

**CONFIDENTIAL:
DATA USED FOR RESEARCH
PURPOSES ONLY**

MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE: THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS

Sublocation _____ | |
 Village/Clan _____
 Miji Kumi _____ | | | |
 Head of Compound _____
 Respondent's name _____ |M| | | | |
 Any other names _____
 Wife's (#1) name _____ |F| | | | |
 Wife's (#2) name _____ |F| | | | |
 Wife's (#3) name _____ |F| | | | |
 Any other names _____
 Interviewer _____ | | | |
 Gender of Interviewer _____ **M F**
 Date of Interview _____ | | | | | | | | | |
 Time begun _____
 Time finished _____

Outcome:

First Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other_____4
 Second Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other_____4
 Third Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other_____4

Type of household: Monogamous...1 Polygamous...2
 Roof material: Thatch...1 Metal...2 Tile...3

Supervisors initials _____

Data entry persons initials _____

IF THIS RESPONDENT IS SOMEONE WE'VE INTERVIEWED BEFORE, READ BELOW. IF NOT, READ THE OTHER INTRODUCTION:

FOR PEOPLE INTERVIEWED BEFORE: *"Our research team talked with you two years ago when we were here in January 1995. Your information was very helpful. We've come back to see what has changed since we were last here. We will also be asking some new questions. All of your previous answers were confidential and were seen only by the research team. These will be strictly confidential as well. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

FOR NEW PEOPLE: "We are a research team from the University of Pennsylvania. We talked with many others from this village two years ago in January 1995 but you were not available. We have come back to see how things have changed, and we would like to talk with you today. All answers will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."

FOR ALL: "Before we start, let me tell you a little bit about our survey. The main aim of our research is to learn about health issues in your area, particularly what friends and relatives say to each about family planning and AIDS. We'll begin with some questions about you yourself --your age, your education, where you've lived--and then we'll ask some questions about how your household survives. We'll then ask about conversations (loso) you've had about family planning and about AIDS. In this survey, I'll ask you two types of questions. In one kind, we will simply ask questions that can be answered with a number (like when were you born) or with a 'yes' or 'no' (like have you been to school). In the other kind of question, we will give you a set of answers, and you will be asked to choose the one that is closest to your own view. Sometimes you may not know the answer, and it is o.k. to tell me that you don't know. It's very important to this research that you answer as accurately as you can.. Ask me to explain if you have any question about what is wanted. You can take as much time as you need."

IF THE RESPONDENT ASKS HOW THIS RESEARCH WILL BENEFIT HIM, PLEASE SAY THAT YOU DON'T KNOW. THE RESEARCH TEAM WILL WRITE A REPORT TO THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH THAT IT HOPES WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH CARE IN THIS COMMUNITY.

SECTION I: BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

"We'd like to begin by asking you a few questions about yourself."

<p>B1 When were you born? _____</p> <p>B1a Are you now married? Married.....1 Divorced/separated/widowed.....2</p> <p>B2a When did you first get married? Year ____</p> <p>B2b Have you paid some or none of your wife's bridewealth yet? Some 1 None yet 2</p> <p>B3 Now I would like to ask about your children. How many children have you had in all your life, including children from before marriage, from other wives, from girlfriends, and including children</p>	<p>who died? Number of children ____ IF NUMBER=0, SKIP TO QUESTION B4</p> <p>B3b How many died? Number of deaths</p> <p>____</p> <p>B3c How many of your children are aged under 18? Number</p> <p>B3d Would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Have another child 1 Undecided, D.K... 2 Wife deceased, left 3</p> </div> <p>No more 4 SKIP</p> <p>TO B5</p>
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IF HIS WIFE IS PREGNANT, THE QUESTION REFERS TO WHAT HE WANTS AFTER THE CHILD IN HER BELLY IS BORN

B4 How long would you like to wait before having another child?

- Less than 1 year 1
- 1 year 2
- 2 years 3
- more than two years 4
- no preference/whenever..... 5

B5 How many children would you like to have in total?

- Number 88
- D.K. 88
- Up to G-d/Non-verbal 99

B6 Have you been to school?

- Yes 1
- No 2 SKIP TO B7

B6b What is the highest level of school you attended?

- Primary 1
- Secondary 2
- University 3
- Other.....4

B6c What is the highest (class/form/year) that you completed at that level?

- Standard _____
- Form _____
- Year _____

B6d So exactly how many years did you go to school in all, including nursery?

WRITE NUMBER ____

B7 What religion are you?

- Catholic 1
- Protestant 2

Other 3

B8 Have you ever been to Nairobi?

- Yes 1
- No 2 SKIP TO B9

B8b About how many times? ____

B9 Have you lived outside SOUTH NYANZA for 6 months or more since marriage?

- Yes 1
- No 2 SKIP TO B10

B9b Did you live in Nairobi, Mombasa, or somewhere else?

- Nairobi 1
- Mombasa 2
- Other 3

B10 Do you earn a monthly salary?

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2 SKIP TO B11

B11

B10b How much do you earn? (Ksh) ____

B11a What languages (other than Luo) can you speak well enough to have a conversation?

- Kiswahili 1
- English 2
- Basuba 3
- Other 4
- None 5

B11b Do you think children are more likely to die these days than when you yourself were a child? (Bende iparo ni nythindo nyalo tho sani mang'eny moloyo kaka ndalo

mane itin?)

Yes 1
 No 2
 About the same 3
 D.K. 4

B12 Do you expect that electricity will come to your village sometime in the future?

Yes 1

No 2 SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, QUESTION E1.

B12b When do you think it might come?

Next year 1
 Within five years 2
 Within 10 years..... 3
 More than 10 years/ D.K. 4

SECTION 2: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

"I'm now going to ask you a few questions about how your household survives. By household, I mean you, your wife and your children."

E1 I'm going to read a list of items that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of these items, and, if it does, whether the item was purchased after January 1995?

	<u>Own</u>		<u>Purchased after January 1995</u>		
	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>D.K.</i>
Metal or wood bed	1	2	1	2	8
Radio	1	2	1	2	8
Bicycle	1	2	1	2	8
Sofa set	1	2	1	2	8
Metal roof	1	2	1	2	8
Lantern (safari)	1	2	1	2	8
Plough	1	2	1	2	8
Pit latrine	1	2	1	2	8
Boat	1	2	1	2	8
Fishing net	1	2	1	2	8

E2a **Do you usually stay (dak) in this compound or do you usually stay somewhere else?**

Stays in compound 1 **SKIP TO E6a**

Stays somewhere else 2

E2b **When was the last time you visited here (before this visit)?**

- Within the last month ...1
- Since June 1996 2
- Since January 1996 3
- More than a year ago ...4

E2c **When was the last time you sent or brought money?**

- Within the last month ...1
- Since June 1996 2
- Since January 1996 3
- More than a year ago ...4

E5 **How much money? Ksh_____**

"I'd now like to ask you some questions about how you yourself survive."

E6a **Do you yourself get money from cash crops?**

- Yes, himself 1
- Yes, joint with wife 2
- No 3 **SKIP TO E7a**

E6b **How much did you yourself get last year?**

(Ksh) _____

D.K.....88

IF CASH CROP JOINT WITH WIFE
ASK HOW MUCH OF IT HE HIMSELF
GOT PROBE. IF RESPONDENT
UNWILLING OR UNABLE TO
MENTION A FIGURE, TRY TO GET A
ROUGH ESTIMATE

E7a **About how many acres of land does your household have to farm?**

Number of acres..... _____

D.K. 88

E7b **How much of your household's land do you yourself farm? (Puodho ma in ipuro rom nade?)**

Number of acres _____

D.K. 88

E7c **Do you have title to this land?**

Yes 1

No 2

E8 **I'm going to list some of the ways that people here might get some money. Would you please tell me if you yourself have gotten some money this way, and, if you have, about how much you got in the past one month.**

READ ALL THE WAYS AND CIRCLE THE RELEVANT CODES

	<i>Amount in past one month</i>
sell things from the shamba 1	_____
work for someone else 2	_____
sell fish 3	_____
sell beer or changaa..... 4	_____
small business 5	_____
(SPECIFY: _____)	
earn regular salary yourself6	_____
income generating group8	_____
credit merry go round 9	_____
gift or borrow from relatives11	_____
gift or borrow from friends 12	_____
other (SPECIFY)_____	13

E9 **I'm going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me about how many of these you own now? By own, I mean that you could sell them if you wanted to, without asking your wife's**

permission. I'm also going to ask whether this number has increased or decreased since January 1995. (Adhi somo nyinge mag jamni. Be inyalo nyisa ma magi iwuon ma inyalo uso ka o.k. ikwayo jaodi rusa. Adwaro ngleyo ka jamni osemadore kata odok chien chakre January 1995.)

How many ___ do you own?	WRITE NUMBER IN THIS COLUMN	Don't know	Change since January 1995 INCREASED... 1 DECREASED.. 2 SAME..... 3 D.K. 4
Cattle		88	
Goats		88	
Sheep		88	
Chickens		88	

E10 Do you have a bank account in your name?

Yes 1
No 2

SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS QUESTIONS:

Now I'd like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about family planning, including stopping and spacing. Some of them could be against family planning and some of them could be for family planning. (Koro dwaher ng'eyo losou kuom komo nyuol ka iriwo go okang' kat chungo nyuol kod osiepeni gi wedeni , jomoko kuom jogi nyalo bedo ni odagi weche mag kom nyuol to jomoko oyiego.)

F1 How many people have you chatted (loso) with about family planning?

TOTAL NUMBER NAMED

(i) DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND; (ii) IF NONE ARE NAMED, PROBE: **Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?** (iii) IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO QUESTION F21

F2 Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. (Bende inyalo miyae nying' ji ang'wen ma ise losogo. Kaka ne asenyisi mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

NOW WRITE THE NAMES IN THE MATRIX

F3	Please think back to your last conversation with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1996 4 Since January 1995 5 Before January 1995			
F4	How many people were involved in this conversation, either talking or just listening?	__ (# if less than 5) 5 ... 5-10 6 ... more than 10			
F5	How long have you known _____?	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years			

F6	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 8 D.K.				
F7	How frequently do you talk with _____?	1 Almost every day 2 At least once a week 3 Once a month 4 About once a year 5 Less than once a year				
F8	What is your relationship to _____?	1 friend 2 father 3 mother 4 brother 5 sister 7 sister-in-law 8 brother-in-law 9 other male relative 10 other female relative 11 CBD 12 nurse 13 chief / elder or their spouse 14 teacher / clergyman / spouse 15 workmate 16 other (specify) _____				
F9	RECORD SEX, ASK IF UNCERTAIN	1 male 2 female				
F10	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?)	1. Confidant 2. Just a friend 3. An acquaintance				
F11	Is _____ much older than you, an age-mate, or much younger?	1 much older 2 age-mate 3 much younger				
F12	Have you ever lent money to _____?	1 Yes 2 No				
F13	How often do you help with _____'s family activities?	1 Often 2 Sometimes 3 Rarely				

F14a	Does _____ have a: READ LIST		Yes	No				
		sofa set	1	2				
		radio	1	2				
		bicycle		1				
					2			
	wristwatch	1	2					
	a brother or son with a regular salary		1					
				2				
F14b	Does _____'s household have a: READ LIST		Yes	No				
		a metal roof	1	2				
		pit latrine	1	2				
		safari lamp	1	2				
	plough	1	2					
F15	How much education has _____ had?	1 secondary school or technical college 2 primary school 3 never went to school 4 D.K.						
F16	How many children has ____ had?	number born _____						
F17	How many of these children have died?	number died ____						
F18	Does _____ approve of family planning?	1 Yes 2 No						

F19	Does _____ use family planning? By family planning, I mean ways of spacing or stopping such as the pill, injections, coil, and TL, and also condoms, withdrawal, "natural" and separate beds.							
	YES					NO		

F20a	What method are they using? pill 1 injection 2 coil 3 condom 4 TL 5 withdrawal 6 calendar/natural 7 separate beds 8 other.(specify____) 12 IF NETWORK PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK:									F20c	Why don't they use family planning? Wife currently pregnant, breastfeeding, trouble getting pregnant 1 Wants another child soon 2 Person himself doesn't approve of FP..... 3 Fear of side effects 4 Person's wife / husband objects.5 Religious reasons / God decides/ all eggs in her body 6 Other (SPECIFY_____) ... 7 D.K. 8 GO TO F20d									
F20b	Does her husband know that she is using FP? Yes 1 No 2 GO TO F20d																			

F20d	Did _____ encourage you to use FP?	1 Yes							
		2 No							

NOW RETURN TO F3 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER. WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS, GO TO F21.

F21 **I'd just like to check one more time. I'm going to read a list and ask if you've chatted with any of these people about family planning.** READ LIST

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
CBD	1	2	friend	1	2
nurse	1	2	father	1	2
teacher/clergyman or their spouse ¹		2	mother	1	2
chief / elder or their spouse	1	2	brother	1	2
workmate	1	2	sister	1	2
mother-in-law	1	2	sister-in-law	1	2
father-in-law	1	2	brother-in-law	1	2
unmarried woman	1	2	other male relative	1	2
non-luo	1	2	other female relative	1	2

IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO F3 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.

F22a **Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your wife (wives). Have you ever talked to your wife (any of your wives) about using family planning?**

Yes	1
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No 2 SKIP TO F22d

Deceased 9 SKIP TO F23

		First Wife	Second Wife	Third Wife
F22b	How often have you talked to her about using family planning?			
	Often	1		
	Sometimes.....	2		
	Rarely	3		
	Never	4		
F22c	When was the last time you talked about family planning with your wife ?			
	Within the last week ...	1		
	Within the last month ..	2		
	Since January 1996	3		
	Since January 1995.....	4		
	Before January 1995.....	5		

F22d	Do you think that if you wanted to use FP your wife would agree?	Yes	1			
		No	2			

F23 **About how many couples do you know who you think may have used family planning? Sometimes it's hard to know, but I'd like you to include your guesses.**

WRITE NUMBER ---

IF NUMBER = 0, SKIP TO F25

F24 **I'm going to read you a list of family planning methods. For each method, I'm going to ask how many you think have used this method. Again, please include your guesses.**

<u>Method</u>		<u>How many?</u>
pill	1	_____
injection	2	_____
coil	3	_____
condom	4	_____
TL	5	_____
withdrawal	6	_____
calendar/natural	7	_____
separate beds	8	_____
Norplant.....	9	_____
Vasectomy.....	10	_____
foam.....	11	_____
other.(specify_____)	12	_____

F25 **Now I'm going to ask you about the couples that don't use family planning. What do you think is the MOST important reason they don't use? CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF RESPONDENT GIVES MORE THAN ONE, ASK HIM WHICH HE THINKS IS THE ONE THAT'S MOST IMPORTANT FOR MOST OF THE PEOPLE HE KNOWS**

Wife currently pregnant, breastfeeding, or trouble getting pregnant.....	1
Wants another child soon	2
Fear of side effects	3
Wife objects	5
Husband objects	6
Religious reasons / God decides	7
Other (SPECIFY _____)	8

F26 **Have you yourself or your wife (any of your wives) ever used any of these methods?**

Yes	1	SKIP TO F28a
No	2	GO TO F27

FOR NON-USERS: DO NOT READ LIST. IF RESPONDENT GIVES MORE THAN ONE, ASK HER WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT. F27 Why are you not using any method?	Wife currently pregnant, breastfeeding, trouble getting pregnant	1
	Wants another child soon	2
	Doesn't approve of FP	3
	Fear of side effects	4
	Wife objects	5
	Religious reasons / God decides	6
	Other (SPECIFY _____)	7

FOR USERSF28a **What methods have you and any of your wives ever used at any time?**MAY SAY MORE
THAN ONE METHOD

	<u>Wife #1</u>	<u>Wife #2</u>	<u>Wife#3</u>
pill	1		
injection	2		
coil	3		
condom	4		
TL	5		
withdrawal	6		
calendar/natural	7		
separate beds	8		
other	12		

F28b **When did you first use a method with any of your wives?**

After January 1995	1
2-4 years ago	2
5 or more years ago	3
D.K.	4

F28c **Are you now using family planning?**

Yes 1

No 2 SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, QUESTION SU1

F28e **What methods are you now using with any of your wives?**

	<u>Wife #1</u>	<u>Wife#2</u>	<u>Wife#3</u>
pill	1		
injection	2		
coil	3		
condom	4		
TL	5		
withdrawal	6		
calendar/natural	7		
separate beds	8		
other	12		

F28f **When did you begin using this method?**

	<u>Wife #1</u>	<u>Wife #2</u>	<u>Wife #3</u>
After January 1995	1		
2-4 years ago	2		
5 or more years ago	3		
D.K.....	4		

SECTION 5: SECRET USE

SU1 **Some women use family planning without their husband knowing about it. Sometimes you might know it because the woman told you in confidence, sometimes you might hear about it because somebody else told you, and sometimes you might suspect because she didn't have a child recently. Have you heard of women using family planning secretly?** (Mon moko, tiyo gi yore mag komo nyuol ma chuo gi ok onlgeyo. Samoro inyalo ngleyo nikech miyo no, no nyisi kilingling (siri). Samoro ingleyo nikech ngato no nyisi, samoro inyalo paro aparo nikech pok oyudo nyathi machiegni. Bende isewinjo mon matiyo kod yore mag komo nyuol kilingling (siri)).

Yes

1

No

2

SKIP TO NEXT SECTION, QUESTION G1

SU1b **About how many women?** WRITE NUMBER _____

SU1c **I'm now going to ask you several questions about how you heard that these women were using family planning secretly. Can you tell me:**

about how many told you in confidence

about how many you heard about from someone else

about how many you suspected

SU1d **I'm now going to ask you about the methods that these women use secretly. I'll read the list of methods, and I'd like you to tell me how many women you think use these methods without their husband's knowledge. I'm also going to ask whether these women told you what method they were using, whether you heard it from someone else, or whether you guessed.**

<i>Method</i>	Number of women he knows who use this method secretly	How did you learn about this?		
		<i>Woman told him</i> (1)	<i>Heard from someone else</i> (2)	<i>Guessed</i> (3)
1 pill				
2 injection				
3 coil				
5 TL				
7 calendar/natural				
9 Norplant				
12 other (specify) _____ —				
88 D.K.				

SECTION 6: GENDER QUESTIONS

"I'd now like to ask a few questions about your attitudes to men and women."

G1 In your opinion, is it justified for a wife to leave her husband if:

(E pachi en kare mondo dhako owe jaode nikech): READ LIST

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>D.K.</i>
Ok onyal nyuol kode? (He is unable to give her children)	1	2	8
Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (He is disrespectful to her parents or to other family members)	1	2	8
Ok onyombo? (He fails to pay bridewealth/dowry)	1	2	8
Ok odhi e liend watne? (He fails to go to her close family member's funeral)	1	2	8
Ok okonye gi nyithinde? (He does not support her and the children financially)	1	2	8
Ogo nyithinde seche te? (He beats the children frequently)		1	2
8			
Ohero goyo jaode sakasaa ?(He beats her frequently)	1	2	8
Ometho ahinya? (He drinks too much)	1	2	8
Onindo gi mon moko oko? (He is sexually unfaithful)	1	2	8
Oparo ni en gi ayaki. (She thinks he is infected with AIDS)	1	2	8

G2 In your opinion, is it justified for a husband to leave his wife if:

(E pachi, en kare mondo dichuo owe jaode nikech:) READ LIST

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>D.K.</i>
Ok onyal nyuolo ne nyithindo?(She is unable to give him children)	1	2	8
Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (She is disrespectful to his parents or to other family members)	1	2	8
Ojwanglo tije ot? (She neglects her household chores)	1	2	8
Ok omiye luoro kata luwo chike ge? (She is disobedient and doesn't follow his orders)	1	2	8
Ogo nyithinde seche te? (She beats the children frequently)		1	2
8			
Odhao gi jaode sakasaa? (She fights him frequently)	1	2	8
Ometho ahinya? (She drinks too much)	1	2	8
Onindo gi chuo moko oko? (She is sexually unfaithful)	1	2	8
Oparo ni en gi ayaki. (He thinks she is infected with AIDS)	1	2	8

G2a If you wanted to buy yourself a bicycle would you feel free to do it without asking your wife's permission? (Ka idwaro ngiewo ndiga bende in gi thuolo mar ngiewe ma ok ikwayo jaodi rusa?)

Yes 1
 No 2
 No answer 3

G3 Now I'd like to find out whether it's acceptable for your wife/wives to go without your permission (kwayo rusa) to certain places. Is it acceptable for her/them to go without your permission to.... (READ LIST):

	Yes	No	Don't know	First Wife	Second Wife	Third Wife
The local market?	1	2	8			
The local health center?	1	2	8			
Home of relatives or friends in the village?	1	2	8			
Home of relatives or friends outside the village?	1	2	8			
Chief's baraza?	1	2	8			
G4 When you want something from your wife/wives that you think she will be unwilling to do, what do you usually do?	DO NOT READ LIST					
Don't bother talking to her and do nothing		1				
Talk to her but if she doesn't agree, do nothing		2				
Talk to her but if she doesn't agree, do it anyway		3				
Don't bother talking to her; just do it		4				
Other (specify in his words)_____		5				
G5 Have you ever disagreed with your wife (any of your wives) about using family planning?	Yes	1				
	No	2				
G6 Have you ever disagreed with your wife (any of your wives) about using condoms?	Yes	1				
	No	2				
G7 Do you ever hit or beat your wife (any of your wives)?	Yes	1				
	No	2				
	No answer	8				

AIDS QUESTIONS:

"We're now going to ask you some questions about AIDS. As you know, many people in Kenya today are concerned about AIDS.. Please remember that all your answers are confidential, and that it's important for this research that your answers are as accurate as possible. If there are any questions you are uncomfortable answering, please tell me and I'll skip them."

A1 If a person gets very thin and dies, do you think its probably chira or probably AIDS?

Probably chira 1

Probably AIDS 2

Could be either 3

D.K. 4

A2 Do you think you can be pretty sure a

woman is not infected with the AIDS virus, just by looking at her? (Bende

inyalo neno nyako anena to ineno ka oonge gi ayaki.)

Yes 1

No 2

D.K. 8

<p>A3 How is the AIDS virus transmitted? DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED</p> <p>sexual intercourse 1 shaving / razors 2 injections 3 circumcision / tatoos 4 mother to child 5 transfusion of infected blood 6 other (specify) _____ ... 7 D.K. 8</p> <p>PROBE: Any other ways?</p>	<p>A4 Do you think that you can get the AIDS virus from? READ LIST</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><u>Yes</u></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><u>No</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>shaking hands</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>kissing</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sharing clothes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sharing eating utensils</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>touching somebody who has died from AIDS</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>mosquitoes, flies, or bed bugs ..</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	shaking hands	1	2	kissing	1	2	sharing clothes	1	2	sharing eating utensils	1	2	touching somebody who has died from AIDS	1	2	mosquitoes, flies, or bed bugs ..	1	2
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>																				
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A5 Some people use various ways to avoid catching the AIDS virus or a sexually transmitted disease. Have you ever used any of these ways?

Yes 1
No 2 SKIP TO A7

<p>A6 What ways have you used?</p> <p>UNPROMPTED FIRST, THEN PROBE FOR FIRST 3 LISTED</p>	Abstinence..... 1 Sex with wife / wives only..... 2 Condoms..... 3 Medications (specify _____) 4 Other (specify _____) 5
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A7 Now I'd like to ask you the same questions that I asked about family planning, this time about the friends and relatives you've chatted (loso) with about AIDS. How many people have you chatted (loso) with about AIDS?

TOTAL NUMBER NAMED

(i) DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE/WIVES ; (ii) IF NONE ARE NAMED, PROBE : **Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on conversations, even if you yourself didn't say anything?** (ii) IF, AFTER PROBING, NONE ARE NAMED, SKIP TO QUESTION A29

A8 Could you please give me the names of four of these?

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

NOW WRITE THE NAMES IN THE MATRIX

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A9	Please think back to your last conversation about AIDS or chira with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1996 4 Since January 1995 5 Before January 1995				
A10	How many other people were involved in this conversation, either talking or just listening?	___ (# if less than 5) 5 ... 5-10 6 ... more than 10				
A11	Is this one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning? IF THIS IS ONE OF THE SAME PEOPLE, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND MAKE SURE THAT THE NAME IS THE SAME. IF IT IS NOT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY. THEN MARK ON THE MATRIX IN THE COLUMN "SAME AS". THEN, FOR THIS PERSON, SKIP TO A24.	1 Yes 2 No				
A12	How long have you known _____ ?	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years				
A13	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 8 D.K.				

A14	What is your relationship to _____?	1 friend 2 father 3 mother 4 brother 5 sister 7 sister-in-law 8 brother-in-law 9 other male relative 10 other female relative 11 CBD 12 nurse 13 chief / elder or their spouse 14 teacher/clergyman/their spouse 15 workmate 16 other (specify) _____				
A15	RECORD SEX, ASK IF UNCERTAIN	1 Male 2 Female				
A16	How frequently do you talk with _____?	1 Almost every day 2 At least once a week 3 Once a month 4 About once a year 5 Less than once a year				
A17	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?)	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
A18	Have you ever lent money to _____?	1 Yes 2 No				
A19	How often do you help with this person's family activities?	1 Frequently 2 Rarely 3 Never				
A20	Is _____ much older than you, an age-mate, or much younger?	1 older 2 an age-mate 3 much younger				
A21	Does _____ have a:					
	READ LIST					
		sofa set	<u>Yes</u> 1	<u>No</u> 2	<u>D.K.</u> 8	
		radio	1	2	8	
		bicycle		1	28	
		wristwatch	1	2	8	

		brother or son with a regular salary	1	2	8				
A22	Does _____'s household have a:	metal roof	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>D.K</u>				
	READ LIST	pit latrine	1	2	8				
		safari lamp	1	2	8				
		plough	1	2	8				
A23	How much education has _____ had?	1 secondary school or technical school 2 primary school 3 never went to school 4 D.K.							
A23a	Does _____ approve of FP?	1 Yes 2 No							
A24	Now I'd like to ask you to think back to the last conversation you had with _____. What did you talk about? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	1 someone died and AIDS or <u>chira</u> suspected 2 suspect someone else has AIDS or <u>chira</u> 3 other (specify) _____ _____ SKIP TO A26							
	A25 Did this person think it was AIDS or chira?	1 AIDS 2 Chira 3 No opinion, D.K., no mention							
A26	Does this person think that he can catch AIDS?	1 Yes 2 No SKIP TO A28a 3 Didn't mention, no opinion SKIP TO A28a							
A27	How does _____ think he might catch AIDS? PROBE: Anything else? MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	Wife (husband)..... 1 Other partner..... 2 Shaving or razors..... 3 needle /injections..... 4 transfusions..... 5 other (specify) _____ 6 D.K. 7							

A28a	Does _____ think his chance of catching AIDS is small, moderate or great, or no chance at all?	No chance at all 1 Small..... 2 Moderate..... 3 Great 4 D.K..... 5				
A28b	Did you talk about what to do to protect against AIDS?	1 Yes 2 No				
A28c	What did _____ think was the best protection?	1 abstinence 2 sex only with wife / wives 3 condom 4 medication (specify_____) 5 other (specify_____)				

A29 I'd just like to check one more time. I'm going to read a list and ask if you've chatted with any of these people about AIDS or chira. READ LIST

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
CBD	1	2	friend	1	2
nurse	1	2	father	1	2
teacher/clergyman or their spouse1		2	mother	1	2
chief / elder or their spouse	1	2	brother	1	2
workmate	1	2	sister	1	2
mother-in-law	1	2	sister-in-law	1	2
father-in-law	1	2	brother-in-law	1	2
unmarried woman	1	2	other male relative	1	2
non-luo	1	2	other female relative	1	2

IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.

A30a Now I'd like to ask you some other questions. Have you ever talked to your wife/wives about the chances that you or she might get infected with AIDS? IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE ASK ABOUT THE OLDEST WIFE WHO IS STILL OF CHILDBEARING AGE.

Yes	1	
No	2	SKIP TO A31
Deceased	9	SKIP TO A31

WIVES ---->	#1	#2	#3
A30b How often (have you talked to her about the chances of getting infected with AIDS)?			
Often	1		
Sometimes.....	2		
Rarely	3		
Never	4		

A30c When was the last time you talked about it with her?

- Within the last week 1
- Within the last month .. 2
- Since January 1996..... 3
- Since January 1995 4
- Before January 1995 ... 5

A30d Did you talk to your wife about what to do to protect against AIDS?

- Yes 1
- No 2

A32g **How do you think you might catch AIDS?**

Girlfriend 1

Prostitute 2

Wife 3

needle/injections 4

transfusions 15

other (specify) 2 _____

..... 6

A32a **Would you feel comfortable suggesting to your wife (any of your wives) that you and she use condoms?**

Yes 15

No 2

A32b **Have you and a partner (your wife /wives or someone else) ever used condoms?**

Yes 1

No 2 SKIP TO A32f

A32c **When was the last time you used condoms to prevent AIDS or other sexually transmitted diseases?**

Last week 1

Last month 2

Since January 1996..... 3

More than a year ago ... 4

Never 5

A32d **Who suggested that you use it, you or your partner?**

You 1

Partner 2

No answer 3

A31	Do you know that your wife has had sexual relations with other men?	1		
	know that your wife.....	1		
	has had sexual.....	2		
	relations with other.....	3		
A32f	Do you think that you yourself might catch AIDS?	2		
	Suspect.....	2		
	Can't know what she does.....	1		
	Yes.....	1		
	No.....	2		
	Probably not.....	2		
	D.K.	8		
	4			
	PROBE -- "DON'T KNOW" IS NOT ALLOWED. HE MUST CHOOSE.			

A32h **Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no chance at all?**

No chance at all 1

Small 2

Moderate 3

Great 4

"As you know, many people in Nyanza have died from AIDS. We need to learn more about how many have died, in order to write a report that we hope will bring the necessary health, education and services to this community. We will not be asking you for the names of particular people."

A33 **How many people do you know who you think have died from AIDS or chira?**
RECORD NUMBER _____

NOTE: PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT GUESS; INCLUDE THE GUESSES!!

"Now I would like to read you some statements and ask you whether you agree or disagree with

these statements. There are no right or wrong answers. We are interested in your personal opinion only."

A35 A man can be satisfied with just one sexual partner

Agree 1
Neither agree/disagree 2
Disagree 3

A36 Condoms cannot be used with a serious girlfriend because they cause mistrust or suspicion.

Agree 1
Neither agree/disagree 2
Disagree 2

A37 A woman cannot be satisfied with just one sexual partner.

Agree 1
Neither agree / disagree 2
Disagree 3

A38 What do you suggest is the most important thing the government should do for people who have AIDS?

Provide medical treatment
1
Help relatives provide care 2
Isolate, quarantine, or jail people 3
Not be involved

..... 4
Other (specify _____)
5

A39 Would you like to wear jeans?

Yes 1
No 2

THE MATRIX: Are the NAME ON ROW and NAME ON COLUMN confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or do they not know each other?

Confidants	1	Don't know each other	4
Just friends	2	D.K.....	5

Acquaintances 3

	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

**DO NOT WRITE IN
SHADED AREA**