

# MINOR FIELD: MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1870–1989

Jonathon Catlin | Princeton University | Spring 2018

## **The Twentieth Century in Retrospect**

1. Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire, 1875–1914* (1987)
2. Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914–1991* (1994)
3. Mark Mazower, *Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century* (1999)
4. Tony Judt, *Postwar: A History of Europe since 1945* (2005)
5. Dan Diner, *Cataclysms: A History of the Twentieth Century from Europe's Edge* (2007)

## **Global Perspectives**

6. John Darwin, *The Empire Project: The Rise and Fall of the British World-System 1830–1970* (2009) D
7. Paul Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000* (1987)
8. C. A. Bayly, *The Birth of the Modern World 1780–1914* (2004)
9. Jürgen Osterhammel, *The Transformation of the World: A Global History of the Nineteenth Century* (2014)
10. Alice Conklin, *A Mission to Civilize: The Republican Idea of Empire in France and West Africa, 1895–1930* (1997)

## **Fin-de-Siècle Nation and Culture**

11. Carl Schorske, *Fin-de-siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture* (1979)
12. Carl Schorske, *German Social Democracy, 1905–1917* (1955)
13. Benedict Anderson, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (1983; 2016)
14. Philip Nord, *The Republican Moment: Struggles for Democracy in Nineteenth-Century France* (1995)
15. Pieter Judson, *The Habsburg Empire: A New History* (2016)
16. Ruth Harris, *Dreyfus: Politics, Emotion, and the Scandal of the Century* (2010)
17. Eugen Weber, *Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870–1940* (1984)
18. Vanessa Schwartz, *Spectacular Realities: Early Mass Culture in Fin-de-Siècle Paris* (1998)
19. Eric J. Evans, *The Shaping of Modern Britain: Identity, Industry and Empire, 1780–1914* (2011)
20. Eric Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (1992)
21. Nancy Reagan, *Sweeping the German Nation: Domesticity and National Identity in Germany, 1870–1945* (2007)
22. Gérard Noiriel, *Workers in French Society in the 19th and 20th Centuries* (1990)

## **Revolution and World War I**

23. Modris Eksteins, *Rites of Spring, The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age* (1989)
24. Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory* (1975)

25. Sheila Fitzpatrick, *The Russian Revolution, 1917–1932* (1994) (?)
26. Jay Winter, *The Great War and the Twentieth Century*, “Introduction,” eds. Jay Winter et al (2014)
27. Jay Winter, *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History* (1998)
28. Robert Gerwarth, *The Vanquished: Why the First World War Failed to End* (2016)
29. Maureen Healy, *Vienna and the Fall of the Habsburg Empire: Total War and Everyday Life in World War I* (2004)
30. Christopher Clark, *The Sleepwalkers: How Europe Went to War in 1914* (2012)
31. Francis Carsten, *Revolution in Central Europe, 1918–1919* (1972)
32. Peter Holquist, *Making War, Forging Revolution: Russia’s Continuum of Crisis, 1914–1921* (2002)
33. John Horne and Alan Kramer, *German Atrocities, 1914: A History of Denial* (2001)
34. Leonard Smith, *Between Mutiny and Obedience: The Case of the French Fifth Infantry Division During WWI* (1991)
35. Melissa Stockdale, “My Death for the Motherland is Happiness’: Women, Patriotism, and Soldiering in Russia’s Great War, 1914-1917,” *AHR* 109:1 (Feb 2004): 78–116

### **The Interwar Crisis**

36. Hans-Ulrich Wehler, *The German Empire, 1871–1914* (1997)
37. Detlev Peukert, *The Weimar Republic: The Crisis of Classical Modernity* (1991) P
38. Eric Weitz, *Weimar Germany: Promise and Tragedy* (2007) P
39. Peter Fritzsche, “Did Weimar Fail?” *The Journal of Modern History* 3 (1996): 629–656.
40. Fritz Stern, *The Politics of Cultural Despair: A Study in the Rise of Germanic Ideology* (1974) P
41. Anson, Rabinbach, *The Crisis of Austrian Socialism: From Red Vienna to Civil War, 1927–1934* (1979) P
42. Stephen Kotkin, “Modern Times: The Soviet Union and the Interwar Conjuncture,” *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 2, no. 1 (2001): 111–64.
43. Vicki Caron, “The Antisemitic Revival in France in the 1930s,” *Journal of Modern History* 70 (March 1998): 23–73.
44. Clifford Rosenberg, *Policing Paris: The Origins of Modern Immigration Control between the Wars* (2006)
45. Eugen Weber, *The Hollow Years: France in the 1930s* (1994)
46. Martin Baumeister and Stefanie Schüler-Springorum, eds. “If You Tolerate This...”: *The Spanish Civil War in the Age of Total War* (2008)
47. Burnett Bolloten, *The Spanish Civil War* (1991)
48. Ivo Banac and Katherine Verdery, *National Character and National Ideology in Interwar Eastern Europe* (1995)
49. Richard Bessel, *Germany after the First World War* (1993)
50. Julian Jackson, *The Popular Front in Front: Defending Democracy 1934–1938* (1988)
51. Dan LeMahieu, *A Culture for Democracy: Mass Communication and the Cultivated Mind in Britain between the Wars* (1988)

### **Class, Warfare, Welfare**

52. Arno Mayer, *The Furies: Violence and Terror in the French and Russian Revolutions* (2002) P

53. Geoff Eley, ed., *Society, Culture, and the State in Germany, 1870–1930* (1996)
54. Venita Datta, *Birth of a National Icon: The Literary Avant-Garde and the Origins of the Intellectual in France* (1999)
55. Philip Nord, *The Politics of Resentment: Paris Shopkeepers in Nineteenth-century Paris* (1986; 2005) REQ
56. Philip Nord, *France's New Deal: From the Thirties to the Postwar Era* (2010) D
57. Eric Hobsbawm, *Industry and Empire: From 1750 to the Present Day* (1968; 1999)
58. E. P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class* (1964)
59. Paul Dutton, *Origins of the French Welfare State: The Struggle for Social Reform in France, 1914–1947* (2002)
60. Susan Pedersen, *Family, Dependence, and the Origins of the Welfare State: Britain and France, 1914–1945* (1993)
61. Robert Tombs, *The Paris Commune, 1871* (1999)

### **Modernities**

62. Jeffrey Herf, *Reactionary Modernism: Technology, Culture, and Politics in Weimar and the Third Reich* (1984)
63. Anson Rabinbach, *The Human Motor: Energy, Fatigue, and the Origins of Modernity* (1990)
64. Anson Rabinbach, *The Eclipse of the Utopias of Labor* (2018)
65. Ruth Ben-Ghiat, *Fascist Modernities: Italy, 1922–1945* (2001)
66. Peter Fritzsche, “Nazi Modern” *Modernism /Modernity* 3/1 (1996): 1–22.
67. Stephen Kern, *The Culture of Time and Space 1880–1918* (1983)
68. David Harvey, *Paris, Capital of Modernity* (2003)
69. Ross McKibben, *Classes and Cultures: England, 1918–1951* (1998)
70. Mary Nolan, *Visions of Modernity: American Business and the Modernization of Germany* (1994)
71. Susan Pederson, *Family, Dependence, and the Origins of the Welfare State: Britain and France, 1914–1945* (1993)
72. Marci Shore, *Caviar and Ashes: A Warsaw Generation's Life and Death in Marxism, 1918–1968* (2006)

### **Fascism**

73. Zeev Sternhell, *The Birth of Fascist Ideology: From Cultural Rebellion to Political Revolution* (1995)
74. Stanley Payne, *A History of Fascism, 1914–1945* (1995)
75. Robert O. Paxton, “The Five Stages of Fascism” *The Journal of Modern History* 1 (1998): 1–23.
76. Robert O. Paxton, *The Anatomy of Fascism* (2004)
77. Zeev Sternhell, *Neither Right Nor Left: Fascist Ideology in France* (1986)
78. Evan Burr Bukey, *Hitler's Austria: Popular Sentiment in the Nazi Era, 1938–1945* (2000)
79. Michael Burleigh and Wolfgang Ipperman, *The Racial State: Germany, 1933–1945* (1991)
80. Victoria De Grazia, *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy, 1922–1945* (1992)
81. Claudia Koonz, *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family, and Nazi Politics* (1986)
82. Simonetta Falasca-Zamponi, *Fascist Spectacle: The Aesthetics of Power in Mussolini's Italy* (1997)
83. Hans Rogger and Eugen Weber, *The European Right: A Historical Profile* (1965)

## **Totalitarianism**

84. Philip Burrin and Nicolas Werth, "Historical Comparison," *Stalinism & Nazism: History and Memory Compared*, ed. Henry Rousso (2004), pp. 1–72.
85. Slavoj Žižek, *Did Somebody Say Totalitarianism?: Five Interventions on the Misuse of a Notion* (2001), ch. 1.
86. Anson Rabinbach, "Moments of Totalitarianism," *History and Theory*, Vol. 45, No. 1. (February 2006): 72–100.
87. Kershaw, Ian, "Totalitarianism Revisited: Nazism and Stalinism in Comparative Perspective," *Tel Aviver Jahrbuch für deutsche Geschichte XXXIII* (1994): 23–40.
88. Timothy Snyder, *Bloodlands: Europe Between Hitler and Stalin* (2010)
89. Stephen Kotkin, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization* (1995)
90. Jan Gross, *Revolution from Abroad: The Soviet Conquest of Poland's Western Ukraine and Western Belorussia* (1988; 2002)
91. Jan Gross, "War as Social Revolution" (1997)
92. Richard Crossman, ed., *The God That Failed* (1949; 2001)

## **National Socialism**

93. Saul Friedländer, *Reflections of Nazism: An Essay on Kitsch and Death* (1993)
94. Friedrich Meinecke, *The German Catastrophe* (1946; 1963)
95. Peter Fritzsche, *Life and Death in the Third Reich* (2009)
96. Dan Diner, *Beyond the Conceivable: Studies on Germany, Nazism, and the Final Solution* (2006)
97. Adam Tooze, *The Wages of Destruction: The Making and Breaking of the Nazi Economy* (2006)
98. Ian Kershaw, *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*, 4th ed. (2000)
99. Nicholas Stargardt, *The German War: A Nation Under Arms, 1939–1945* (2015)
100. George Mosse, *The Crisis of German Ideology* (1964)
101. George Mosse, *Nazi Culture: Intellectual, Cultural, and Social Life in the Third Reich* (1966)
102. Benjamin George Martin, *The Nazi-Fascist New Order for European Culture* (2016)
103. Anson Rabinbach and Sander Gilman, eds., *The Third Reich Sourcebook* (selections) (2013)
104. David Blackbourn, "Class and Politics in Wilhelmine Germany: The Center Party and the Social Democrats in Württemberg" (1976)
105. Fritz Stern, *Dreams and Delusions: The Drama of German History* (1987; 1999)
106. Robert Gellately, *Backing Hitler: Consent and Coercion in Nazi Germany* (2001)
107. Robert Gellately, "The Gestapo and German Society: Political Denunciation in the Gestapo Files," *Journal of Modern History* 60 (1998): 654–698.
108. Donna Harsch, *German Social Democracy and the Rise of Nazism* (1993)
109. David Blackbourn and Geoff Eley, eds., *The Peculiarity of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Germany* (1984)

## **World War Two and Occupation**

110. Mark Mazower, *Hitler's Empire: Nazi Rule in Occupied Europe* (2008)
111. Robert Paxton, *Vichy France: Old Guard and New Order 1940–1944* (1972)
112. Philip Nord, *France 1940: Defending the Republic* (2015)

113. Timothy Snyder, *Bloodlands: Europe Between Hitler and Stalin* (2012)
114. Omer Bartov, *The Eastern Front, 1941-1945: The German Army and the Barbarization of Warfare* (1986)
115. Alan Milward, *War, Economy, Society, 1939–1945* (1977)
116. Gordon Wright, *The Ordeal of Total War 1939–1945* (1968)
117. John Sweets, *Choices in Vichy France: The French Under Nazi Occupation* (1986)
118. Dallin, Alexander, *German Rule in Russia: A Study of Occupation Policies* (1957)
119. Mark Harrison and John Barber, *The Soviet Home Front, 1941–1945* (1991)
120. Jan Gross, *Polish Society Under German Occupation* (1979)
121. Norman Naimark, *The Russians in Germany: A History of the Soviet Zone of Occupation, 1945–1949* (1995)
122. Richard Lukas, *The Forgotten Holocaust: The Poles Under German Occupation, 1939–1944* (1986)
123. William I. Hitchcock, *The Bitter Road to Freedom: The Human Cost of Allied Victory in World War II Europe* (2008)

### **The Holocaust**

124. George L. Mosse, *Toward the Final Solution: A History of European Racism* (1985)
125. Saul Friedländer, *Nazi Germany and the Jews*, 2 vols. (1998–2003)
126. Omer Bartov, ed., *The Holocaust: Origins, Implementation, Aftermath* (2000)
127. Omer Bartov, “Eastern Europe as the Site of Genocide,” *The Journal of Modern History* 3 (2008): 557–593.
128. Christopher Browning, *Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion and the Final Solution in Poland* (1998)
129. Daniel Goldhagen, *Hitler’s Willing Executioners* (1996) [With replies by Istvan Deak, “The Goldhagen Controversy in Retrospect,” *Essays on Hitler’s Europe* (2001), pp. 100–113 and Daniel Goldhagen, Christopher Browning, and Leon Wieseltier, “‘The Willing Executioners’ / ‘Ordinary Men’ Debate,” U.S. Holocaust Museum (1996; 2001)]
130. Jan Gross, *Neighbors: The Destruction of the Jewish Community in Jedwabne, Poland* (2001)
131. Raul Hilberg, *Perpetrators, Victims, Bystanders: The Jewish Catastrophe, 1933–1945* (1992)
132. Ian Kershaw, “Working Toward the Führer: Reflections on the Nature of the Hitler Dictatorship” (1993)
133. Saul Friedländer, ed., *Probing the Limits of Representation* (1992)
134. Christopher Browning, *Nazi Policy, Jewish Workers, German Killers* (2000)
135. Atina Grossman, *Jews, Germans, and Allies: Close Encounters in Occupied Germany* (2007)
136. Wolfgang Sofsky, *The Order of Terror: The Concentration Camp* (1997)
137. Berel Lang, *Act and Idea in the Nazi Genocide* (1990; 2003)
138. Eric Santner and Moishe Postone, *Catastrophe and Meaning: The Holocaust and the Twentieth Century* (2003)
139. Dan Stone, *Histories of the Holocaust* (2010)

### **Postwar and Reconstruction**

140. Udi Greenberg, *The Weimar Century: German Émigrés and the Ideological Foundations of the Cold War* (2016)
141. Leffler, Melvyn, “The Struggle for Germany and the Origins of the Cold War,” *German Historical Institute* (Washington, D.C.), occasional paper, #16 (1996)

142. Jan Gross, *Fear: Anti-Semitism in Poland after Auschwitz. An Essay in Historical Interpretation* (2006)
143. Benn Steil, *The Battle of Bretton Woods: John Maynard Keynes, Harry Dexter White, and the Making of a New World Order* (2013)
144. Andrew Moravcsik, *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht* (1998)
145. Gaddis, John L., *We Now Know: Rethinking Cold War History* (1997)
146. Hecht, Gabrielle, *The Radiance of France: Nuclear Power and National Identity after WWII* (1998)
147. Lagrou, Pieter, *The Legacy of Nazi Occupation: Patriotic Memory and National Recovery in Western Europe, 1945–1965* (2000)
148. Kaiser, Wolfram. *Christian Democracy and the Origins of European Union* (2007)
149. Milward, Alan. *The European Rescue of the Nation State* (1999)

### **Gender and Sexuality**

150. Joan Wallach Scott, *Gender and the Politics of History* (1999)
151. Dagmar Herzog, *Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany* (2005)
152. Laurie Marhoefer, *Sex and the Weimar Republic: German Homosexual Emancipation and the Rise of the Nazis* (2015)
153. Robert Nye, *Masculinity and Male Codes of Honor in Modern France* (1993)
154. Judith Walkowitz, *City of Dreadful Delights: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late Victorian England* (1992)
155. Roberts, Mary-Louise, *Civilization Without Sexes: Reconstructing Gender in Postwar France, 1917–1927* (1994)
156. Matt Houlbrook, *Queer London: Perils and Pleasures in the Sexual Metropolis, 1918–1957* (2005)

### **Americanization**

157. Dan Diner, *America in the Eyes of the Germans: An Essay on Anti-Americanism* (1996)
158. Mary Nolan, “Anti-Americanism and Americanization in Germany,” *Politics and Society* 33:1 (2005): 88–122.
159. Victoria De Grazia, *Irresistible Empire: America’s Advance through 20th-Century Europe* (2005)
160. Jessica Gienow-Hecht, “Always Blame the Americans: Anti-Americanism in Europe in the Twentieth Century,” *AHR* 111:4 (2006): 1067–1091.
161. Rosenberg, Emily, *Spreading the American Dream, 1890–1945* (1981)
162. Wagnleitner, Reinhold, *Coca-Colonization and the Cold War: The Cultural Mission of the United States in Austria After the Second World War* (1994)
163. Richard Kuisel, *Seducing the French: The Dilemma of Americanization* (1993)

### **The 1960s**

164. Hans Kundnani, *Utopia or Auschwitz: Germany’s 1968 Generation and the Holocaust* (2009)
165. Ronald Fraser, *1968: A Student Generation in Revolt* (1988)
166. Philipp Gassert et al., eds., *1968: The World Transformed* (1998)
167. Sunil Khilnani, *Arguing Revolution: The Intellectual Left in Postwar France* (1993)

168. Michael Seidman, *The Imaginary Revolution: Parisian Students and Workers in 1968* (2004)
169. Jeremy Varon, *Bringing the War Home: The Weather Underground, the Red Army Faction, and Revolutionary Violence in the Sixties and Seventies* (2004)
170. Kieran Williams, *The Prague Spring and its Aftermath* (1997)

### **Decolonization and Difference**

171. Todd Shepard, *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France* (2006)
172. Dipesh Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (2007)
173. Matt Connelly, *A Diplomatic Revolution: Algeria's Fight for Independence and the Origins of the Post-Cold War Era* (2002)
174. Geoff Eley, Atina Grossman et al., eds., *After the Nazi Racial State: Difference and Democracy in Germany and Europe* (2009)

### **1989**

175. François Furet, *The Passing of an Illusion: The Idea of Communism in the Twentieth Century* (1999)
176. Adam Michnik, *Letters from Freedom: Post-Cold War Realities and Perspectives* (1998)
177. Charles Gati, *Failed Illusions. Moscow, Washington, Budapest, and the 1956 Hungarian Revolt* (2006)
178. Timothy Garton Ash, *The Magic Lantern: The Revolution of '89 Witnessed in Warsaw, Budapest, Berlin, and Prague* (1990)
179. Kenney, Pádraic, *Carnival of Revolution: Central Europe in 1989* (2002)