles from God?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R37	Have you discussed AIDS with (NAME)?	YES..... NO.....	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
R39	How worried is (NAME) about getting AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL..... WORRIED A LITTLE..... WORRIED A LOT..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
R40	<i>"I just have one last question about your beliefs."</i>					
R41a	Many people participate in traditional practices that may or may not have to do with their religious beliefs. Which of the following traditional activities have you done in the past year? (READ LIST AND CHECK ALL THAT APPLY) A. Children / Family issues B. Famine / Hunger / Major problems C. Farming / Drought / Flooding / Harvest / Weather D. Food / Eating E. Health / Sickness F. Marriage / Sex	R41b If yes, how often? 1..... MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK 2..... ONCE A WEEK 3..... 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH 4..... ONCE A MONTH 5..... LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____ E _____ F _____				

SECTION 6: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AND ATTITUDES

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
S1	<i>"Now I am going to ask some questions about sexual partners. I understand that many people may feel shy about talking about this, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential."</i>		
S6	How many people overall you have <u>ever</u> had sex with?	NUMBER [_ _]	→ IF ZERO, S8

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP			
S7	Have you have sex in the past 12 months?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→S9			
S8	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: So you haven't had sex with your wife in the past 12 months?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→A1 →A1			
S9	Just so that you can remember, would you give me an initial or fictional name of the last three sexual partners you had in the past 12 months, including your wife? WRITE INITIALS AND THEN ASK QUESTIONS S10–S23 BEGINNING WITH MOST RECENT PARTNER	INITIALS/FICTIONAL NAMES: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____				
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3
S10	What type of relationship did you have with (NAME)?	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER..... 1 STEADY GIRLFRIEND/FIANCE..... 2 INFREQUENT PARTNER..... 3 AFISI (HYENA)..... 4 ONE-NIGHT STAND/HIT-RUN..... 5 CLIENT..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 7	→ S13 → S12 → S12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
S11	When did this relationship begin?	WITHIN LAST WEEK..... 1 WITHIN LAST MONTH..... 2 WITHIN LAST YEAR..... 3 YEAR (SPECIFY _____) CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	→ S13 → S13 → S13 → S13 → S13	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S12	When did you meet (NAME)?	WITHIN LAST WEEK..... 1 WITHIN LAST MONTH..... 2 WITHIN LAST YEAR..... 3 MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO..... 4 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88		1 2 3 4 88	1 2 3 4 88	1 2 3 4 88
S13	When you first had sexual intercourse with this partner, was he single, married, separated or divorced?	SINGLE..... 1 MARRIED TO RESPONDENT..... 2 MARRIED TO SOMEONE ELSE..... 3 POLYGAMIST WITH RESP..... 4 SEPARATED..... 5 DIVORCED..... 6 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 2 3 4 5 6 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 88
S14	Have you ever talked with him about the risk of HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0	1 0
S15	Did you ever use a condom with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→ S18	1 0	1 0	1 0
S16	Why did you use a condom? Any other reason? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)	TO PREVENT STD/AIDS..... 1 TO PREVENT PREGNANCY..... 2 DID NOT TRUST PARTNER 3 PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTED..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6		1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
S17	In general, with what frequency did you use a condom with this partner?	NEVER..... 0 AT THE BEGINNING..... 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 ALMOST EVERY TIME..... 3 EVERY TIME..... 4		0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
S18	In general, with what frequency did you have sex with this partner?	MORE THAN 3 TIMES PER WEEK.... 0 A COUPLE OF TIMES PER WEEK.... 1 A COUPLE OF TIMES PER MONTH. 2 LESS THAN TWICE A MONTH..... 3		0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3
IF PARTNER IS WIFE, SKIP TO S21						
S19	The last time you had sex with this partner, did you give her money/gifts for sex?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→S21	1 0	1 0	1 0

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3
S20	What was the value of these gifts?	_____KWATCHA DON'T KNOW..... 88				
S21	Do you think this partner had other partners during the time you were having sex?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
S22	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→S24	1 0	1 0	1 0
IF S22=1, ASK S23 ONLY FOR PARTNER 2 OR 3						
S23	Was any of these other partners one of the partners you mentioned earlier? If yes, which ones?	NO..... 0 YES, PARTNER # 1..... 1 YES, PARTNER # 2..... 2 YES, PARTNER #1 AND #2..... 3			0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN S9, RETURN TO S10 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS S10-S23 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNERS, UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS IN S9.						
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP			
S24	How about your best male married friend. Has he had sex with anyone other than his wife in the last year?	YES..... 1 SUSPECTS..... 2 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88		→A1 →A1		
S25	How many men other than his wife do you think he has slept with in the last 12 months?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88				
S26	How do you know he had these partners?	HE TOLD ME..... 1 SAW HIM COMING & GOING. 2 RUMOURS/OTHER PEOPLE TOLD ME..... 3				
S27	How many people overall has he ever had sex with?	NUMBER [] []				

SECTION 7: AIDS QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A1	<i>"As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV/AIDS refers to the same disease. Only that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions."</i>		
A2	How worried are you that you might catch AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL 1 WORRIED A LITTLE 2 WORRIED A LOT 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→A4
A3	Men can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Which of the following ways are you most worried about for yourself? (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	WIFE..... 1 OTHER PARTNERS 2 RAPE..... 3 NEEDLE / INJECTIONS..... 4 TRANSFUSIONS 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A4	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A5	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A6	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A7	Do you have any relatives who some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	IF ZERO OR DK → A8
A7a	Brothers or sisters?	NUMBER: _____	
A7b	Children?	NUMBER: _____	
A7c	Parents?	NUMBER: _____	
A7d	Other relatives?	NUMBER: _____	
A8	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→A10
A9	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A10	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED: In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that your wife is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ A12
A11	Overall, do you think the AIDS problem in this village and the surrounding villages will get better, stay the same, or get worse in the future?	GET BETTER..... 1 STAY THE SAME..... 2 GET WORSE..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A12	<i>"Now I am going to ask you some general questions about HIV/AIDS."</i>		
A13	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him?	NONE..... 0 LOW..... 1 HIGH..... 2 CERTAIN..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 4	
A14	What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)		
	A. Advise spouse to take care	A	
	B. Prayer can protect	B	
	C. In God's hands	C	
	D. Traditional medicine	D	
	E. Use condoms with <u>all</u> other partners except spouse	E	
	F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls	F	
	G. Use condoms with people from town	G	
	H. Use condoms with people you think are infect.	H	
	I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse	I	
	J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls	J	
	K. Avoid sex with many partners	K	
	L. Avoid sex with people from town	L	
	M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected	M	
	N. Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades	N	
	O. Abstinence	O	
	P. Using charms/traditional rituals	P	
	Q. Other (SPECIFY _____)	Q	
	R. Don't know	R	
	S. No ways to protect	S	
A15	In the past month, have you heard or seen any information about HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ A17 → A17

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A16	Where did you see it or hear it? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	RADIO..... 1 TV..... 2 POSTERS/BANNERS..... 3 BILLBOARDS..... 4 FUNERALS..... 5 RELIGIOUS GATHERING..... 6 DRAMA GROUP..... 7 CLINIC/HOSPITAL..... 8 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 9	
A17	Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→A19
A18	How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	
A19	Have you personally made any changes in your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→ A21 → A21
A20	What have you done?	ABSTAINING..... 1 ONLY SLEEP WITH WIFE..... 2 USE CONDOMS..... 3 SLEPT WITH FEWER PARTNERS..... 4 SELECTIVE ABOUT PARTNERS..... 5 HIV TEST POTENTIAL PARTNERS.... 6 ENDING RISKY RELATIONSHIP/DIVORCE..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8	
A21	Have you ever talked to your wife about the chances that you or she might get infected with HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 99	
A22	Do you suspect or know that your wife has had sexual relations with other men apart from you since you were married? IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE WIFE, THIS QUESTION REFERS TO WOMEN WHO ARE NOT HIS WIVES.	YES, KNOW..... 1 SUSPECT..... 2 CAN'T KNOW WHAT SHE DOES.. 3 PROBABLY NOT..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A23	If you found out that you were infected with HIV/AIDS, would you tell your spouse/regular partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→A25 →A25
A24	Why would you not tell her? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	DON'T WANT TO UPSET SPOUSE.. 1 AFRAID TO LOSE HER EMOTIONALLY 2 AFRAID TO LOSE HER PHISICALLY.. 3 EVERYBODY WOULD KNOW..... 4 NONE OF HIS/HER BUSINESS..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6	
A25	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→A27
A26	Did you get the results of the test?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	
A27a	What about your wife/partner, has she ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→ A28 → A28
A27b	Did she communicate the results of the test to you?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	
A28	If you were offered a free HIV test, would you want to know the results of the test?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
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A29	<i>"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS"</i>					
A30	How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your wife or partner. 1. DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE; 2. IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____ IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO D1				
A31	Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable. WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR <u>EACH</u> PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT	NAME: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____				
NO.	QUESTION		#1	#2	#3	#4
A32	Is (NAME) male or female?	MALE..... FEMALE.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
A33	What is your relationship to (NAME)?		[]	[]	[]	[]
	CODES: 1=friend 2=father 3=brother 4=father-in-law 5=brother-in-law/brother in marriage 6=other male relative 7=mother 8=sister 9=co-wife 10=sister-in law/ sister in marriage 11=mother-in-law 12=other female relative 13=step parent 14=other female relative 15= acquaintance/workmate 16=family planning CBD 17=nurse/doctor/HSA 18=religious leader 19=other					
A34	Where does (NAME) stay?	SAME HOUSEHOLD..... SAME COMPOUND..... SAME VILLAGE..... SAME TA..... SAME DISTRICT..... LILONGWE..... BLANTYRE..... MZUZU..... ZOMBA..... SOMEWHERE ELSE..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88
A35	How intimate is (NAME) to you? (acquaintance, just a friend, confidant)	CONFIDANT..... JUST A FRIEND..... AN ACQUAINTANCE..... MET ONCE OR TWICE.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
A36	How much education has (NAME) had?	STANDARD..... FORM..... HIGHER.....				
A37	What religion is (NAME)? IF RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, REVIVALIST, OR OTHER SPECIFY THE NAME OF THE DENOMINATION	NO RELIGION..... CATHOLIC..... PROTESTANT..... REVIVALIST..... MOSLEM..... TRAD. AFRICAN..... OTHER (SPECIFY).....	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6
A38	Does (NAME) attend the same church/mosque as you?	YES..... NO..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
A39	How often do you speak with (NAME) about AIDS?	DAILY..... FEW TIMES A WEEK..... FEW TIMES A MONTH..... SELDOM.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

NO.	QUESTION	#1	#2	#3	#4
A40	What does (NAME) think are the best ways to protect himself/herself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. Advise spouse to take care B. Prayer can protect C. In God's hands D. Traditional medicine E. Use condoms with <u>all</u> other partners except spouse F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls G. Use condoms with people from town H. Use condoms with people you think might be infect. I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls K. Avoid sex with many partners L. Avoid sex with people from town M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected N. Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades O. Abstinence P. Using charms/traditional rituals Q. Other (SPECIFY _____) R. Don't know S. No ways to protect	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S
A41	Has (NAME) ever mentioned to you that he/she has heard about HIV/AIDS from medical personnel or the media?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW..... 1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
A42	Is (NAME) married?	YES..... NO.....			
A43	IF NWP IS MALE, ASK: Is (NAME) the best friend that you talked to me about earlier? THIS IS THE FRIEND NAMED IN S24; IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS 'YES', SKIP TO A46a	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW..... 1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
IF NWP IS MARRIED, ASK A44; IF NOT MARRIED, SKIP TO A46a					
A44	How many men/women other than his/her spouse do you think (NAME) had slept with in the last year?	NUMBER _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88 IF ZERO OR DON'T KNOW, SKIP TO A46a			
A45	How do you know (NAME) had these partners?	HE/SHE TOLD ME..... SAW HIM/HER COMING & GOING..... RUMOURS/OTHER PEOPLE TOLD ME..... 1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
A46a	How worried is (NAME) about getting AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL..... WORRIED A LITTLE..... WORRIED A LOT..... DON'T KNOW..... 1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
A46b	Is (NAME) one of the same people you told me you talked to about religion?	YES..... NO..... 1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
<p>IF THE ANSWER TO A46b IS YES, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THIS SECTION AND IDENTIFY WHICH RELIGION NWP THIS IS. FILL OUT THE "SAME AS" COLUMN, MAKING SURE THAT THE NAMES ARE THE SAME.</p> <p>THEN RETURN TO A32 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A31.</p> <p>IF THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE: "IS THERE ANYONE ELSE YOU HAVE TALKED TO ABOUT AIDS THAT YOU DID NOT MENTION BEFORE?" IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO A31, WRITE THE PERSON'S NAME, AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON FROM A32.</p>					

A47 "Finally, I would like to ask you how well all the people you told me you chat with about both AIDS and religion know each other. For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other."

ASK WHETHER THE NETWORK PARTNER RECORDED IN ROWS AND THOSE RECORDED IN COLUMNS KNOW EACH OTHER AND HOW WELL THEY DO SO. RECORD THE CODE IN THE CORRESPONDING CELL.

- Confidants 1
- Just friends 2
- Acquaintances 3
- Don't know each other 4
- Don't know 5

Get names from Qs.		RELIGION					AIDS			
X	M1ax	X1ax	X1bx	X1cx	X1dx	X1ex	X1fx	X1gx	X1hx	
	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
RELIGION	1									
	2									
	3									
	4				DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA					
AIDS	5									
	6									
	7									
	8									

SECTION 8: STIGMA

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
D1	<i>"Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions."</i>	
D2	<i>Based on what you observe in your village and how people with HIV are treated, how do you feel about the following statements:</i>	
D3	Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D4	People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D5	Religious leaders in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D6	People with AIDS lose their jobs when their employers find out.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D7	People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from my church/mosque.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D8	<i>"For the following questions, try to put yourself in the shoes of someone with HIV. That is, imagine what would happen to you if you were HIV positive."</i>	
D9	Do you think that you would stop socializing with some people because of their reactions to your having AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
D10	Do you think that some people would act as though it is your fault that you have AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
D11	<i>"Finally, I have few hypothetical questions."</i>	
D12	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor who has the AIDS virus?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
D13	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus but is not sick, should she be allowed to keep teaching school?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0

SECTION 9: ATTITUDINAL QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE		
X1	<i>"Finally, I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues."</i>			
X2	Do you think it is proper for a husband to leave his wife if:	NO	YES	DON'T KNOW
	A She does not support him and the children?	A 0	1	88
	B He beats her frequently?	B 0	1	88
	C She is sexually unfaithful?	C 0	1	88
	D He thinks she might be infected with AIDS?	D 0	1	88
	E She does not allow him to use family planning?	E 0	1	88
	F He thinks she might have an STD?	F 0	1	88
	G She cannot provide him with children?	G 0	1	88
	H She doesn't sexually satisfy him?	H 0	1	88
X3	Do you think you are at a higher risk of catching AIDS if you marry:	NO	YES	DON'T KNOW
	A an older woman, rather than a younger man	A 0	1	88
	B someone from your village, rather than from the nearest city	B 0	1	88
	C someone who is wealthy, rather than poor	C 0	1	88
	D someone who attends religious services regularly, rather than someone who does not attend them	D 0	1	88
	E someone who does not have other partners, rather than someone who has other partners	E 0	1	88
	F early in life rather than later in life	F 0	1	88
X4	<i>"I also would like to ask your opinion about certain issues related to sex. I will read out some opinions. For each one, I want you to tell me whether you agree or disagree."</i>			
	Do you agree or disagree that:	AGREE	DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW
	A. A man can be sexually satisfied with one wife and no other sexual partners.	1	2	88
	B. A woman can be sexually satisfied with one husband and no other sexual partners.	1	2	88
	C. A woman should be a virgin when she marries.	1	2	88
	D. It is acceptable for a man to force a woman to have sex.	1	2	88
	E. A man feels proud if he has multiple sex partners.	1	2	88
	F. Usually people do not plan to have sex, it just happens.	1	2	88
	G. It is acceptable for a married man to have sexual relations outside marriage.	1	2	88
	H. It is acceptable for a married woman to have sexual relations outside marriage.	1	2	88
	I. Sex before marriage is acceptable if the couple loves each other.	1	2	88
	J. Men need sex more frequently than women do.	1	2	88

SECTION 10: GROUP MEMBERSHIP AND SOCIAL PARTICIPATION

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE		
G1	<i>"Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities."</i>			
G2	How many times in last month have you been to: (READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. A funeral? B. A drama performance? C. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)? D. A place where people dance? E. A periodic market?		# OF TIMES	
		A	_____	
		B	_____	
		C	_____	
		D	_____	
		E	_____	
G3	How many times in last year have you been to: (READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. A wedding? B. A drama performance about FP or AIDS? C. A political meeting?		# OF TIMES	
		A	_____	
		B	_____	
		C	_____	
G4	<i>"In different areas of Malawi there are different types of groups which people are member of. I'm going to read a list of these kinds of group. Would you please tell me if you belong to any of them?"</i>			
	Are you a member of:		YES	NO
	A. Farmer's group (e.g. Seed Multiplication Group, Smallholders' Group)		1	0
	B. Health (Umoyo) Group (.e.g. Village Health Committee)		1	0
	C. AIDS Group (e.g. Drama Group, Edzi Group or committee)		1	0
	D. Finance/loan/credit group		1	0
G5	<i>"Now I would like to ask you about activities or things you do or talk about with a group of people who get together <u>regularly</u>."</i>			
NO.	Place (READ LIST)	G5x1 When was the last time you went to (PLACE)?	G5x2 How many other people were there?	G5x3 Did you hear a conversation about AIDS?
a.	The main community source of water?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK.....2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
b.	The maize mill?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK.....2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
c.	The Headman's bwalo (meeting place)?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK.....2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
d.	The nearest trading centre?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK.....2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1

SECTION 11: TRANSFERS AND TIME USE

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
E15	"Now I am going to ask you a few questions about how people help each other and how they spend their time."		
E16	Did you receive <u>any money, food or other items, or help</u> from anyone during the last 12 months? IF NO, PROBE	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→E21
E17	From whom did you receive the most <u>money</u> or other items in the last 12 months? INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS "A RELATIVE" PROBE: "Who was this relative?" AND THEN CODE USING CODES FROM THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER. E17b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	RECEIVED NO MONEY..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E18	From whom did you receive the most <u>food</u> or other items in the last 12 months? E18b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	RECEIVED NO FOOD..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E19	From whom did you receive the most <u>labor help</u> in the last 12 months? E19b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	RECEIVED NO LABOR..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E20	If you put all these things together, from whom did you receive the most money, food or other items, or help during the last 12 months? A relative? A friend? Or someone else? E20b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	RECEIVED NOTHING..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E21	In the last 12 months, have you given any money, food, or other items, or help to anyone? IF NO, PROBE	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→E26
E22	To whom did you give the most <u>money</u> in the last 12 months? E22b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	GAVE NO MONEY..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E23	To whom did you give the most <u>food</u> in the last 12 months? E23b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	GAVE NO FOOD..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E24	To whom did you give the most <u>labor help</u> in the last 12 months? E24b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	GAVE NO LABOR..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	
E25	Who did you give the most money, food or other items, or help during the last 12 months? A relative? A friend? Or someone else? E20b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE	GAVE NOTHING..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [] [] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	

E26	<i>"Now I'd like to ask you about some daily activities."</i>				
	INTERVIEWER: FIRST, CHECK IF YESTERDAY WAS A NORMAL WORKDAY. IF NOT, LET THE RESPONDENT TALK ABOUT THE LAST NORMAL WORKDAY AND SKIP HOLIDAYS AND HOLY DAYS (SUNDAYS FOR MOST CHRISTIANS, SATURDAY FOR SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS, AND FRIDAYS FOR MUSLIMS). FOR INSTANCE, IF YOU ARE TALKING TO A CHRISTIAN ON A MONDAY, ASK ABOUT SATURDAY.				
E27	Would you tell me in detail what you did <u>yesterday</u> , starting when you got up?				
	Activity Codes	ACTIVITY		ACTIVITY	
	<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	01:00	[] []	01:30	[] []
	10 Field preparation	15 Weeding	02:00	[] []	02:30
	11 Ridging	16 Harvest	03:00	[] []	03:30
	12 Planting	17 Animal Care	04:00	[] []	04:30
	13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	18 Gathering vegetables	05:00	[] []	05:30
	14 Fertilizing/Manuring	19 Other operations	06:00	[] []	06:30
	<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>	20 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	07:00	[] []	07:30
	21 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	22 Group field labor	08:00	[] []	08:30
	30 Salaried employment	30 Salaried employment	09:00	[] []	09:30
	<u>Non-agricultural economic</u>	40 Marketing work/Sales	10:00	[] []	10:30
	41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	45 Basket/mat weaving	11:00	[] []	11:30
	42 Alcohol production	46 Carpentry	12:00	[] []	12:30
	43 Transporting goods	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation	13:00	[] []	13:30
	44 Metal work	48 Water collection for sale	14:00	[] []	14:30
	<u>Domestic</u>	49 Other cash activity	15:00	[] []	15:30
	50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes	16:00	[] []	16:30
	51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm	17:00	[] []	17:30
	52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house	18:00	[] []	18:30
	53 Child care		19:00	[] []	19:30
	<u>Other Activities</u>		20:00	[] []	20:30
	90 Religious activities	95 Visiting with friends	21:00	[] []	21:30
	91 Attending a funeral	96 Resting/sleeping	22:00	[] []	22:30
	92 Village help/community work	97 Eating	23:00	[] []	23:30
	93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	99 Other leisure activities	0:00	[] []	00:30
	94 Political meeting				

SECTION 12: SOCIAL DESIRABILITY

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	
		YES/AGREEE	NO/DISAGREE
X6	Which of these statements about yourself do you agree with?		
	A. "I never regret my decisions."	A 1	0
	B. "I never get sad."	B 1	0
	C. "I never criticize other people."	C 1	0

"These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in this research project."

TIME FINISHED [] [] [] [] (24 HOUR TIME)

SECTION 13: INTERVIEWER'S QUESTIONNAIRE

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
I1	How well do you know the respondent's family?	NOT AT ALL..... 1 BY NAME ONLY..... 2 QUITE WELL..... 3 VERY WELL..... 4
I2	Are you related to the respondent (through blood or marriage)?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88
I3	How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?	ONE OF THE POOREST..... 1 QUITE POOR..... 2 AVERAGE..... 3 QUITE WEALTHY..... 4 ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST..... 5 CANNOT TELL..... 6
I4	Degree of cooperation	BAD..... 1 AVERAGE..... 2 GOOD..... 3 VERY GOOD..... 4
I5	Describe the most uncomfortable moment of the interview (ie. question numbers, how discomfort communicated): _____ _____ _____	
I6	Do you have any other comment about the interview? _____ _____ _____	
I10	Does this household have a pit latrine?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0