

**THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS ON HEALTH AND AIDS BEHAVIOR IN MALAWI, 2006
NEVER-MARRIED MEN'S MAIN SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE -- ENGLISH**

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION	
Village name and number _____	[][][][]
Headman's name _____	
Head of compound _____	
Respondent's name and Respondent ID _____	[_____]
Respondent's other names/nicknames _____	
Respondent's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level _____ (2) Secondary- Level _____ (3) Higher	
Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____	
Respondent's father's name _____	
Respondent's age (estimate if respondent doesn't know) [][]	Check if age was estimated by interviewer []
Respondent's marital status 1.....MARRIED 33.....NEVER MARRIED 44.....SEPARATED 55.....DIVORCED 66.....WIDOWED	
Husband's name _____	# living children _____
Husband's other names/nicknames _____	
Husband's birthplace (District and village) _____	
Husband's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level _____ (2) Secondary- Level _____ (3) Higher	

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT # 1	VISIT # 2	VISIT # 3	FINAL VISIT
DATE (DD/MM/YY):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	DAY [][]
TIME (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	MONTH [][]
INTERVIEWER'S NUM:	[][]	[][]	[][]	INTERVIEWER [][][]
RESULT*:	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	FINAL VISIT RESULT* []
NEXT VISIT:	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	
* RESULT CODES:	1 = COMPLETED 2 = REFUSED 3 = HOSPITALIZED	4 = DEAD 5 = RESPONDENT NOT KNOWN	6 = TEMPORARILY ABSENT 7 = MOVED TO: _____	8 = OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
** LANGUAGE CODES:	1= TUMBUKA	2= YAO	3= CHICHEWA	4=OTHER(_____)

SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS _____	_____	_____	_____
DATE _____	_____	_____	_____

HOUSE AND ROOF MATERIAL			
HOUSE MATERIAL:	1. SUN-BURN BRICKS	2. FIRED BRICKS	3. MUD
ROOF MATERIAL:	1. METAL SHEET/SISAL TILES	2. THATCH	3. OTHER

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISIT:

MDICP 2006 Survey

(Never-Married men questionnaire)

Survey Continuation Consent

For never-married minors (age < 18):

Ask parents of respondent (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE response):

We are here to continue the survey that we have begun with your son/daughter a few days ago. We would like to ask him/her some additional questions about his/her health, socioeconomic situation and family, including questions on some sensitive topics such as his/her sexual behaviors, perceptions of HIV risks and strategies for preventing infection with HIV.

Do you allow us to continue our interview with your son/daughter: Yes No

For all respondents, ask the respondent him/herself (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE response):

We are here to continue the survey that we have begun with you a few days ago. We would like to ask you some additional questions about your health, your socioeconomic situation and your family, including questions on some sensitive topics such as your sexual behaviors, perceptions of HIV risks and strategies for preventing infection with HIV.

Do you allow us to continue our interview with you: Yes No

Proceed to survey if continuation consent is given. If consent is not given, END

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

- Do NOT read the categories “don’t know” or “do not remember” that are listed on the questionnaire. Mark responses as “don’t know” or “do not remember” ONLY if this is the respondent’s answer to a question.**

Section 1: Respondent’s Background

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself—the languages you speak, your tribe, where you have lived, your siblings and your children

<p>B1 <i>What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?</i></p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>a) Chichewa 1 b) Tumbuka 1 c) Yao 1 d) English 1 e) Ngoni 1 f) Tonga 1 g) Sena 1 h) Senga 1 i) Other (SPECIFY: _____) 1</p>
<p>B2 <i>What tribe do you belong to?</i></p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao 1 Chewa 2 Lomwe 3 Tumbuka 4 Ngoni 5 Sena 6 Tonga 7 Senga 8 Other (SPECIFY: _____) 9</p>

<p>B4 <i>I am interested in your general level of well-being or satisfaction with life. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?</i></p>	<p>Very satisfied 1 Somewhat satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Somewhat unsatisfied 4 Very unsatisfied 5</p>
<p>B5 <i>Do you think that you are more, equally or less satisfied than other persons living in this village?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much more satisfied 1 More satisfied 2 Equally satisfied 3 Less satisfied 4 Much less satisfied 5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B6 <i>In general, would you say your health is?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better 1 Very Good 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor 5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B7 <i>How would you compare your health today to your health two years ago?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better 1 Better 2 Same 3 Worse 4 Much worse 5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B8 <i>How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex?</i></p>	<p>Much better 1 Better 2 Same 3 Worse 4 Much worse 5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B9 <i>Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out moderate activities? (For example, cooking and cleaning, walking to meetings in the village, or tending to cattle and livestock. If so, how much?)</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot 1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately 2 No, Not Limited at all 3</p>
<p>B10 <i>Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out strenuous activities? (For example carrying heavy loads, working on the farm, pounding maize, or digging a pit latrine. If so, how much?)</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot 1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately 2 No, Not Limited at all 3</p>
<p>B11 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of your physical health?</i></p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0</p>
<p>B12 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you been unable to do certain things as a result of your physical health?</i></p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0</p>
<p>B13 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</i></p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0</p>
<p>B14 <i>During the past 4 weeks, did you do your work or other activities less carefully than usual, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</i></p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0</p>
<p>B15 <i>During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5</p>
<p>B16 <i>How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt calm and peaceful?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 3 A little of the time 4 None of the time 5</p>
<p>B17 <i>How much of the time during the past 4 weeks did you have a lot of energy?</i></p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 3 A little of the time 4 None of the time 5</p>

<p>B18 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt downhearted and depressed?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5</p>
<p>B19 During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5</p>
<p>B20 How do you think your health will change during the next 12 months?</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Improve a lot1 Improve somewhat.....2 Stay somewhat the same.....3 Worsen somewhat4 Worsen a lot.....5 Don't Know.....99</p>

Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.

<p>B21 Would you say that:</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>You smoke1 You used to smoke but don't now2 You NEVER smoked.....3</p>
<p>B22 During an average week, would you say that:</p> <p>(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>You drink 5-7 days in an average week1 You drink 3-4 days in an average week2 You drink 1-2 days in an average week3 You do not drink in an average week4 You have never drunk alcohol.....5</p>

Section 2: Economic Situation

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the economic situation of your household

<p>E1 How much land does your household own?</p> <p>(WRITE ONLY ONE ANSWER IN THE UNIT REPORTED BY RESPONDENT)</p>	<p>a) Acres [_____] b) Hectares [_____] c) Football pitches..... [_____]</p>																						
<p>E2a Which of the following CASH crops are produced by your household?</p> <p>(CIRCLE YES FOR ALL THAT APPLY; IF YES, RECORD AMOUNT AND VALUE.)</p> <table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align:center">Yes</th> <th style="text-align:center">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Corn</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Tobacco</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Cotton</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other cash crop</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Specify (_____)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Corn	1	0	b) Tobacco	1	0	c) Cotton	1	0	d) Other cash crop	1	0	Specify (_____)			<p>E2b How much of this crop did you produce in the last growing season?</p> <p>_____ # of 50 KG bags [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha</p>	<p>E2c What was the value of this crop in the past growing season?</p>			
	Yes	No																					
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b) Tobacco	1	0																					
c) Cotton	1	0																					
d) Other cash crop	1	0																					
Specify (_____)																							
<p>E2d Which of the following other crops does your household produce?</p>	<table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align:center">Yes</th> <th style="text-align:center">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Millet</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Sweet Potatoes</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sugar Cane</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Cassava</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Ground nut</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Soy Beans</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Yes	No	a) Millet	1	0	b) Sweet Potatoes	1	0	c) Sugar Cane	1	0	d) Cassava	1	0	e) Ground nut	1	0	f) Soy Beans	1	0
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<p>As you know, some people take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business. Others might do ganyu work or work for others.</p>																							
<p>E3a Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?</p>	<p>[_____] Kwacha</p>																						
<p>E3b Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 0 →E4</p>																						
<p>E3c If yes, what is the approximate total amount of all of your savings?</p>	<p>[_____] Kwacha</p>																						

E4 Next, I would like to ask you about purchases that you or your household made in the past 3 months for yourself. How much did you or your household approximately spend in the past 3 months in total on:

a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for yourself..... [_____] Kwacha

b) Medical expenses for yourself including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors or medicines [_____] Kwacha

E5 Also, I'd like to ask you about purchases that you household made in the past 3 months. Approximately how much did your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:

INTERVIEWER: CHECK IF RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN BEFORE ASKING QUESTIONS A-C.

- a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for your children [_____] Kwacha
- b) School fees, school materials, or books for your children..... [_____] Kwacha
- c) Medical expenses for your children (including traditional medicines)..... [_____] Kwacha
- d) Fertilizer [_____] Kwacha
- e) Medical expenses for anyone other than you and your children [_____] Kwacha
(including traditional medicines)
- f) Seeds for planting [_____] Kwacha
- g) Hired labor [_____] Kwacha
- h) New agricultural tools/equipment. [_____] Kwacha
- i) Expenses related to funerals..... [_____] Kwacha

Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.

E6a Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today 1 600 Kwacha in a month 2 Don't know 99	→ M1
E6b Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?	500 Kwacha today 1 750 Kwacha in a month 2 Don't know 99	→ M1
E6c How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?	[_____] Kwacha Don't know 99	

Section 3: Marriage

Next, I would like to ask you several questions about marriage.

M1 Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	Yes 1 No 2 Maybe 3 Don't Know 99	→ M3a → M3a → M3a
M2 Why do you not want to get married?	Marriage ends in divorce 1 I don't want to be financially dependent 2 I am too young to think about getting a married 3 I may change my mind, and want to marry .. 4 Fear of AIDS 5 Other, specify 6	→ M4a → M4a → M4a → M4a → M4a → M4a
M3a Do you expect to marry in the next three years?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 99	
M3b At what age would you like to get married?	_____ Years old	
M4a Do you think a <u>woman</u> can avoid getting AIDS by getting married?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 99	→ M4c
M4b At what age do you think a <u>woman</u> should get married to avoid getting AIDS?	_____ Years old	

M4c Do you think a <u>man</u> can avoid getting AIDS by getting married?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 99	→ M6a
M4d At what age do you think a <u>man</u> should get married to avoid getting AIDS?	_____ Years old	
M6a Nowadays, what is the youngest age a <u>woman</u> should get married?	_____ Years old 88 = no age limit 99 = don't know	
M6b Nowadays, what is the oldest age a <u>woman</u> should get married?	_____ Years old 88 = no age limit 99 = don't know	
M7a Nowadays, what is the youngest age a <u>man</u> should get married?	_____ Years old 88 = no age limit 99 = don't know	
M7b Nowadays, what is the oldest age a <u>man</u> should get married?	_____ Years old 88 = no age limit 99 = don't know	

INTERVIEWER: CHECK M1. IF M1=2 THEN SKIP TO M19.

M8 At the time of marriage, do you expect to give money or gifts to your future spouse's family?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
M9 At the time of marriage, do you expect to have a formal ceremony?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
M10 After you and your wife get married, where do you think you will live? In your own village or home, in your wife's village, or somewhere else?	Husband's home 1 Wife's home 2 Husband's village 3 Wife's village 4 Somewhere else 5 Don't know 99
M11 Do you expect your marriage to involve the mediation of an <i>ankhonswe</i> ?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
M12 How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same religious denomination as you?	Very important 1 Somewhat important 2 A little important 3 Not at all important 4 Don't know 99
M13 How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same tribe as you?	Very important 1 Somewhat important 2 A little important 3 Not at all important 4 Don't know 99
M14 When you get married, do you think that you and your spouse will get tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
M15 If you found out your future spouse was infected with HIV/AIDS, would you refuse to marry him?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99

<p>M16 Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics you are looking for in a future spouse.</p> <p>(READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE THREE NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.)</p>	<p>j) Physically attractive 1 k) Education level 1 l) Employment situation 1 m) Wealthy..... 1 n) From the same district 1 o) Cooking/cleaning skills 1 p) Be HIV negative..... 1 q) Good personality 1 r) Is faithful 1 s) Someone older 1 t) Someone younger 1 u) About the same age..... 1 v) Other, specify _____ 1</p>
<p>M17 After you are married, do you expect you and your wife to pool/share income?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99</p>
<p>M18 After you are married, do you expect your marriage to be monogamous?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99</p>

Section 4: Sexual Behaviors

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your sexual partners. I understand that many people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential, and neither your spouse nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.

<p>S1a As you know, sometimes young men have sex with young women, and sometimes they have sex with more than one person. What about you, how many people overall you have ever had sex with?</p>	<p>Number..... [_____] → S2a Never Had Sex 0</p>
<p>S1b You haven't even had sex with a girlfriend or chitomelo (P.T.M.)?</p>	<p>Yes, had sex w/ someone 1 Never had sex 0 → S19a Refuse to answer 99</p>
<p>S2a Did you have sex in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No..... 0</p>
<p>S3 How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Number..... [_____]</p>
<p>S4 IF CURRENTLY HAS A GIRLFRIEND OF PTM/CHITOMELO ASK: About how many partners do you suspect or know your partner has had in the past 12 months, including yourself?</p>	<p>Number..... [_____] Don't know..... 99</p>

INTERVIEWER: If respondent **CURRENTLY HAS A GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER**, follow instructions A. If respondent **DOES NOT CURRENTLY HAVE A GIRLFRIEND/PTM/OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER**, follow instructions B. Check the [] box after each task.

A. For respondents WHO CURRENTLY HAVE SEXUAL PARTNER.

- a. [] WRITE the name of the Respondent's current partner in column "Partner #1" in Question S6
- b. [] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your current partner. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your partner nor anybody else will see the information you give me."
- c. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent sexual partners, other than your current partner, with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- d. [] **INTERVIEWER: Write the first two names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S6.**
- e. [] **INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT:** "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your partner nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."

THEN ASK AGAIN: "Hence, please give me the names of the two most recent partners, other than your current partner, with whom you had a sexual relationship during the last 12 months. Include any previous girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them during the past 12 months. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."

- f. **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S6. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- g. **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in S6 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table

B. For respondents who have had sex but do not currently have a sexual partner

- a. **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give to me is completely confidential, and no one else will see the information you give to me."
- b. **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous girlfriends if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- c. **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S6
- d. **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT: "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."
- THEN ASK AGAIN:** "Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship during the last 12 months. Include any previous girlfriends if you had a sexual relation with them during the past 12 months. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners."
- e. **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #1", "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S6. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- f. **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in S6 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S6 What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Live-in partner.....	1	1	1
	Steady girlfriend/fiancé	2	2	2
	Infrequent partner	3	3	3
	Afisi (Hyena)	4	4	4
	One-night stand/hit-run	5	5	5
	Client	6	6	6
	Other: SPECIFY:	7	7	7
S7a How old were you when you started this partnership to [NAME]?	(ASK FOR APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESP CANNOT REMEMBER)	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S7b When did your relationship with [NAME] begin?	Last month	1	1	1
	Last 6 months	2	2	2
	Last year	3	3	3
	More than a year ago	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S7c <i>What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you started your partnership each other?</i>	Standard (1 to 8)	S__	S__	S__
	Form (1 to 4)	S__	S__	S__
	Higher	S__	S__	S__
	No schooling prior to partnership	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99
S8 <i>Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?</i>	Yes	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S9 <i>When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?</i>	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1
	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S10 <i>Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?</i>	Never → S12	0	0	0
	At the beginning	1	1	1
	Sometimes	2	2	2
	Almost every time	3	3	3
	Every time	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S11 <i>When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggest it?</i>	Respondent's idea	1	1	1
	Partner's idea	2	2	2
	Other person's idea	3	3	3
S12 <i>Are you still in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?</i>	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
S12a If YES in S12: <i>What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?</i> If NO in S12: <i>What is the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV when your relationship with him ended?</i>	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1
	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S12b <i>In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?</i>	4 or more times per week	1	1	1
	1-3 times per week	2	2	2
	A couple of times per month	3	3	3
	Less than twice per month	4	4	4
	Don't remember / Don't know	99	99	99
S12c <i>Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?</i>	More than 5 years younger	1	1	1
	Between 1 and 5 years younger	2	2	2
	About the same age	3	3	3
	Between 1 and 5 years older	4	4	4
	More than five years older	5	5	5
	Don't remember	99	99	99

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S12d <i>Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship?</i>	In this village	1	1	1
	In a neighbouring village (specify)	[]	[]	[]
	Else where in this TA (specify)	3	3	3
	In town/city(specify)	4	4	4
	Elsewhere(Specify)	5	5	5
	Don't know	99	99	99
S12e <i>How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?</i>	One night stand	1	1	1
	Less than a month	2	2	2
	Between 1 to 6 months	3	3	3
	About one year	4	4	4
	More than one year	5	5	5
	Relationship is still ongoing	6	6	6
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S13a <i>Did you ever give [NAME] any gift?</i>	No → S13c	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S13b IF YES: <i>Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?</i>	Write value in Kwacha	[]	[]	[]
S13c <i>Did you ever give [NAME] any money? I mean either when you had sex or just anytime</i>	No → S13e	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember / Don't know	99	99	99
S13d If YES: <i>What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that you usually gave [NAME] during one month's time?</i>	Write value in Kwacha	[]	[]	[]
S13e <i>Would you say that your family or your partner's family is better off financially?</i>	Respondent's family is better off	1	1	1
	Partner's family is better off	2	2	2
	Families are about the same	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99

S13f <i>What about land ownership, would you say that your family or your partner's family owns more land?</i>	Respondent's family is better off	1	1	1
	Partner's family is better off	2	2	2
	Families are about the same	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S14 <i>Do you think [NAME] had other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with him?</i>	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't know	99	99	99
S15 <i>Did you have other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?</i>	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99

S16 What religion is [NAME]?	No religion skip → next network partner S5			
	No religion	0	0	0
	Catholic.....	1	1	1
	Quadriya Muslim.....	2	2	2
	Sukutu Muslim.....	3	3	3
	CCAP.....	4	4	4
	Baptist.....	5	5	5
	Anglican.....	6	6	6
	Pentecostal.....	7	7	7
	Seventh Day Adventist.....	8	8	8
	Jehovah's Witnesses.....	9	9	9
	Church of Christ.....	10	10	10
	Indigenous Christian / AIC.....	11	11	11
Other (specify _____)	12	12	12	
S17 Does [NAME] attend the same church/ mosque that you are part of?	Yes skip → next network partner S5	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99
S18 Can you tell me the name of the church/mosque [NAME] attends?	Name:			
	99 = Don't know			
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN S5, RETURN TO S6 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS S6-S18 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER(S).				

S19a How about your best male unmarried friend. Has he had sex with anyone other than his sexual partner in the last year?	Yes.....	1		
	Suspects	2		
	No	3		-> A1
	Don't know	99		-> A1
S19b How many women other than his partner do you think he has slept with in the last 12 months?	Number	[_____]		
	Don't know	99		
S19c How do you know he had these partners?	She told me	1		
	Saw her coming & going	2		
	Rumours/other people told me.....	3		
S19d How many people overall has he ever had sex with?	Number	[_____]		
	Many, but don't know exact number.....	88		
	Don't know	99		

Section 5: AIDS

“As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.”

A1 How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all	1	
	Worried a little	2	
	Worried a lot.....	3	
	Don't know	99	
A2 Men can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	Spouse.....	1	
	Other sexual partners.....	2	
	Rape	3	
	Needle / injections.....	4	
	Transfusions.....	5	
	Other (SPECIFY: _____)	6	
	Don't know	99	
A3 How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.	Number	[_____]	if 0 → A4
	Don't know	99	

<p>A3a How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to their death?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A4 Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A5 How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A6 How many of your relatives do some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Several, but unable to estimate number88 Don't know99</p>
<p>A7 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A8 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A9a If we took a group of 10 people from this area—just normal people who you found working in the fields or in homes—how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A9b If we come back after 5 years and take a group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A10 If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him?</p>	<p>None0 Low1 High.....2 Certain3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A11 What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only “uses condoms” or “avoid sex” without specifying in what context or with whom. Try to get respondent to specify with whom their replies apply. If answers apply to more than one category, circle all that apply.</p>	<p>a) Advise spouse to take care 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except spouse 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls 1 g) Use condoms with people from town 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except spouse 1 j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 k) Avoid sex with many partners 1 l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected 1 n) Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades 1 o) Abstinence 1 p) Using charms/traditional rituals 1 q) Other 1 (SPECIFY: _____) r) Don't know 1 s) No ways to protect 1</p>
<p>A12 Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT)? That is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test.</p>	<p>Yes1 No0 Don't know99</p>
<p>A13 Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?</p>	<p>Yes1 No0..... → A16 Don't know99</p>

A14 Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?	Yes.....1 No0 Don't know99																		
A15a Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?	Yes.....1 No0... → A16 Don't know99																		
A15b How do you know about this? (READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....1	1	0	b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs1	1	0	c) Heard from someone else.....1	1	0	d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .1	1	0			
	Yes	No																	
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....1	1	0																	
b) Was told by a caretaker or "buddy" of a person who is treated with ARVs1	1	0																	
c) Heard from someone else.....1	1	0																	
d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .1	1	0																	
A16 Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against HIV/AIDS?	Yes.....1 → A17 No0 Don't know99																		
A16a How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	Yes.....1 No0 Don't know99																		
A17 If you found out that you were infected with HIV/AIDS, would you tell your spouse/regular partner?	Yes.....1 → A19a No0 Don't know99																		
A18 Why would you not tell her? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Don't want to upset partner.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Afraid to lose him emotionally.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Afraid to lose him physically.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Everybody would know.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) None of his business.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Other (SPECIFY1: _____) .1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	a) Don't want to upset partner.....1	1	b) Afraid to lose him emotionally.....1	1	c) Afraid to lose him physically.....1	1	d) Everybody would know.....1	1	e) None of his business.....1	1	f) Other (SPECIFY1: _____) .1	1						
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d) Everybody would know.....1	1																		
e) None of his business.....1	1																		
f) Other (SPECIFY1: _____) .1	1																		
A19a Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Yes.....1 No0 → A20																		
A19b Did you learn the results of the test?	Yes.....1 No0 → A20																		
A19c After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?	Yes.....1 No0 → A19e Refuse to answer88 → A19e																		
A19d What changes have you made? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Abstaining.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Only sleep with spouse/partner.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Use condoms.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Slept with fewer partners.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Became more selective about sexual partners.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Ended risky relationship/divorce.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) Got married.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>h) Other.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specify [_____]</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	a) Abstaining.....1	1	b) Only sleep with spouse/partner.....1	1	c) Use condoms.....1	1	d) Slept with fewer partners.....1	1	e) Became more selective about sexual partners.....1	1	f) Ended risky relationship/divorce.....1	1	g) Got married.....1	1	h) Other.....1	1	Specify [_____]	
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h) Other.....1	1																		
Specify [_____]																			
A19e Who did you share your results with? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Other sexual partner(s).....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Relative.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Friend.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Doctor/traditional healer.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Other,.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specify: [_____]</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Nobody.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	a) Other sexual partner(s).....1	1	b) Relative.....1	1	c) Friend.....1	1	d) Doctor/traditional healer.....1	1	e) Other,.....1	1	Specify: [_____]		f) Nobody.....1	1				
a) Other sexual partner(s).....1	1																		
b) Relative.....1	1																		
c) Friend.....1	1																		
d) Doctor/traditional healer.....1	1																		
e) Other,.....1	1																		
Specify: [_____]																			
f) Nobody.....1	1																		
A20a How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?	Number: _____																		
A20b Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?	Number: _____																		
A21a Has your spouse/regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	Yes.....1 No0 → A22a Don't know99 → A22a																		

<p>A21b Did your spouse/regular partner share his HIV test results with any other person, including yourself?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) You (respondent).....1 b) Told other spouse(s).....1 c) Told other sexual partner(s).....1 d) Told relatives.....1 e) Told Friends.....1 f) Told Doctor/traditional healer.....1 g) Told Other(s)1 Specify [_____] h) Didn't tell anybody.....1 i) Don't know1</p>
<p>A22a If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A23a Don't know99</p>
<p>A22b If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 → A23a No0 Don't know99</p>
<p>A22c Why not?</p>	<p>Scared to know HIV status.....1 Certain to have HIV already2 Certain not to have HIV.....3 Already tested and know result.....4 Confidentiality concerns.....5 Other (SPECIFY: _____)6</p>

Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS

<p>A23a How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your spouse or partner.</p> <p>IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: "Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?"</p>	<p>Total number named..... [_____]</p> <p>If none are named <u>after probing</u>, skip to A39a</p>
<p>A23b Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable.</p> <p>WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR EACH PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT</p>	<p>NAME:</p> <p>#1. _____ #2. _____ #3. _____ #4. _____</p>

Fill in the names for A24 as follows. Check the [] box after each task.

- g. [] Copy the first name listed on LINE #1 in A23b to column "NWP #1" in Question A24
- h. [] Copy the names on LINES #2, #3 and #4 in A23b to columns "NWP #1", "NWP #3", "NWP #4" in Question A24
- i. [] Copy the names in A24 to the first row of the continuation pages of the below table with questions A24a to A38d Keep the same sequence of names.

Starting with NWP#1, column by column, ask questions A24a to A38d for the persons listed under NWP#1, NWP#2, NWP#3 and NPW#4

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy from A23b)					
A24a Is [NAME] male or female?	Male	1	1	1	1
	Female	2	2	2	2

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy from A23b)					
A25 What is your relationship to [NAME]?					
CODES: 1 = friend MALE RELATIVE: 2 = father 3 = brother 4 = father-in-law 5 = brother-in-law/ brother in marriage 6 = other male relative FEMALE RELATIVE: 7 = mother 8 = sister 9 = co-wife 10 = sister-in law/ sister in marriage 11 = mother-in-law 12 = other female relative OTHER: 13=acquaintance/workmate 14=family planning CBD 15=nurse/doctor/HSA 16=religious leader 17=other: (SPECIFY _____)		[____]	[____]	[____]	[____]
A26 Where does [NAME] stay?	Same household	1	1	1	1
	Same compound	2	2	2	2
	Same village	3	3	3	3
	Same TA	4	4	4	4
	Same district	5	5	5	5
	Lilongwe	6	6	6	6
	Blantyre	7	7	7	7
	Mzuzu	8	8	8	8
	Zomba	9	9	9	9
	Somewhere else	10	10	10	10
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A27 How intimate is [NAME] to you? (acquaintance, just a friend, confidant)	Confidant	1	1	1	1
	Just a friend	2	2	2	2
	An acquaintance	3	3	3	3
	Met once or twice	4	4	4	4
A28 How much schooling does [NAME] have? Circle highest completed level and record # of years at this level.	Standard (1 to 8)	S__	S__	S__	S__
	Form (1 to 4)	F__	F__	F__	F__
	Higher	H	H	H	H
	None	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A29a How often do you speak with [NAME] about AIDS?	Daily	1	1	1	1
	Few times a week	2	2	2	2
	Few times a month	3	3	3	3
	Seldom	4	4	4	4
A30 What does [Name] think are the best ways to protect himself / herself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying in what context or with whom. Try to get respondent to specify with whom their replies apply. If answers apply to more than one category, circle all that apply.	A. Advise spouse to take care	A	A	A	A
	B. Prayer can protect	B	B	B	B
	C. In God's hands	C	C	C	C
	D. Traditional medicine	D	D	D	D
	E. Use condoms with all other partners except spouse	E	E	E	E
	F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls	F	F	F	F
	G. Use condoms with people from town	G	G	G	G
	H. Use condoms with people you think might be infected	H	H	H	H
	I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse	I	I	I	I
	J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls	J	J	J	J
	K. Avoid sex with many partners	K	K	K	K
	L. Avoid sex with people from town	L	L	L	L

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy from A23b)					
	M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected	M	M	M	M
	N. Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades	N	N	N	N
	O. Abstinence	O	O	O	O
	P. Using charms/traditional rituals	P	P	P	P
	Q. Other (SPECIFY: _____)	_____	_____	_____	_____
	R. Don't know	R	R	R	R
	S. No ways to protect	S	S	S	S
A31a Have you ever talked with [NAME] about getting tested for HIV?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A31b Has [NAME] been tested for HIV?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No..... Skip to A31d	0	0	0	0
	Don't know..... Skip to A31d	99	99	99	99
A31c Did [NAME] tell you her/his result?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A31d Have you ever talked with [NAME] about ARVs?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A32 IF [NAME] IS MALE, ASK: Is [NAME] the best male unmarried friend that you talked to me about earlier? THIS IS THE FRIEND NAMED IN S19a	Yes Skip to A35	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
A33 Is [NAME] married?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A34 How many men/women (other than his/her spouse) do you think [NAME] has slept with in the last year?	NUMBER 99 = Don't know	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
A35 How worried is [NAME] about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all	1	1	1	1
	Worried a little	2	2	2	2
	Worried a lot	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A36 How likely do you think that [NAME] is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood	1	1	1	1
	Low	2	2	2	2
	Medium	3	3	3	3
	High	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A37 IF RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, REVIVALIST, OR OTHER SPECIFY THE NAME OF THE DENOMINATION <i>What religion is [NAME]?</i>	No religion skip → next network partner A24a	0	0	0	0
	Catholic	1	1	1	1
	Quadriya Muslim	2	2	2	2
	Sukutu Muslim	3	3	3	3
	CCAp	4	4	4	4
	Baptist	5	5	5	5
	Anglican	6	6	6	6
	Penteostal	7	7	7	7

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy from A23b)					
	Seventh Day Adventist	8	8	8	8
	Jehovah's Witness	9	9	9	9
	Church of Christ	10	10	10	10
	Indigenous Christian/AIC	11	11	11	11
	Other (SPECIFY: _____)	12	12	12	12
A38a Does [NAME] attend the same church/mosque that you are part of?	Yes → A38c	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A38b Can you tell me the name of the church/mosque [NAME] attends?	Name: 99 = Don't know				
A38c IF [NAME] IS CHRISTIAN: Does [NAME] consider herself/himself a born again?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
IF [NAME] IS MUSLIM: Has [NAME] made Tauba?					
A38d Is [NAME] more or less religious than you?	More religious	3	3	3	3
	Equally religious	2	2	2	2
	Less religious	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	99	99	99	99

NOW RETURN TO A24a AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A23b.

If the respondent mentioned less than four conversation partners, probe: "Is there anyone else you have talked to about AIDS that you did not mention before?"

If YES, go back to A23b, write the person's name, and ask the questions about that person from A24a to A38d

INTERVIEWER:

- Copy the names of the AIDS conversation partners from A23b to the table below**
- Ask: " Finally, I would like briefly to ask you how well all the people you told me you have chatted with about AIDS know each other. For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other." RECORD the response in the appropriate cell. Do not write in the shaded area."**

1. NAME (from A23)	2. How much does [NAME] know...	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
NWP#1: _____	code relationship to...	DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA			
NWP#2: _____	code relationship to...				
NWP#3: _____	code relationship to...				
NWP#4: _____					

Relationship CODE:

- 1 = confidants
- 2 = just friends

- 3 = acquaintances
- 4 = don't know each other

5 = don't know between the persons

Next, I would like to ask you a few short questions about condoms.

<p>A39a In the past 2 months, how many condoms did you buy?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know 99</p>
<p>A39b In the past 2 months, how many condoms were given to you by others, including your sexual partners?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know 99</p>
<p>A39c How many condoms do you currently have in your home?</p>	<p>Number [_____] Don't know 99</p>

Section 6: Expectations Questions

“I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 bins, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is not right or wrong answer, I just want to know what you think.

Let me give you an example. Imagine that we are playing Bawo. Say, when asked about the chance that you will win, you put 7 beans in the plate. This means that you believe you would win 7 out of 10 games on average if we play for a long time.

INTERVIEWER: Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X1f: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” CIRCLE 1 in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

	# of beans in plate	Prompt for 0 or 10?
<p>X1 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</p>		
<p>a) you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview</p>	[_____]	1
<p>b) a baby born in your community this month will die within one year</p>	[_____]	1
<p>c) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 days</u> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)</p>	[_____]	1
<p>d) you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks?</u></p>	[_____]	1
<p>INTERVIEWER: Did Respondent add any beans between X1c and X1d?</p>	If yes → X1f	
<p>e) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you should have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go the market at least once <u>within 2 weeks?</u></p>	[_____]	1
<p>f) you will experience shortage of food in the next 12 months?</p>	[_____]	1

For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

X2	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate
	a) <i>you will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months</i>	[_____]
	b) <i>you are infected with HIV/AIDS now</i>	[_____]
	c) <i>your romantic partner is infected with HIV/AIDS now</i> (INTERVIEWER: If no romantic partner, write 99 and -> X2e)	[_____]
	d) <i>you will use condom the next time you have sex with your romantic partner</i> (INTERVIEWER: if no romantic partner, write 99)	[_____]
	e) <i>you will use condom the next time you have sex with someone you just met</i> (INTERVIEWER: If no sex with someone just met, write 99)	[_____]
	f) <i>You will be married one year from now</i>	[_____]
X3	Consider a healthy man in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will become infected with HIV ...	# of beans in plate
	a) <i>during a single intercourse without condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS</i>	[_____]
	b) <i>Within the next 12 months (with normal behavior)</i>	[_____]
	c) <i>Within the next 12 months if he is married to someone who is infected with HIV/AIDS</i>	[_____]
	d) <i>Within the next 12 months if he has several sexual partners in addition to her spouse</i>	[_____]
	e) <i>What about if this woman we just spoke about [in X3d] uses condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?</i>	[_____]

Next, I would like you to consider the likelihood that somebody dies as time goes by. This is an imaginary person, and I am going to describe her to you. The beans in the plate represent the chances out of 10 that the person dies within a certain time period. The person is alive today so we start with an empty plate. As time goes by, more unfortunate things can happen and the person has more chances of dying, so more beans will be added to the plate”

INTERVIEWER:

1. Ask questions X4 to X5b for the **INDIVIDUAL** described in Column A. After X4 and X5a, **LEAVE** beans in plate. After X5b, put beans back in the cup. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
2. **COLUMN** by **COLUMN**, **REPEAT** questions X4 to X5b for the **INDIVIDUALS** described in Columns B, C and D. For each individual, **LEAVE** the beans in the plate after X4 and X5a, and put beans back in the cup after X5b. **RECORD** the number of beans in the plate after each question.
3. If respondent says “I Don’t Know”, probe with examples: “someone might die because of old age, disease, car accident. How likely do you think it is any of those things happen within [for X4: 1 year; for X5a: 5 years; for X5b: 10 years]?”

	DESCRIPTION OF INDIVIDUAL	
	A	B
RECORD the number of beans in the plate for each question.	A man your age who is healthy and does not have HIV	A man your age who is infected with HIV
X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C

<p>X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL]</p> <p>a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C</p>
<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual B</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual C</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">C</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>A man your age who is sick with AIDS</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">D</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>A man your age who is sick with AIDS and is treated with ARV</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">If R does not know about ARV, skip and go to X6</p>
<p>X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6</p>
<p>X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL]</p> <p>a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6</p>
<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual D</p>	<p>[] Beans in plate → X6</p>

Finally, I would like to ask you to consider the likelihood that you may not be alive as time goes by. We hope that nothing bad will happen to you, but nevertheless, something unfortunate may occur over the next years despite all precautions that you may take. If you don't want to, you do not need to answer this question.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, skip to **X8: Time and Risk Preferences.**

	# OF BEANS in plate
<p>X6 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)</p>	<p>[] if 10 →X8</p>
<p>X7 Put additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that <u>you</u>...</p> <p>a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)</p>	<p>[] if 10 → X8</p>
<p>b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</p> <p>(IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)</p>	<p>[]</p>

X8 Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about what you expect in the future. I know that nobody knows for sure what the future may bring, but lets just talk about your best guess

In the next 2 years do you plan on:

	Yes	No
a) making large repairs or addition on your home?.....	1	0
b) starting a new business	1	0
c) opening a bank account	1	0
d) purchasing (more) land?.....	1	0
e) sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university.....	1	0
f) saving money	1	0

Section 7: Time and Risk Preferences

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your preferences in monetary matters. These are purely hypothetical questions, and there are no right or wrong answers. Please try to answer these questions as if you were actually facing this situation in real life.

For the next three questions, suppose that you have won 1,000 Kwacha in a lottery. I am interested in whether

- You would prefer these 1,000 Kwacha that you would get for sure, OR whether
- You would take the 50-50 chance to double your money, in which case you have a 50-50 chance to receive more than the original 1,000 Kwacha, and a 50-50 chance to receive less then your original K1,000.

RP1 Suppose that you won K1000. You could keep the K1000 or take a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but also a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K667. Would you rather have: [READ RESPONSES]	K1,000 for sure.....1 50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K667....2
RP2 Suppose you get a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K250. Would you rather have: [READ RESPONSES]	K1,000 for sure.....1 50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K250...2
RP3 Suppose you get a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K900. Would you rather have: [READ RESPONSES]	K1,000 for sure.....1 50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K900....2

The next few questions are about receiving money now as compared to receiving money later.

KB1 Would you prefer 310 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 1 week?	310 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 1 week2
KB2 Would you prefer 780 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 5 months?	780 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 5 months2
KB3 Would you prefer 540 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 1 month?	540 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 1 month2
KB4 Would you prefer 670 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 4 months?	670 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha in 4 months2
KB5 Would you prefer 550 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 2 months?	550 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha in 2 months2
KB6 Would you prefer 690 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 3 months?	690 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 3 months2
KB7 Would you prefer 410 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 3 weeks?	410 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha K750 in 3 weeks2
KB8 Would you prefer 800 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 5 months?	800 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 5 months2
KB9 Would you prefer 330 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 2 weeks?	330 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 2 weeks2

Next, I am going to ask you the same questions again, with one important difference. I will no longer ask you about receiving money now compared with receiving money later. Instead, I will ask you about receiving money 2 months from now compared with receiving money at a time more than 2 months from now.

KD1 Would you prefer 310 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 2 months plus 1 week?	310 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 2 months plus 1 week 2
KD2 Would you prefer 780 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 7 months?	780 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 7 months 2

KD3	Would you prefer 540 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 3 months?	540 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 3 months 2
KD4	Would you prefer 670 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 6 months?	670 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 6 months 2
KD5	Would you prefer 550 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 4 months?	550 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 4 months 2
KD6	Would you prefer 690 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 5 months?	690 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 5 months 2
KD7	Would you prefer 410 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 2 months plus 3 weeks?	410 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 2 months plus 3 weeks 2
KD8	Would you prefer 800 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 7 months?	800 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 7 months 2
KD9	Would you prefer 330 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 2 months plus 2 weeks?	330 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 2 months plus 2 weeks 2

Section 8: Religion

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your current religion and religious practices.

R1a	What is the name of the church/mosque that you usually attend?	Name Never attended 1
R1b	In what year did you begin to attend this church/mosque?	Year [_____] Since birth 8888
R2a	Is this church/mosque located in this village?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99
R2b	[If not], in what village or near what village is this church/mosque located?	Village name.....
R3	What is the name of the leader of your church/mosque (pastor, imam, m'baremku)?	Name Has no leader 88 Don't know/Can't remember 99
R4:	INTERVIEWER: circle religion code; if unclear from R2, ask What religion are you?	No religion 0 Catholic 1 Quadriya Muslim 2 Sukutu Muslim 3 CCAP 4 Baptist 5 Anglican 6 Pentecostal 7 Seventh Day Adventist 8 Jehovah's Witnesses 9 Church of Christ 10 Indigenous Christian / AIC 11 Other (specify _____) 12
R5	Did you ever belong to a different religion, denomination, or congregation than the one you currently belong to, at any time in your life?	No 0 Yes 1

INTERVIEWER:

- R6:** Ask: "Would you tell me the names of these other religions/ denominations/ congregations? I would like you to start with your current religion/denomination/congregation, and then list the one you belonged to before your current religion, then the one before that, and so on".
- Write the names of all religions named by the respondents on lines 1 – 5 in column R6 of the below table; If in R6 the respondent indicated more than 5 religions/denominations/congregations, record only the 5 most recent ones in the below table.
- LINE by LINE,** ask questions R7 – R10 for each religion/denomination/congregation in the below table. Skip R9 and R10 for the religion listed on the first line.

	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10
	Religion/ Denomination/ Congregation	Age Joined	Current Member	Age Switched	Reason for Switching
		Record age; 88 = since birth Prompt for approximate age if Resp does not know; 99 = can't remember	if 'yes' strike out remainder of the line and skip R9-R10 0 = no 1 = yes	Record age; prompt for approximate age if Resp does not know; 99 = can't remember [NAME ON THE CURRENT LINE] to [NAME ON THE NEXT LINE]	(do not read list – circle all responses given by respondent; more than one answer possible) probe for any other reason [NAME ON THE CURRENT LINE] to [NAME ON THE NEXT LINE]?
1					
2					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
3					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
4					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
5					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
Code for R10: A = (you or church) moved too far away B = was convinced by family to change C = marriage D = was convinced by friends to change E = people received miracles at new church F = prefer the lessons at new church G = (if Christian) wanted a spirit-filled church H = too much conflict in previous church			I = old church too strict or conservative J = old church too lenient or liberal K = wanted to be healed L = offering too high at old church M = new church allows polygamy N = new church does not allow polygamy O = other (specify in margins) P = don't know		

R11 When was the last time you went to a church/mosque? If a Christian and R11= code 4 or 5 skip to R15	In the last week..... 1 In the last month 2 Last 2 – 6 months 3 More than 6 months ago 4 Never 5 Don't know 99	→R15 →R15
R12 IF NON-MUSLIM IN R4: In the past 3 months, how regularly did you attend religious services?	More than once a week 1 Once a week 2 2-3 times per month 3 Once a month 4 Less than once a moth 5 Never 6 Don't know 7	
R13 IF MUSLIM IN R4: What did you do to observe the month of Ramadan this past year?	Did not change behavior AT ALL 1 Only ate and drank in private during daylight..... 2 Did not eat or drink at all during daylight..... 3 Other 4 specify:..... [_____] Don't know 99	
R14 IF MUSLIM IN R4: How often did you do daily prayers during the past week?	5 times per day, everyday..... 1 A few times a day 2 About once a day 3 A few times during the week..... 4 Once 5 Not at all 6 Don't know 99	

<p>R15 What other religious activities have you done in the last month? (READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) No other activities 1 b) Choir 1 c) Elder's meeting 1 d) Bible/Koran study 1 e) Prayer meeting 1 f) Visiting the sick 1 g) Revival meetings 1 h) Evangelical work 1 i) Islamic School/Madrassa 1 j) Other 1 Specify: [_____]</p>
<p>R16 IF MUSLIM IN R4, ASK: Have you made Tauba? IF CHRISTIAN IN R4, ASK: Are you a born again?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99</p> <p style="text-align: right;">→R18</p>
<p>R17 Did this happen since we last interviewed you in 2004?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Not interviewed in 2004 8888 Don't know 99</p>
<p>R18 How much do you think tensions between Christians and Muslims in your area has increased or decreased in the past few years?</p>	<p>Increased a lot 1 Increased a little 2 Not changed 3 Decreased a little 4 Decreased a lot 5 Never was tension 6 Not applicable / Only Christians or Muslims in area 7 Don't know 99</p>

Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about your primary religious leader or leaders

<p>R19 How often do your religious leaders talk about the following issues in religious services (or sermons)?</p>		<p>Code: 1 = Every week 2 = Almost every week 3 = About monthly 4 = Seldom 5 = Never 99 = Don't know</p>	<p>If R19 = 5, go to next line</p>	<p>R20 Was this talked about last time you attended? 1 = Yes 0 = No</p>
<p>INTERVIEWER: fill in appropriate codes in columns moving across the table</p>	<p>a) Being born again/making Tauba</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>b) Giving to the church/mosque</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>c) Healing</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>d) Death or the afterlife</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>e) Illness in general</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>f) HIV/AIDS in particular</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>g) Morality in general</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>h) Sexual morality in particular</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>i) Political issues</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>j) Witchcraft</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>k) Satanism</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	

Now, I have some final questions about your religious beliefs

<p>R21 IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Which would you say better represents Christianity? A. "Self-denial, and taking up your cross to follow Jesus" B. "Jesus wants to bless us and give us prosperity and abundance"</p>	<p>A: Self-denial 1 B: Prosperity 2 DON'T READ: Both equally representative 3 Don't know 99</p>
<p>R22 Do you believe the recent famine in Malawi was the result of God's judgment?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99</p>

R23 Do you believe that prayer can protect one from getting HIV?	Yes..... 1 No0 Don't know99
R24 Do you think a person's overall success in life depends primarily on fate, efforts or luck?	Fate..... 1 Effort2 Luck3

Section 9: Knowledge and Attitudes Questions

"Finally, I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues."

"Finally, I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues."

K1 Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if...	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	0	99
b) He beats her frequently?	1	0	99
c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	0	99
d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	0	99
e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	0	99
f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	0	99
g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	0	99
K2 Is it acceptable for a wife to go to:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) The local market without informing her husband?	1	0	99
b) The local health center without informing her husband?	1	0	99
K3a A woman has the right to refuse sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Is tired from hard working	1	0	99
b) Doesn't feel like it or is not in the mood	1	0	99
c) During the abstinence period after childbirth	1	0	99
d) Is no longer attracted to her husband	1	0	99
K3b A woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant	1	0	99
K4 If a woman often refuses sex with her husband, is it acceptable for the husband to::	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Refuse to eat her nsima	1	0	99
b) Sleep with another sexual partner	1	0	99
c) Sleep with her by force	1	0	99
d) Stop providing for her	1	0	99
K5 Now I will read you a few statements about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true, not true or if you don't know if they are true or not.	True	Not True	Don't Know
a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child	1	0	99
b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk.	1	0	99
c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy	1	0	99
d) AIDS has a cure.	1	0	99

"Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions."

K6 Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS.	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know99
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<p>K7 People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.</p>	<p>Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know99</p>
<p>K8 Religious leaders in your community feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.</p>	<p>Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know99</p>
<p>K9 People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from your church/mosque.</p>	<p>Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know99</p>
<p>K10 Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor if you know he/she had the AIDS virus?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No0</p>
<p>K11 Would you allow your child to go to school if their teacher had HIV but was not sick?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No0</p>
<p>K12 If someone in your village – just a normal person who you found working in the fields or in their home – contracted HIV, how long do you think this person would continue to live?</p>	<p>Less than 6 months1 Between 6 months and 2 years2 Between 2 and 5 years3 More than 5 years4 Don't Know99</p>

Section 10: Group Membership and Social Participation Questions

“Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities”

<p>G1 How many times in <u>last month</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>a) A funeral?.....# of times [] b) A drama performance?..... # of times [] c) A beer place?..... # of times [] d) A place where people dance?# of times [] e) A market? # of times []</p>															
<p>G2 How many times in <u>last year</u> have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>a) A wedding?# of times [] b) drama about family planning?# of times [] c) A political meeting?..... # of times []</p>															
<p>G3a Is there an AIDS Youth Group at any school in your village or nearby? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Yes 1 No0 → G4 Don't Know99→ G4</p>															
<p>G3b When is the last time you attended any of their events? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>In the last week1 In the last month2 Last 2-6 months3 6 months or more4 Never5 Don't Know99</p>															
<p>G4 Are you a member of any: (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) Farmer's group.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Health group.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) AIDS group.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Finance/loan group.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> </table>		Yes	No	a) Farmer's group.....	1	0	b) Health group.....	1	0	c) AIDS group.....	1	0	d) Finance/loan group.....	1	0
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a) Farmer's group.....	1	0														
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d) Finance/loan group.....	1	0														
<p>G5 Is there any group in your village that is: (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) Assisting orphans</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Assisting people who are sick at home</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Assisting with economic development</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> </table>		Yes	No	a) Assisting orphans	1	0	b) Assisting people who are sick at home	1	0	c) Assisting with economic development	1	0			
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Section 11: Work and Time Use

“Now I am going to ask you a few questions about how people help each other and how they spend their time.”

<p>T1 During the past 12 months, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on?</p>	<p>Agriculture 1 Non-agricultural economic activities 2 Domestic activities..... 3 Other activities 4 Specify: [_____]</p>
<p>T2 With which specific activity did you spend most of your time in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Activity Code from CODE List[][]</p>
<p>T3 Tell me up to 3 other work activities on which you spent a lot of your time in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Activity Code from CODE List[][] Activity Code from CODE List[][] Activity Code from CODE List[][]</p>

T4. “Now I’d like to ask you about your daily activities.”

INTERVIEWER: First, check if yesterday was a normal workday. If not, let the respondent talk about the last normal workday and skip holidays and holy days (Sundays for most Christians, Saturday for seventh day Adventists, and Fridays for Muslims). For instance, if you are talking to a Christian on a Monday, ask about Saturday. If answers do not refer to the day preceding the interview, write down date: D _____ /M _____ /2006

ACTIVITY CODE LIST		T5. Would you tell me in detail what you did yesterday, starting when you got up?			
A. AGRICULTURE		Activity		Activity	
<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>		01:00	[][]	01:30	[][]
10 Field preparation	15 Weeding	02:00	[][]	02:30	[][]
11 Ridging	16 Harvest	03:00	[][]	03:30	[][]
12 Planting	17 Animal Care	04:00	[][]	04:30	[][]
13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	18 Gathering vegetables	05:00	[][]	05:30	[][]
14 Fertilizing/Manuring	19 Other operations	06:00	[][]	06:30	[][]
<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>		07:00	[][]	07:30	[][]
20 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)	22 Group field labor	08:00	[][]	08:30	[][]
21 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)	30 Salaried employment	09:00	[][]	09:30	[][]
B. NON-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES		10:00	[][]	10:30	[][]
40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving	11:00	[][]	11:30	[][]
41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry	12:00	[][]	12:30	[][]
42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation	13:00	[][]	13:30	[][]
43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale	14:00	[][]	14:30	[][]
44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity	15:00	[][]	15:30	[][]
C. DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES		16:00	[][]	16:30	[][]
50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes	17:00	[][]	17:30	[][]
51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm	18:00	[][]	18:30	[][]
52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house	19:00	[][]	19:30	[][]
53 Child care	57 Caring for an ill HH/family member	20:00	[][]	20:30	[][]
D. OTHER ACTIVITIES		21:00	[][]	21:30	[][]
90 Religious activities	94 Political meeting	22:00	[][]	22:30	[][]
91 Attending a funeral	95 Visiting with friends	23:00	[][]	23:30	[][]
92 Village help/community work	96 Resting/sleeping	00:00	[][]	00:30	[][]
93 Attending school, studying/school related work	97 Eating				
	98 Sex				
	99 Other leisure activities				

Section 12: Social Trust

Many organizations have been spreading information about HIV and how people can prevent themselves from getting infected. Some people trust these organizations to provide accurate information, and some people don't. I'd like to hear your opinion. I'm going to read you a list of organizations and people.

I'd like to hear how much you trust them to provide accurate information about HIV.

U1	List of organizations / people:	A great deal	A good amount	Very little	None	Don't know
a)	Your best friend	3	2	1	0	99
b)	Medical staff at the government clinics and hospitals	3	2	1	0	99
c)	Traditional Healers	3	2	1	0	99
d)	Medical staff at private clinics and hospitals	3	2	1	0	99
e)	Religious Leaders	3	2	1	0	99
f)	VCT (HIV testing) Counselors	3	2	1	0	99
g)	The Media [newspapers/radio]	3	2	1	0	99
h)	Your local Community Based Organizations (CBOs)	3	2	1	0	99
i)	Teachers	3	2	1	0	99
U2	Now that you have thought about each one, I'd like to ask you, which is the one that you trust MOST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: Read list from U1, and write letters.	1. [_____] [Write letters]				
U3	On the other side, which is the one that you trust LEAST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: Read list from U1, and write letters.	1. [_____] [Write letters]				

Section 13: Discussions about MDICP

Finally, I would like to ask you some questions about the persons with whom you have talked about this survey.

<p>G6 Have you discussed the 2006 "Let's Chat" survey with anyone, (apart from an MDICP interviewer)? If so, with whom did you discuss?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Spouse or regular partner1</p> <p>Child/Children2</p> <p>Other family member3</p> <p>Friend.....4</p> <p>Acquaintance5</p> <p>Other6</p> <p>Specify: [_____]</p> <p>Did not discuss with anyone.....7</p>																								
<p>G7 Do you know whether any of these persons have already been interviewed by "Let's Chat" this year?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Spouse or regular partner1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Child/Children1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Other family member1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Friend.....1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Acquaintance1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specify: [_____]</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Spouse or regular partner1	1	0	b) Child/Children1	1	0	c) Other family member1	1	0	d) Friend.....1	1	0	e) Acquaintance1	1	0	Other1	1	0	Specify: [_____]		
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These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in this research project.

Section 14: Interviewer's Questionnaire

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<p>I1 Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</p>	<p>Much more attractive than average.....1 More attractive2 Average.....3 Below average4 Much less attractive than average5</p>
<p>I2 How well do you know the respondent's family?</p>	<p>Not at all.....1 By name only2 Quite well3 Very well4</p>
<p>I3 Are you related to the respondent (through blood or marriage)?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 Don't Know.....99</p>
<p>I4 How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?</p>	<p>One of the poorest1 Quite poor2 Average.....3 Quite wealthy4 One of the wealthiest5 Cannot tell.....6</p>
<p>I5 Degree of cooperation</p>	<p>Bad1 Average.....2 Good3 Very good.....4</p>
<p>I5a How comfortable was the respondent when you were asking about sexual partners?</p>	<p>Completely comfortable1 Mostly comfortable.....2 Slightly uncomfortable.....3 Mostly uncomfortable.....4 Completely uncomfortable5</p>
<p>I5b Did the respondent understand the concept of likelihood or chance in the questions on expectations (X1 to X5)?</p>	<p>Fully understood1 Mostly understood.....2 Understood after a while3 Remained unclear until the end4 Did not understand at all5</p>
<p>I6 Does the respondent's house have a pit latrine? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER- YOU MUST CHECK THIS PERSONALLY, DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>I7 Describe the most uncomfortable moment of the interview (i.e. question numbers, how discomfort communicated):</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	
<p>I8 Do you have any other comment about the interview?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	
<p>I9 Enter Interviewer ID:</p>	<p>ID: [][]</p>

End of Survey

TIME FINISHED [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)