

THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIGH MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY IN MALAWI, 2008
WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE- ENGLISH

DATE OF INTERVIEW [][][][] (Day, Month)

TIME STARTED [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)

INTERVIEWER NAME [_____]

INTERVIEWER NUMBER [][][][]

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION

Village name and number _____ [][][][]

Headman's name _____

Head of compound _____

Respondent's name and Respondent ID _____ [_____]

Respondent's other names/nicknames _____ # living children _____

Respondent's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level____ (2) Secondary- Level____ (3) Higher

Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____

Respondent's father's name _____

Respondent's age (estimate if respondent doesn't know) [][] Check if age was estimated by interviewer []

Respondent's marital status 1.....MARRIED 33.....NEVER MARRIED 44.....SEPARATED 55.....DIVORCED 66.....WIDOWED

Husband's name _____

Husband's other names/nicknames _____

Husband's birthplace (District and village) _____

Number of other wives that husband has _____

Husband's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level____ (2) Secondary- Level____ (3) Higher

	SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS	_____	_____	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____	_____	_____

PARENTS' RESIDENCE

C1: Are your biological parents living with you in the same household?	1. Yes	0. No
C2 : Is your biological mother still alive?	1. Yes	0. No - skip to father
C3: If yes, does she live in the:	1. Same household	3. Same village
	2. Same compound	4. Elsewhere
C4: Is your biological father still alive?	1. Yes	0. No - skip to B1
C5: If yes, does he live in the:	1. Same household	3. Same village
	2. Same compound	4. Elsewhere

Section 1: Background Questions:

B1 Now let's talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to (or "fathered" in any marriage, for men)?

Number of children born: _____ (if women is childless, write "0")

How many of them are/were: Boys _____ Girls _____

B2 Now let's talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to in your current or most recent marriage (or "fathered" in current or most recent marriage, for men)?

Number of children born: _____ (if women is childless, write "0")

How many of them are/were: Boys _____ Girls _____

B3 Would you please tell me the number of male and female the children you gave birth to who are still living?

Number of Boys alive: _____ and Girls alive: _____

B4 FEMALE RESPONDENT: Are you currently pregnant?

1 = Yes 0 = No 88 = Don't know

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about how you use your time each day. Think of a typical day in the past week, how did you spend your time during each section of the day?

Interviewer note: record minutes in 30-minute intervals only. Write "0" if no time spent.

E1a How many hours did you spend yesterday doing something to earn income, such as selling mandazi, weaving mats, doing ganyu?

HOURS [_____] MINUTES [_____]

E1b How many hours did you spend yesterday caring for someone who was sick?

HOURS [_____] MINUTES [_____]

E2 Mundiuze ngati pakhomo panu pano muli ndi zithu zomwe ndi tchulezi:

		HOUSEHOLD	
		NO	YES
A	Bed with mattress.	0	1
B	Sofa Set.	0	1
C	Table and Chair(s)	0	1
D	Paraffin glass lamp	0	1
E	Television	0	1
F	Radio	0	1
G	Cell phone	0	1
H	Mosquito net.	0	1
I	Solar electricity panels	0	1
J	Bicycle	0	1
K	Motorcycle	0	1
N	Oxcart	0	1
O	Pit latrine	0	1
P	Sanplat latrine	0	1
Q	ESCOM Electricity or Generator	0	1
R	Metal roof	0	1
S	Beer brewing drum	0	1

E3 I'm now going to read a list of livestock. Would you please tell me if your household owns any of these animals?

Code 'don't know' as '8888'.

	Number owned		Number owned
1. Cows	[_____]	2. Goats	[_____]
3. Pigs	[_____]	4. Poultry	[_____]

E4 How many rooms does your household use? Number [_____]

E5 How many people usually sleep in your household? Number [_____]

E6 How many people slept in your household last night? Number [_____]

Introduction to transfers section

Transfers questions:

- | | | | |
|-----|--|------------------|-------|
| IT1 | To how many people have you given any money in the last two years? | Number
people | _____ |
| IT2 | Transfers given: To how many people have you given any non-financial help over the past two years? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. | Number
people | _____ |
| IT3 | Transfers received: How many people have given you any money or financial assistance in the last two years? | Number
people | _____ |
| IT4 | Transfers recieved: How many people have given you any non-financial help over the past two years? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. | Number
people | _____ |

SECTION 3: TRANSFERS AND INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS

- Interviewer: In question Q2: 1. Copy all names from Pages 5 and 6 into the Table below (including names of deceased persons)
 (check off each task 2. Copy CODE in Column Q4 "ALIVE?" on page 3 and 4 below.
 with a "x" after completion) 3. Strike out the line for HH member who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5). Do not ask Questions T1 – T10 for person who died more than 2 years ago
- For CODES, see END of 4. For each person listed below, ask T0 CORESIDENT CHILD: "Is (NAME) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household?"
 Questionnaire 5. If CORESIDENT CHILD = yes (CODE in T0 = 1), strike out the remaining line and do not ask Questions T1-T10 for this person.
 6. Line by line, complete questions T1 to T10 for all names listed on this and the next page.

Copy from page 3 and 4			CORESIDENT CHILD?	MONEY AND HELP GIVEN					MONEY AND HELP RECEIVED				
ID	Q2: FULL NAME	Q4: ALIVE?	T0	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10
		Copy from page 3 and 4. Strike out the line for respondents who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5). Do not ask questions T1 – T10 for persons who died more than 2 years ago	Is (name) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household? No...0 Yes...1 If yes, strike out the line and do not ask Questions T1-T10	Have you given (name) any money or financial assistance? <u>IF YES:</u> <u>approximately how much in total?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK <u>If NO or DK, go to T3</u>	Do you expect that (name) will repay you this money? No...0 Yes...1 DK...9	In the past two years, have you given (name) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. IF YES, how often did you help (name)? IF NO or DK GO TO T6	What type of help did you give? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	<u>INTERVIEWER IF DK OR NO ON T1 AND T3 → GO TO T6</u> Did you help (name) because he/she was in poor health? No...0 Yes...1 DK...9	Has (name) given you any money or financial assistance? <u>IF YES:</u> <u>approximately how much in total?</u> 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot If NO or DK/CR, go to T8	Do you expect to repay (name)? No...0 Yes...1	In the past two years, has (name) given you any nonfinancial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. If NO or DK/CR, go to T10	What type of help did (name) give you? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	IF T6 AND T8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK T10: Did (name) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health? No...0 Yes...1 DK...9
LINE ID	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
01	(= RESP)	1						<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
02								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
03								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
04								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
05								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
06								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
07								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
08								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
09								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
10								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
11								<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Transfers and Intergenerational Relations Continuation Page
 (Continue from previous page if more than 12 household or family members)

Copy from page 3 and 4			CORESIDENT CHILD?	MONEY AND HELP GIVEN					MONEY AND HELP RECEIVED				
ID	Q2: FULL NAME	Q4: ALIVE?	T0	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10
		<p>Copy from page 3 and 4.</p> <p>Strike out the line for respondents who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5). Do not ask questions T1 – T10 for persons who died more than 2 years ago</p>	<p>Is (name) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household?</p> <p>No...0 Yes...1 If yes, strike out the line and do not ask Questions T1-T10</p>	<p>Have you given (name) any money or financial assistance?</p> <p><u>IF YES: approximately how much in total?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK</p> <p><u>If NO or DK, go to T3</u></p>	<p>Do you expect that (name) will repay you this money?</p> <p>No...0 Yes...1 DK...9</p>	<p>In the past two years, have you given (name) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.</p> <p>IF YES, how often did you help (name)?</p> <p>IF NO or DK GO TO T6</p>	<p>What type of help did you give?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER IF DK OR NO ON T1 AND T3 → GO TO T6</p> <p>Did you help (name) because he/she was in poor health?</p> <p>No...0 Yes...1 DK...9</p>	<p>Has (name) given you any money or financial assistance?</p> <p><u>IF YES: approximately how much in total?</u> 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot</p> <p>If NO or DK/CR, go to T8</p>	<p>Do you expect to repay (name)?</p> <p>No...0 Yes...1</p>	<p>In the past two years, has (name) given you any nonfinancial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.</p> <p>If NO or DK/CR, go to T10</p>	<p>What type of help did (name) give you?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p>IF T6 AND T8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK T10:</p> <p>Did (name) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health?</p> <p>No...0 Yes...1 DK...9</p>
LINE ID	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
12													
13								[] []					[] []
14								[] []					[] []
15								[] []					[] []
16								[] []					[] []
17								[] []					[] []
18								[] []					[] []
19								[] []					[] []
20								[] []					[] []
21								[] []					[] []
22								[] []					[] []
23								[] []					[] []
24								[] []					[] []
25								[] []					[] []

SECTION 6: POTENTIAL TRANSFERS ROSTER

Interviewer ask: "People in your community occasionally experience various crises, such as famine, health problems, or other events that may lead to economic shortages in your household. If you were to experience such a crisis, who would you ask for assistance?"

- 1. List the names of up to 12 individuals whom you would contact in the case of a crisis, starting with the most reliable source of assistance. Interviewer: if respondent has difficulty naming individuals, ask "How about any of your relatives or friends? Or community, religious or political leaders? Or someone who you have given assistance to in the past?"
- 2. If the respondent does not list 12 individuals, ask "How about for less critical economic shortages, like school fees. To whom would you ask for assistance if you were unable to provide?"
- 3. After listing of names, fill out the table line by line. Ask all questions for each name listed. For CODES, see end of Questionnaire

ID	Q2: FULL NAME	PT1	PT2	PT3	PT4	PT5	PT6	PT7	PT8
		What is (NAME)'s relationship to you?	How old is (NAME)? OR, in what year was (NAME) born? Circle age or birth year DK = 9999	Where does (NAME) usually stay?	How often do you see (NAME)?	How does the wealth of (NAME)'s household compare to your household?	What is (NAME)'s main way of earning money?	Does (NAME) attend the same religious congregation you do? 1 = Yes 0 = No 9 = Don't know	Is this person in Let's Chat? 1 = Yes 0 = No 9 = Don't know
LINE	NAME	CODE	AGE OR YEAR OF BIRTH	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
01			AGE B-YEAR						
02			AGE B-YEAR						
03			AGE B-YEAR						
04			AGE B-YEAR						
05			AGE B-YEAR						
06			AGE B-YEAR						
07			AGE B-YEAR						
08			AGE B-YEAR						
09			AGE B-YEAR						
10			AGE B-YEAR						

SECTION 7: ACTUAL TRANSFERS ROSTER

Interviewer ask: "From the individuals you just listed above, who actually provided assistance for you and your family within the past two years?"

- [] 1. Copy the names from the Potential Transfers Roster (Section 6 above) to the table below.
- [] 2. After listing of names, fill out the table line by line. Ask all questions for each name listed. For CODES, see end of Questionnaire

ID	FULL NAME	AT1	AT2	AT3	AT4	AT5	AT6	AT7	AT8	AT9	AT10
		Have you given (NAME) any money in the last two years? <u>If NO or DK, go to T3</u>	Do you expect that (NAME) will repay you this money? No...0 Yes...1 DK= 99	In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. If YES, how often did you help (NAME)? IF NO or DK GO TO T5	What type of help did you give? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	<u>IF DK OR NO ON AT1 AND AT3 → GO TO AT6</u> Did you help (NAME), or did you give money to (name) because he/she was in poor health? No...0 Yes...1	Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance in the last two years? <u>IF YES, approximate how much in total?</u> If NO or DK/CR, go to T8	Do you expect to repay (NAME)? No...0 Yes...1	In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. If NO or DK/CR, go to T10	What type of help did (NAME) give you? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	IF AT6 AND AT8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK T10: Did (NAME) help you, or did (NAME) give money to you because you or someone in your household was in poor health? No...0 Yes...1 DK...99
LINE	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
01					[][]					[][]	
02					[][]					[][]	
03					[][]					[][]	
04					[][]					[][]	
05					[][]					[][]	
06					[][]					[][]	
07					[][]					[][]	
08					[][]					[][]	
09					[][]					[][]	
10					[][]					[][]	

SECTION 8: SAFETY NETS

SN1. Has anyone in your household benefited <u>in the past three years</u> from the following program?	SN2 In which of the past three years did your household benefit from this program? 1= Benefitted 0 = Did not benefit			SN3, SN4 How much did your household receive in benefits from this program in the last year you received something? <i>RECORD TOTAL BENEFITS IN MOST RECENT YEAR IN SN3</i>		SN5 FOR NON-CASH/ VOUCHER BENEFITS IN SN3 What was the estimated value of this benefit in MK?
	1 = Yes 0 = No (»NEXT ITEM)	2005	2006	2007	NUMBER/AMOUNT 1=MK 3=Packet 2=KG 4=Other	UNIT MK
1. Free food/maize distribution.						
2. Food-for-work program or cash-for-work program - e.g. MASAF Public Works Program (PWP)						
3. Inputs-for work program						
4. Free distribution of Likuni Phala to children and mothers (Targeted Nutrition Program - TNP)						
5. Supplementary feeding for malnourished children at a nutritional rehabilitation unit.						
6. Support from congregational committee or congregational members						
7. Agricultural Input Supply Program (coupon/voucher for seed or fertilizer)						Voucher
8. Other (not Starter Pack or voucher) free agricultural inputs distributions						
9. Scholarships or bursaries for secondary education. (e.g., support for girls)						MK
10. Scholarships or bursaries for tertiary education (university scholarship, upgrading teachers).						MK
11. Direct cash transfers (from Government, donor, NGO or church).						MK
12. Other, describe _____						

Section 10: Respondent's Background

<p>B0 What tribe do you belong to?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao.....1 Chewa2 Lomwe3 Tumbuka4 Ngoni5 Sena.....6 Tonga7 Senga8 Other (SPECIFY:.....).....9</p>
<p>B0a What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao.....1 Chewa1 Lomwe1 Tumbuka1 Ngoni1 Sena.....1 Tonga1 Senga1 Other (SPECIFY:.....).....1</p>
<p>B1a: What religion are you?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE CODE FOR RELIGION</p>	<p>No religion0 Catholic1 Quadriya Muslim2 Sukutu Muslim.....3 CCAP4 Baptist5 Anglican6 Pentecostal7 Seventh Day Adventist.....8 Jehovah's Witnesses9 Church of Christ10 Indigenous Christian / AIC11 Other (specify.....).....12</p>
<p>B1b: When was the last time you went to a church/mosque?</p>	<p>IN THE LAST WEEK.....1 IN THE LAST MONTH2 LAST 2-6 MONTHS3 6 MONTHS OR MORE4 NEVER.....5 DON'T KNOW6</p>
<p>B1c What other religious activities have you done in the last month?</p> <p>(READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>NONE.....1 CHOIR2 ELDERS' MEETING.....3 BIBLE/KORAN STUDY4 PRAYER MEETING5 VISITING THE SICK6 REVIVAL MEETINGS7 EVANGELICAL WORK.....8 ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA9 OTHER (SPECIFY.....).....10</p>
<p>B1d What is the name of the leader of your church/mosque (pastor, imam, m'baremkulu)?</p>	<p>Name Has no leader.....88 Don't know/Can't remember 99</p>
<p>B2: Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more?</p>	<p>1 = Yes 0 = No 88 = Can't Remember</p>
<p>B3: In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?</p>	<p>1 = Yes 0 = No 88 = Can't Remember</p>
<p>B4. Have you visited a health clinic or hospital as a patient in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0</p>

Section 11: Economic Situation

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the economic situation of your household

E1 How much land does your household own? Interviewer, answer for only one of the following options	a) Acres [_____] b) Hectares [_____] c) Football pitches..... [_____]																									
E2a Which of the following CASH crops are produced by your household? (CIRCLE YES FOR ALL THAT APPLY; IF YES, RECORD AMOUNT AND VALUE.)	E2b How much of this crop did you produce in the last growing season?	E2c What was the value of this crop in the past growing season?																								
<table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:60%;"></th> <th style="width:10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width:10%; text-align: center;">No</th> <th style="width:20%;"></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Corn</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td>_____ # of 50 KG bags [_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Tobacco</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td>_____ KG [_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Cotton</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td>_____ KG [_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other cash crop</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td>_____ KG [_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Specify (_____)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No		a) Corn	1	0	_____ # of 50 KG bags [_____] Kwacha	b) Tobacco	1	0	_____ KG [_____] Kwacha	c) Cotton	1	0	_____ KG [_____] Kwacha	d) Other cash crop	1	0	_____ KG [_____] Kwacha	Specify (_____)					
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c) Cotton	1	0	_____ KG [_____] Kwacha																							
d) Other cash crop	1	0	_____ KG [_____] Kwacha																							
Specify (_____)																										
E2d Which of the following other crops does your household produce?	<table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:60%;"></th> <th style="width:10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width:10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Millet.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Sweet Potatoes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sugar Cane</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Cassava</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Ground nuts.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Soy beans</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Yes	No	a) Millet.....	1	0	b) Sweet Potatoes	1	0	c) Sugar Cane	1	0	d) Cassava	1	0	e) Ground nuts.....	1	0	f) Soy beans	1	0			
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e) Ground nuts.....	1	0																								
f) Soy beans	1	0																								
As you know, some people take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business. Others might do ganyu work or work for others.																										
E3a Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	[_____] Kwacha																									
E3b Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash?	Yes..... 1 No.....0 →E4																									
E3c If yes, what is the approximate total amount of all of your savings?	[_____] Kwacha																									
E4 Next, I would like to ask you about purchases that you or your household made in the past 3 months for yourself. How much did you or your household approximately spend in the past 3 months in total on:																										
a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for yourself..... [_____] Kwacha																										
b) Medical expenses for yourself, including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors or medicines..... [_____] Kwacha																										
E5 Also, I'd like to ask you about purchases that your household made in the past 3 months. Approximately how much did your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:																										
a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for your children..... [_____] Kwacha																										
b) School fees, school materials, or books for your children..... [_____] Kwacha																										
c) Medical expenses for your children (including traditional medicines). [_____] Kwacha																										
d) Fertilizer..... [_____] Kwacha																										
e) Medical expenses for anyone other than you and your children (including traditional medicines) [_____] Kwacha																										
f) Seeds for planting. [_____] Kwacha																										
g) Hired Labor..... [_____] Kwacha																										
h) New agricultural tools/equipment [_____] Kwacha																										
i) Expenses related to funerals. [_____] Kwacha																										

E5a	Have you heard of anyone recently receiving cash transfers from the government because they were poor?	Yes 1 No.....0 (Skip to E6a)
E5b	Is anyone in your household a recipient of a government cash transfer program that gives money to those who are poor each month?	Yes 1 No..... 0 Skip to E6a
E5c	If yes, how much did you receive over the past... Week? Month? Year?	Week: [_____] Kwacha Don't know 99 Month: [_____] Kwacha Don't know 99 Year: [_____] Kwacha Don't know 99
E6a	Do you belong to a savings group of people like you who contribute something every week or every month and then get something back when it's their turn (aka chilemba, chiperegani, katapila, chilimba)?	Yes 1 No..... 0
E7	Do you belong to a government savings scheme (e.g. SACCO, MUSCO)?	Yes 1 No..... 0

Section 12: Marriage

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your marriage history:

M1	Are you now married or living with a man, or are you now widowed, divorced, or no longer living together?	Married/living together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Divorced..... 3 Widowed 4 Never married.....5 Skip to S1
M2	How many times have you been married in your lifetime, including your current marriage?	[_____] Number
M2a	How many other wives does your husband currently have?	[_____] Number

INTERVIEWER ASK: "Please tell me the names of ALL men to whom you have been married, starting with your FIRST marriage and ending with your CURRENT and most recent marriage?"

M3a	M3b	M3c	M3d	M3e	M3f	M3g	M3h	M3i
	Husband Name	In what year did you get married to [NAME] ? 9999 = DK/ CR	How many children did you have with [NAME] ? 9999= DK	Did you ever talk with [name] about HIV prior to marriage ? 1 = Yes 0 = No	Did you know the HIV status of [name] at the time that you got married to him? 1 = Yes 0 = No	Are you still married to [NAME], and if not, how did the marriage end? 0= still married 1=separated 2=divorced 3=widow If M3g=0 then skip to S1 or next line	In what year did this marriage end? 9999 = Don't know	What was the main reason why your marriage with [NAME] ended? 1=Lack of love 2=Hus unfaithful 3=Hus did not provide 4=Hus married other wife 5=Resp unfaithful 6= suspected Hus to have HIV 7=Widowed 8=Other, specify
1	(=first marriage)							

2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

Section 13: Sexual Behaviors

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your sexual partners. I understand that many people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential, and neither your spouse nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.

S1 How many people overall you have <u>ever</u> had sex with?	Number..... [_____] If '0', skip to S19a
S2a Did you have sex in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 → S3 No..... 0
S2b IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: So you haven't had sex with your husband in the past 12 months?	Did NOT have sex with husband 1 → S4 Had sex with husband 2 Refuse to answer 99
S3 How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number..... [_____]
S4 IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: About how many partners do you suspect or know your <u>husband</u> has had in the past 12 months, including yourself?	Number..... [_____] Don't know..... 99
S19a How about your best female married friend. Has she had sex with anyone other than her husband in the last year?	Yes 1 Suspects..... 2 No..... 3 Skip to S19d Don't know..... 99
S19b How many men other than her husband do you think she has slept with in the last 12 months?	Number..... [_____] Don't know..... 99
S19c How do you know she had these partners?	She told me 1 Saw her coming & going..... 2 Rumours/other people told me 3
S19d How many people has she ever had sex with in her lifetime?	Number..... [_____] Many, but don't know exact number..... 88 Don't know..... 99

Section 14: AIDS

“As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.”

A1 How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all1 Worried a little2 Worried a lot.....3 Don't know99
--	---

<p>A2 Women can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself?</p> <p>(READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Spouse1 Other sexual partners.....2 Rape3 Needle / injections4 Transfusions.....5 Other (SPECIFY: _____)6 Don't know99</p>
<p>A3 How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall?</p> <p>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.</p>	<p>Number[_____] if 0 → A4 Don't know99</p>
<p>A3a How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to their death?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A4 Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A5 How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A6 How many of your relatives do some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Several, but unable to estimate number.....88 Don't know99</p>
<p>A7 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A8 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A9a If we took a group of 10 people from this area—just normal people who you found working in the fields or in homes—how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A9b If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A10 If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him?</p>	<p>None0 Low1 High.....2 Certain3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A11 What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only “uses condoms” or “avoid sex” without specifying in what context or with whom. Try to get respondent to specify with whom their replies apply. If answers apply to more than one category, circle all that apply.</p>	<p>a) Advise spouse to take care 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except spouse 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls 1 g) Use condoms with people from town 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except spouse 1 j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 k) Avoid sex with many partners 1 l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected 1 n) Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades 1</p>

	o) Abstinence 1 p) Using charms/traditional rituals 1 q) Other 1 (SPECIFY: _____) r) Don't know 1 s) No ways to protect 1
A15c If your relative was planning to propose someone you know is taking ART, would you warn him that she's positive?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
A15d What about just a friend, would you warn him/her?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
A16 Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes 1 → A17 No 0 Don't know 99
A16a How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99

Section 15: Expectations Questions

INTERVIEWER: Put the plate and the cup side by side. Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the cup [___]. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

“I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 bins, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is not right or wrong answer, I just want to know what you think.

Let me give you an example. Imagine that we are playing Bawo. Say, when asked about the chance that you will win, you put 7 beans in the plate. This means that you believe you would win 7 out of 10 games on average if we play for a long time.

INTERVIEWER: Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X1f: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” **CIRCLE 1** in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

	# of beans in plate	Prompt for 0 or 10?
X1 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...		
a) you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview	[_____]	1
b) a baby born in your community this month will die within one year	[_____]	1
c) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 days</u> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)	[_____]	1
d) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks</u> ?	[_____]	1
INTERVIEWER: Did Respondent add any beans between X1c and X1d?	If yes → X1f	
e) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you should have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go the market at least once <u>within 2 weeks</u> ?	[_____]	1
f) you will experience shortage of food in the next 12 months?	[_____]	1

For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

X2	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate
a)	you will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months	[_____]
b)	you are infected with HIV/AIDS now	[_____]
FOR MARRIED RESPONDENTS (INTERVIEWER: If respondent is not married → X2f)		
c)	your spouse is infected with HIV/AIDS now	[_____]
FOR UNMARRIED RESPONDENTS		
d)	your romantic partner is infected with HIV/AIDS now (INTERVIEWER: If no romantic partner, write 99 and → X2h)	[_____]
e)	you will be married one year from now	[_____]

FOR BOTH MARRIED AND UNMARRIED RESPONDENTS		
X3	Consider a healthy woman in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will become infected with HIV ...	# of beans in plate
a)	during a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS	[_____]
b)	within the next 12 months (with normal sexual behavior)	[_____]
c)	within the next 12 months if she is married to someone who is infected with HIV/AIDS	[_____]
d)	within the next 12 months if she has several sexual partners in addition to her spouse	[_____]
e)	What about if this woman we just spoke about [in X3d] uses a condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?	[_____]

Next, I would like you to consider the likelihood that somebody dies as time goes by. This is an imaginary person, and I am going to describe her to you. The beans in the plate represent the chances out of 10 that the person dies within a certain time period. The person is alive today so we start with an empty plate. As time goes by, more unfortunate things can happen and the person has more chances of dying, so more beans will be added to the plate"

INTERVIEWER:

1. Ask questions X4 to X5b for the **INDIVIDUAL** described in Column A. After X4 and X5a, **LEAVE** beans in plate. After X5b, put beans back in the cup. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
2. **COLUMN** by **COLUMN**, **REPEAT** questions X4 to X5b for the **INDIVIDUALS** described in Columns B, C and D. For each individual, **LEAVE** the beans in the plate after X4 and X5a, and put beans back in the cup after X5b. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
3. If respondent says "I Don't Know", probe with examples: "someone might die because of old age, disease, car accident. How likely do you think it is any of those things happen within [for X4: 1 year; for X5a: 5 years; for X5b: 10 years]?"

RECORD the number of beans in the plate for each question.	DESCRIPTION OF INDIVIDUAL	
	A	B
	A woman your age who is healthy and does not have HIV	A woman your age who is infected with HIV
X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C
X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C

<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today.</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual B</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual C</p>
	<p>C</p> <p>A woman your age who is sick with AIDS</p>	<p>D</p> <p>A woman your age who is sick with AIDS and is treated with ARV</p> <p>If R does not know about ARV, skip and go to X6</p>
<p>X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6</p>
<p>X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL]</p> <p>a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today.</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6</p>
<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today.</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X6</p>

Finally, I would like to ask you to consider the likelihood that you may not be alive as time goes by. We hope that nothing bad will happen to you, but nevertheless, something unfortunate may occur over the next years despite all precautions that you may take. If you don't want to, you do not need to answer this question.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, skip to X8

	# OF BEANS in plate																																			
<p>X6 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)</p>	<p>[] if 10 → X8</p>																																			
<p>X7 Put additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that <u>you</u>...</p> <p>a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)</p>	<p>[] if 10 → X8</p>																																			
<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[]</p>																																			
<p>X8 Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about what you expect in the future. I know that nobody knows for sure what the future may bring, but lets just talk about your best guess</p> <p>In the next 2 years how likely is it that you will:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Very likely</th> <th>Likely</th> <th>Unlikely</th> <th>Very unlikely</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) making large repairs or addition on your home?</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) starting a new business</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) opening a bank account</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) purchasing (more) land?</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) saving money</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Very unlikely	a) making large repairs or addition on your home?	1	1	1	1	b) starting a new business	1	1	1	1	c) opening a bank account	1	1	1	1	d) purchasing (more) land?	1	1	1	1	e) sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university	1	1	1	1	f) saving money	1	1	1	1
	Very likely	Likely	Unlikely	Very unlikely																																
a) making large repairs or addition on your home?	1	1	1	1																																
b) starting a new business	1	1	1	1																																
c) opening a bank account	1	1	1	1																																
d) purchasing (more) land?	1	1	1	1																																
e) sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university	1	1	1	1																																
f) saving money	1	1	1	1																																

Section 16: Attitudinal Questions

“I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues.”

K1 Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	0	99
b) He beats her frequently?	1	0	99
c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	0	99
d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	0	99
e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	0	99
f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	0	99
g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	0	99
K2 Is it acceptable for you to go to:			
a) The local market without informing your husband?	1	0	99
b) The local health center without informing your husband?	1	0	99
K3 A woman has the right to refuse unprotected sex with her husband when she:			
a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
K4 If a woman often refuses sex with husband, is it acceptable for the husband to:			
a) Sleep with another sexual partner	1	0	99
b) Sleep with her by force	1	0	99
K4 How much power do you have to travel where and when you want?	A lot Some A little None Don't know	1 2 3 4 88	
K5 How able are you to make decisions in the household?	A lot Some A little None Don't know	1 2 3 4 88	

Section 17: Group Membership and Social Capital Questions

“Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities, any groups you belong to, and about the community in which you live.”

G1 How many times in <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) A Funeral?.....# of times [__] b) A drama performance?# of times [__] c) A beer place?.....# of times [__] d) A place where people dance?# of times [__] e) A market?.....# of times [__]
G2 How many times in <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) A wedding?.....# of times [__] b) A drama about family planning? ...# of times [__] c) A political meeting?# of times [__]
G2b How many times in <u>last year</u> have you spoken to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) The Village Headman?.....# of times [__] b) The traditional authority?.....# of times [__] c) A member of the District Assembly? # of times [__]

G4 Are you a member of any of the following village committees? (READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	Development Committee	1	0
	Health Committee.....	1	0
	Funeral Group	1	0
	Market Committee	1	0
	Chief’s council.....	1	0
	District Development committee.....	1	0
	Village AIDS committee	1	0
G6 The last time there was a call for people in your village to do development work, how many showed up? (READ RESPONSES)	Almost everyone in the village went	1	
	About half of the village went	1	
	Very few people went	1	
	Respondent did not attend/don’t know	1	
G7 The <u>last time</u> there was a funeral in your village, how many people from the village went? (READ RESPONSES)	Almost everyone in the village went	1	
	About half of the village went	1	
	Very few people went	1	
	Respondent did not attend/don’t know	1	
G8 How much say do you have in getting the government to address issues that interest you? (READ RESPONSES)	Unlimited Say	1	
	A Lot of Say	2	
	Some Say	3	
	Little Say	4	
	No Say at All	5	
	Don’t Know	99	
G9a Do you feel close to any particular political party?	Yes (feels close to a party)	1	
	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)_	0 → G10	
	Refused to Answer	88 → G10	
	Don’t Know	99 → G10	
G9b Which party? (INTERVIEWERS NOTE: <u>DO NOT READ RESPONSES</u>)	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	1	
	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP).....	2	
	MAFUNDE_	3	
	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)_.....	4	
	United Democratic Front (UDF)_.....	5	
	Other (specify _____)		
G10a Do you think most of the people in your village belong to the same political party as you?	Yes (most are in same party)	1	
	No (most are in different party)_	0	
	Refused to Answer.....	88	
	Don’t Know	99	
G10b What political party do most of the people in your village belong to? (INTERVIEWERS NOTE: <u>DO NOT READ RESPONSES</u>)	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	1	
	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP).....	2	
	MAFUNDE_	3	
	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)_.....	4	
	United Democratic Front (UDF)_.....	5	
	Other (specify _____)		

Now, I would like to ask you your opinion on programs in this area. People have said they would like programs to improve life here in this area. Some programs that could improve life would be: more access to clean water, increased health services, more agricultural development, better education programs, and more HIV/AIDS programs. Unfortunately, the money available for these programs is very limited. If you had the chance to pick which programs were most important and which were not, how would you rank these five programs? There is no right or wrong answer; I just want to know what you think.

Interviewer: circle the ranking for each of the categories below, based on the order of importance of the five programs below.

L1	Order of importance				
	Most (1)	Second (2)	Third (3)	Fourth (4)	Least (5)
a) Clean water	1	2	3	4	5
b) Health Services	1	2	3	4	5
c) Agricultural Development	1	2	3	4	5
d) Education	1	2	3	4	5
e) HIV/AIDS programs	1	2	3	4	5

Section 18: Anchoring Vignettes

Now I would like to read a few stories to you and ask your opinion about the people in the stories.

V1	Elube lacks clean drinking water. She and her neighbors are supporting a challenger candidate in the forthcoming elections that has promised to address the issue. It appears that so many people in her area feel the same way that the challenger	Unlimited A lot Some Little	1 2 3 4
----	---	--------------------------------------	------------------

	<p>candidate will defeat the incumbent representative.</p> <p>How much say does Elube have in getting the government to address issues that interest her?</p>	<p>None at all</p>	<p>5</p>
V2	<p>Mary lacks clean drinking water. There is a group of local leaders who could do something about the problem, but they have said that HIV/AIDS is the most important policy right now instead of clean water.</p> <p>How much say does Mary have in getting the government to address issues that interest her?</p>	<p>Unlimited A lot Some Little None at all</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 5</p>
V3	<p>Faines lacks clean drinking water. She and her neighbors are meeting with religious leaders to organize public demonstrations about the lack of clean water in the villages in their area.</p> <p>How much say does Faines have in getting the government to address issues that interest her?</p>	<p>Unlimited A lot Some Little None at all</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 5</p>
V4	<p>On some days Grace travels to a larger market in a nearby trading center about 5 kilometers away. She enjoys this trip because there are more goods at this market and she can meet up with friends to chat. She doesn't ask his permission to go to this market because he gets suspicious if she goes to the market alone.</p> <p>How much power does Grace have to travel when and where she wants?</p>	<p>A lot Some A little None Don't know</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V5	<p>Rose is married to a man who moved around with a girlfriend for many years while they were married. When she found out, she told him to stop seeing the girlfriend or she would divorce him. He stopped.</p> <p>How easy it is for Rose to protect herself from getting infected with HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Very easy Easy Difficult Very difficult Don't know</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V6	<p>Beatrice caught her husband "red-handed" having sex with another woman. She took her case to the ankhoswe and said she wanted a divorce because she was afraid of getting HIV/AIDS and she was no longer able to trust her husband. The chief granted her the divorce and she didn't have to pay any money. Beatrice went through with the divorce despite her husband's protests, and she returned to her parent's home.</p> <p>How easy is it for Beatrice to protect herself from getting infected with Kachilombo?</p>	<p>Very easy Easy Difficult Very difficult Don't know</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V7	<p>Mary tried to ask her husband to stop visiting bargirls, but he refused. She said she was afraid that if they catch AIDS, they would die and their children would become orphans and suffer. He agreed with her concern and said that a clever man uses condoms with bargirls.</p> <p>How easy it is for Mary to protect herself from getting infected with Kachilombo?</p>	<p>Very easy Easy Difficult Very difficult Don't know</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V8	<p>Simon always used condoms with sexual partners before marriage. He is now married to a woman who is faithful to him, and he claims to have changed his ways and is also faithful.</p> <p>In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that Simon is infected with HIV/AIDS now?</p>	<p>No likelihood Low Medium High Don't know</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V9	<p>Joseph feels he has been cheated by his wife who has denied him sex since their child was born 2 months ago. He says he has been providing for her and she should give herself to him in return.</p> <p>How much do you agree with Joseph?</p>	<p>SA Agree Disagree SD DK</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>
V10	<p>Following her ankhoswe advice, Loveness has temporarily gone back to her parent's house because her husband has been drinking and is acting violent around her and her children. She plans to return home with the ankhoswe to meet with her husband again in a few weeks.</p> <p>How much do you agree with Loveness?</p>	<p>SA Agree Disagree SD DK</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 88</p>

<p>Z1 How many people slept in your household last night?</p> <p>Interviewer: compare the response with question E10 on page 3 of the questionnaire. If there is a difference between the responses, please adjust the response as appropriate.</p>	<p>Number [_____]</p>
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Section 19: Interviewer's Questionnaire

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<p>I1 Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</p>	<p>Much more attractive than average.....1 More attractive2 Average.....3 Below average4 Much less attractive than average5</p>
<p>I2 In what language was this interview conducted?</p>	<p>Chichewa1 Chitumbuka2 Chiyao3 Other (Specify _____)4</p>
<p>I3 What material is the respondent's roof?</p>	<p>1. Metal sheet/sisal tiles 2. Thatch 3. Other (specify _____)</p>
<p>I4 What material is the respondent's house?</p>	<p>1. Sun burnt bricks 2. Fired bricks 3. Mud/Mdindo 4. Other (specify _____)</p>
<p>I5 How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?</p>	<p>One of the poorest1 Quite poor2 Average.....3 Quite wealthy4 One of the wealthiest5 Cannot tell.....6</p>
<p>I6 Degree of cooperation</p> <p>Note to Interviewer: circle the degree of cooperation <u>compared to other respondents</u>, not overall degree of cooperation</p>	<p>Bad1 Average.....2 Good3 Very good.....4</p>
<p>I7 Does the respondent's house have a pit latrine?</p> <p>NOTE TO INTERVIEWER- YOU MUST CHECK THIS PERSONALLY, DO NOT JUST ASK RESPONDENT</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>I8 Do you have any other comment about the interview? Please describe any uncomfortable moments that might have occurred during this interview.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	
<p>I9 Enter Interviewer ID:</p>	<p>ID: [__][__]</p>

End of Survey

TIME FINISHED [__][__][__][__] (24 HOUR TIME)