

14 JANUARY 1999

**CONFIDENTIAL:
DATA USED FOR RESEARCH
PURPOSES ONLY**

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE: THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS

Sublocation _____ |
 Village/Clan _____
 Miji Kumi _____ |
 Head of Compound _____
 Respondent's name _____ |
 Any other names _____
 Husband's Name _____
 Husband's other names _____
 Interviewer _____ |
 Gender of Interviewer _____ **M F**
 Date of Interview _____ |
 Time begun _____
 Time finished _____

Outcome:
 First Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4
 Second Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4
 Third Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Not Home...3 Other _____ 4

Roof material: Thatch...1 Metal...2 Tile...3

Type of household: Monogamous...1 Polygamous...2
 IF POLYGAMOUS WHICH WIFE IS THIS #1 #2 #3 #4

Interviewer: How well do you know the respondent's family?

Not at all.....1
 By name only....2
 Quite well.....3
 Very Well.....4

Supervisors initials _____
 Checkers initials _____

Data entry persons initials _____

IF THIS RESPONDENT IS SOMEONE WE'VE INTERVIEWED BEFORE, READ BELOW. IF NOT, READ THE OTHER INTRODUCTION:

FOR PEOPLE INTERVIEWED BEFORE: *"Our research team talked with you two years ago when we were here in January 1997. Your information was very helpful. We've come back to see what has changed since we were last here. All of your previous answers were confidential and were seen only by the research team. These will be strictly confidential as well. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

FOR NEW PEOPLE: *"We are a research team from the University of Pennsylvania. We talked with many others from this village two years ago, in January 1997, but you were not available. We have come back to see how things have changed, and we would like to talk with you today. All answers will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential. Please be as accurate as possible, since your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in South Nyanza today."*

FOR ALL: *"Before we start, let me tell you a little bit about our survey. The main aim of our research is to learn about health issues in your area, particularly what friends and relatives say to each about family planning and AIDS. We'll begin with some questions about you yourself --your age, your education, where you've lived--and then we'll ask some questions about how your household survives. We'll then ask about conversations (loso) you've had about family planning and about AIDS.. Ask me to explain if you have any question about what is wanted. You can take as much time as you need."*

IF THE RESPONDENT ASKS HOW THIS RESEARCH WILL BENEFIT HER , PLEASE SAY THAT YOU DON'T KNOW. THE RESEARCH TEAM WILL WRITE A REPORT TO THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH THAT IT HOPES WILL LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN HEALTH CARE IN THIS COMMUNITY.

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

<i>IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER BEEN INTERVIEWED BY OUR TEAM START HERE, IF SHE HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED START WITH B8</i>																					
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																		
B1	When were you born?	Year _____																			
B2	Have you been to school?	Yes 1 No..... 0	=>B6																		
B3	What is the highest level of school you attended?	Primary 1 Secondary 2 University..... 3 Other..... 4																			
B4	What is the highest (class/form/year) that you completed at that level?	Standard _____ Form _____ Year _____																			
B5	So exactly how many years did you go to school in all, including nursery?	NUMBER _____																			
B6	What religion are you?	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 Other..... 3 Specify _____																			
B7	What languages (other than Luo) can you speak well enough to have a conversation?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Kiswahili</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>English</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Basuba</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Kiswahili	1	0	English	1	0	Basuba	1	0	Other	1	0	None	1	0	
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<i>ALL RESPONDENTS</i>			
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B8	Are you now married, divorced/separated, widowed?	Married..... 1 Separated/divorced..... 2 Husband died/widowed..3	=> B12 => B12
B9	In what year did your husband die?	Year _____	
B10	Were you inherited?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	=>B12
B11	In what year were you inherited?	Year _____	

B12	When did you get married (if married: this marriage/ if divorced or widowed: last marriage)?	Year_____	
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No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B13	How many children have you had in all your life, including children from before marriage or other husbands including children who died?	Number of Children ____	IF No.=0, =>B17
B14	How many of these children are living with you?	Number of children ____	
B15	How many of your children have died?	Number of Deaths ____	
B16	When was your last child born?	Year____	
B17	Would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children? (IF PREGNANT, THE QUESTION REFERS TO WHAT SHE WANTS AFTER THE CHILD IN HER BELLY IS BORN)	Have another child.....1 Undecided, D.K.....2 Husband deceased, left..... 3 Can't Give Birth again...4 No more, stop.....5	
B18	How many children would you like to have in total?	Number _____ D.K. 88 Up to God/Non-verbal.99	
B19	Do you expect all of your sons to finish secondary school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No Sons Alive.....2	=> B20 => B20
B19a	Do you think this is very likely or not likely?	Very likely..... 1 Not likely..... 0	
B20	Do you expect all of your daughters to finish secondary school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No Daughters Alive....2	=> B21 => B21
B20a	Do you think this is very likely or not likely?	Very likely..... 1 Not likely..... 0	

#10						
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No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B22	When you were age 12, about how many other unmarried girls were living in the same compound? These might be your sisters (same mother/same father), step sisters (girls who have the same father as you do but not the same mother), or cousins.	Number_____	

SECTION 2: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS

“I’m now going to ask you a few questions about how your household survives. By household, I mean you, your husband and your children.”

			ITEM	Own		Purchased after Jan 1997			
				Yes	No	Yes	No	DK	
E1	“I’m going to read a list of items that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of these items, and, if it does, whether the item was purchased after January 1997?”	E1a	Metal/wood bed	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1b	Radio	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1c	Bicycle	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1d	Sofa set	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1e	Metal roof	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1f	Lantern (safari)	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1g	Plough	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1h	Fishing net	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1i	Boat	1	0	1	0	88	
		E1j	Pit latrine	1	0	1	0	88	
E2		Does your husband usually stay (dak) in this compound or does he usually stay somewhere else?			Stays in compound....		1		
				Stays elsewhere.....		2			
E3	Do you earn a monthly salary?			Yes.....		1			
				No.....		0	=> E5		
E4	How much do you earn in one month?			Amount(Kshs)_____					
E5	Do you sell at a market?			Yes.....		1			
				No.....		0			

E6	<p>“I’m going to list some of the ways that people here might get some money. Would you please tell me if you yourself have gotten some money this way, and, if you have, about how much you got in the past one month?”</p> <p>READ ALL THE WAYS AND CIRCLE YES AND FILL IN AMOUNT IF THE RESPONDENT HAS GOTTEN MONEY FROM THIS SOURCE, IF NOT CIRCLE NO AND GO ON TO NEXT SOURCE</p>			
		Yes	No	Amount in past one month (Kshs)
E6a	sell things from the shamba	1	0	
E6b	work for someone else (e.g. in quarry, fishing, on someone else’s shamba)	1	0	
E6c	sell fish	1	0	
E6d	sell beer or changaa	1	0	
E6e	small business SPECIFY: _____	1	0	
E6g	income generating group	1	0	
E6h	credit merry go round	1	0	
E6i	husband sent money from outside	1	0	
E6j	gift or borrow from relatives	1	0	
E6k	other (SPECIFY) _____	1	0	

E7	<p>“I’m going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me how many of these animals your household owns now? I’m also going to ask whether this number has increased or decreased since January 1997.” (Adhi somo nyinge mag jamni. Be inyalo nyisa ma magu. Adwaro ngleyo ka jamni osemadore kata odok chien chakre January 1997)</p>		
	How many ___ do you own?	WRITE NUMBER IN THIS COLUMN	<u>Change since January 1997</u> Increased.....1 Decreased....2 Same.....3 DK.....88
E7a	Cattle		
E7b	Goats		
E7c	Sheep		
E7d	Chickens		

SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

“Now I’d like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about family planning, including stopping and spacing. Some of them could be against family planning and some of them could be for family planning. (Koro dwaher ng’eyo losou kuom komo nyuol ka iriwo go okang’ kat chungo nyuol kod osiepeni gi wedeni , jomoko kuom jogi nyalo bedo ni odagi weche mag kom nyuol to jomoko oyiego.)”

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F1	<p>How many people have you chatted (losu) with about family planning? (i) DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND (ii) IF FOUR ARE NOT NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn’t say anything? (iii) IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO F19</p>	<p>TOTAL NUMBER NAMED</p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>If number=0 => F19</i></p>
F2	<p>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. (Bende inyalo miyae nying’ ji ang’wen ma ise losogo. Kaka ne asenyisi mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)</p>	<p>1 _____</p> <p>2 _____</p> <p>3 _____</p> <p>4 _____</p>	
<p>NOW GO TO THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND ENTER THE NAMES IN THE MATRIX</p>			

Names of network partners -->

		1	2	3	4
F3	<p>Please think back to your last conversation about family planning with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this?</p>	<p>1 Last week</p> <p>2 Last month</p> <p>3 Since January 1997</p> <p>4 Before January 1997</p>			
F4	<p>How long have you known _____?</p>	<p>1 spoken once or twice</p> <p>2 less than a year</p> <p>3 1-5 years</p> <p>4 more than 5 years</p>			
F4a	<p>Is _____ married ,divorced or widowed?</p>	<p>1 Married</p> <p>2 Separated/Divorced</p> <p>3 Widowed</p> <p>88 DK</p>			

F5	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 88 D.K.				
F6	What is your relationship to _____?	1 sister 2 co-wife 3 sister-in-law 4 brother-in-law 5 father 6 mother 7 brother 8 Mother in law 9 Father in law 10 other male relative 11 other female relative 12 Workmate 13 friend 14 other (specify) _____				
F6a	<i>IF NWP IS A CBD, NURSE, TEACHER/SPOUSE OF TEACHER, CHIEF/WIFE OF CHIEF THEN PUT NUMBER IN COLUMN. IF NWP IS NONE OF THESE PUT A "0" IN COLUMN.</i>	Are any of these a: 15 CBD? 16 Nurse? 17 Teacher/spouse of teacher? 18 Chief/wife of chief?				
F7	RECORD SEX	1 male 2 female				
F8	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (<i>Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?</i>)	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
F9	Is _____ better off (wealth) than you, the same, or worse off than you? (<i>Be _____ nigi mwandu moloji koso urom koso iloye</i>)	1 Better off than me 2 The same 3 Worse off than me 88 DK				
F10	What kind of roof does _____ have?	1 Thatch 2 Metal 3 Tile 88 DK				

F11	How much education has _____ had?	1 Beyond Secondary 2 secondary school/ technical college 3 primary school 4 never went to school 88 D.K.				
F12	How many living children does _____ have?	Number of children _____ 88 DK				
F13	Does _____ use modern family planning?	1 Yes 0 No ==> F16 88 DK ==> F16				
F14	What method is it?	1 pill 2 injection 3 coil 4 condom 5 TL 6 Other (specify) 88 D.K.				
F15	<i>IF NETWORK PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK:</i> Does her husband know that she is using FP?	1 Yes 0 No 88 D.K. 66 Not Married				
F16	Does _____ think it is all right for women to use modern family planning if they want to stop childbearing or to have a rest between children?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				
F17	Thinking back on all your chats with _____ about family planning, did any of them help you decide to use or not to use modern family planning?	1 Yes 0 No=> <i>go to next network partner, if no more network partners go to F19</i>				
F18	What did it help you decide?	1 Stop Use/ Not use 2 Start Use/Use 3 Other (Specify _____)				
<i>NOW RETURN TO F3 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER. WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS, GO TO F19.</i>						

F19	“I’d just like to check one more time. I’m going to read a list and ask if you’ve chatted with any of these people about family planning, and how many. Please include all of the network partners we just talked about.” READ LIST								
		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>	
A	Father	1	0	N/A	G	Father-in-law	1	0	N/A
B	Mother	1	0	N/A	H	Mother-in-law	1	0	N/A
C	Brother	1	0	---	I	Other male relative	1	0	---
D	Sister	1	0	---	J	Other female relative	1	0	---
E	Sister-in-law	1	0	---	K	Workmate	1	0	---
F	Brother-in-law	1	0	---	L	Friend	1	0	---
F20	Of those we just talked about are any of them:			<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>			
	A	CBDs		1	0	---			
	B	Nurses		1	0	---			
	C	Teachers/spouse of teacher		1	0	---			
	D	Chiefs/wife of chief		1	0	---			
IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO F3 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON									

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F21	Have you ever disagreed with your husband about using family planning?	Yes 1 No 0	
F22	When was the last time you talked about family planning with your husband?	Within last week.... 1 Within the last month..... 2 Since January 1997..... 3 Before January 1997..... 4 Never..... 5	
F23	Have you ever asked your husband if you could use family planning?	Yes 1 No 0	==>F25
F24	Did he agree?	Yes 1 No 0	
F25	Have you yourself ever used any modern method with your husband? By modern method I mean condoms, pills, injection, coil or TL.	Yes..... 1 No 0	=> F30

F26	What modern methods have you <u>ever</u> used at any time?	pill..... 1 injection..... 2 coil..... 3 condom 4 TL 5 Other 6 (Specify _____)	
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No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F27	When did you first use family planning?	After January 1997..... 1 3-5- years ago 2 5 or more years ago 3 D.K..... 88	
F28	Are you now using family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	=>F31
F29	What method are you using?	pill..... 1 injection..... 2 coil 3 condom. 4 TL 5 Other..... 6 (Specify_____)	
F29a	Does your husband know you are using family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 D.K..... 88	=> F31 => F31 => F31
F30	NON-USERS ONLY: Why are you not using any method? DO NOT READ LIST. IF HE GIVES MORE THAN ONE REASON, ASK WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT.	currently pregnant, breast feeding, trouble getting pregnant.....1 Wants another child soon2 Fear of side effects.....3 H doesn't approve of FP.....4 Religious reasons / God decides/all eggs in body5 Other..... 6 (Specify_____)	
F31	Have you ever heard about vasectomy?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	

G2	<p>In your opinion, is it justified for a husband to leave his wife if: (E pachi, en kare mondo dichuo owe jaode nikech) : READ LIST</p> <p>A Onyiso achaye ne jonyuolne kata jodala gi? (She is disrespectful to his parents or to other family members)</p> <p>B Ojwanglo tije ot? (She neglects her household chores)</p> <p>C Ok omiye luoro kata luwo chike ge? (She is disobedient and doesn't follow his orders)</p> <p>D Ogo nyithinde seche te? (She beats the children frequently)</p> <p>E Odhao gi jaode sakasaa? (She fights him frequently)</p> <p>F Onindo gi chuo moko oko? (she is sexually unfaithful)</p> <p>G Ometho ahinya? (She drinks too much)</p> <p>H Oparo ni en gi ayaki (He thinks she is infected with AIDS)</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Ye</th> <th>No</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>s</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Ye	No	DK	s				0	88	1	0	88	1				0	88	1	0	88	1	0	88	1	0	88	1	0	88	1	0	88	1		
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G3	<p>When you go to the clinic, do you have to get permission from your husband, you just inform him, or can you go on your own?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ask him.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Inform him.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Go on own.....</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DK.....</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Ask him.....	1	Inform him.....	2	Go on own.....	3	DK.....	88																												
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G5	<p>When you go to visit others in the village, do you have to get permission from your husband, you just inform him or can you go on your own?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ask him.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Inform him....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Go on own.....</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DK.....</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Ask him.....	1	Inform him....	2	Go on own.....	3	DK.....	88																												
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G7	<p>When you ask to go to these places does he always, sometimes, or never agree that you can/should go?</p> <p><i>Directions: Circle 1 if Always, 2 if Sometimes, 3 if Never, 4 if Don't Ask</i></p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Clinic</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Market</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Within Village</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Outside Village</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Clinic	1	2	3	4				Market	1	2	3	4				Within Village	1	2	3	4	Outside Village	1	2	3	4										
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<p>“Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements”</p>																																						
G9	<p>If my partner does not want to use modern methods of childspacing /family planning, there is nothing I can do to change his mind. Do you agree or disagree?</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Agree.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Disagree.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No opinion, DK...</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Agree.....	1	Disagree.....	2	No opinion, DK...	88																														
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A4	Some people use various ways to avoid catching the AIDS virus or a sexually transmitted disease. Have you ever used any of these ways?	Yes 1 No 0	==> A6
A5	What ways have you used? UNPROMPTED FIRST, THEN PROBE FOR FIRST 3 LISTED A Abstinence before marriage B Sex only with husband C Condoms D Medication (Specify _____) E Other (Specify _____)	Yes No Probe 1 0 2 1 0 2 1 0 2 1 0 2 1 0 2	

“Now I’d like to ask you the same questions that I asked about family planning, this time about the friends and relatives you’ve chatted (loso) with about AIDS.”

A6	How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? (i) DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND, (ii) IF FOUR ARE NOT NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on conversations, even if you yourself didn’t say anything? (ii) IF, AFTER PROBING, NONE ARE NAMED, SKIP TO QUESTION A24	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____	
A7	Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I have said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. (Bende inyalo miyae nying’ ji ang’wen ma ise losogo. Kaka ne asenyisi mokuongo ni duoko ni duto biro bedo sichwa.)	5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____	

NOW GO TO THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND ENTER THE NAMES ON THE MATRIX

	Names of AIDS Network Partners =>	5	6	7	8
A8	Please think back to your last conversation about AIDS or chira with _____ (PERSON NAMED). When was this conversation?	1 Within the last week 2 Within the last month 3 Since January 1997 4 Before January 1997			

A8a	Is _____ married, divorced or widowed?	1 Married 2 Separated/divorced 3 Widowed 88 DK				
A9	<p>Is this one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning?</p> <p><i>IF THIS IS ONE OF THE SAME PEOPLE, <u>turn back to the family planning network and put the number of the person in the family planning network in the column.</u> Then LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND MAKE SURE THAT THE NAME IS THE SAME. IF IT IS NOT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY. THEN MARK ON THE MATRIX IN THE COLUMN "SAME AS". THEN, FOR THIS PERSON ONLY, SKIP TO A19</i></p>	<p>1 Yes 0 No</p> <p><i>If No go to A10, if Yes write family planning network number, then skip to A19.</i></p> <p>SAME AS _____ (write in column) ==> A19</p>				
A10	How long have you known _____?	1 spoken once or twice 2 less than a year 3 1-5 years 4 more than 5 years				
A10a	Is _____ married ,divorced or widowed?	1 Married 2 Separated/Divorced 3 Widowed 88 DK				
A10b	Where does _____ stay (dak)?	1 same compound 2 same village 3 same sub-location 4 same location 5 elsewhere in S.Nyanza 6 Nairobi or Mombasa 7 somewhere else 88 D.K.				

A11	What is your relationship to?	1 sister 2 co-wife 3 sister-in-law 4 brother-in-law 5 father 6 mother 7 brother 8 Mother in law 9 Father in law 10 Other male relative 11 Other female relative 12 Workmate 13 friend 14 other Specify _____				
A11a	<i>IF NWP IS A CBD, NURSE, TEACHER/SPOUSE OF TEACHER, CHIEF/WIFE OF CHIEF THEN PUT NUMBER IN COLUMN. IF NWP IS NONE OF THESE PUT A "0" IN COLUMN.</i>	Are any of these a 15 CBD? 16 Nurse? 17 Teacher/spouse of teacher? 18 Chief/wife of chief?				
A12	<i>RECORD SEX</i>	1 Male 2 Female				
A13	Is _____ a confidant, just a friend or an acquaintance? (<i>Be _____ en osiepni ma igeno koso en osiepni koso ing'eye ang'eya?</i>)	1 Confidant 2 Just a friend 3 An acquaintance				
A14	Is _____ better off (wealth) than you, the same, or worse off than you? (<i>Be _____ nigi mwandu moloyi koso urom koso iloye</i>)	1 Better off than me 2 The same 3 Worse off than me 88 DK				
A15	What kind of roof does _____ have?	1 Thatch 2 Metal 3 Tile 88 DK				
A16	How much education has _____ had?	1 beyond secondary (e.g. university) 2 secondary school or technical school 3 primary school 4 never went to school 88 D.K.				

A17	Does _____ think it is all right for women to use modern family planning if they want to stop childbearing or take a rest between children?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK					
A18	Does _____ use modern family planning?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK					
CONTINUE HERE IF NETWORK PARTNER WAS ALSO IN FAMILY PLANNING NETWORK							
A19	Does ____ think his/her chance of catching AIDS is great, moderate, small, or no risk at all?	1 No risk at all ==> A20 2 Small ==> A20 3 Moderate ==> A21 4 Great ==> A21 88 D.K. ==> A22					
A20	<p>Why does _____ think he/she has (NO RISK/SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS? (<i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE</i>)</p> <p><i>Skip to A22</i></p>	Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0					
		A Abstains from sex					
		B Uses condoms					
		C Has sex only with spouse/s					
		D Limited number of sex partners					
		E Spouse(s) has/have no other partner					
		F No homosexual contact					
		G No blood transfusions					
		H No injections					
	I Other (specify _____)						
A21	<p>Why does _____ think she/he has (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS? (<i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE</i>)</p>	Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0					
		A Does not use condoms					
		B More than one sex partner					
		C Many sex partners					
		D Spouse has other partners					
	E Homosexual contact						

		F Had blood transfusion				
		G Had injections				
		H Other (specify _____)				
A22	Do you think _____ has had an extra marital sexual affair in the last 12 months?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				
A23	What did _____ think was the best protection for her/him?	1 abstinence (if unmarried) 2 sex only with husband/wife 3 condom with extramarital partner(s) 4 medication (Specify _____) 5 other (Specify _____) 88 DK				
A24	“I am going to read a list of ways that someone might get infected with the AIDS virus.” Which one of these ways is _____ most worried about? <i>READ LIST ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.</i>	1 Husband 2 Wife (Eldest wife if polygamous man) 3 Younger wife (if polygamous man) 4 Inherited wife 5 Other partner 6 Needle /injections 7 Transfusions 8 Other (specify _____)				
A25	Does _____ think that his/her spouse (if polygamous: oldest wife of childbearing age) has had sexual relations with people other than him/her?	1 Yes 0 No 88 DK				
<i>NOW RETURN TO A8 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATIONS PARTNER AND WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED WITH ALL THE CONVERSATION PARTNERS CONTINUE WITH A26</i>						

A26	“I’d just like to check one more time. I’m going to read a list and ask if you’ve chatted with any of these people about AIDS or <u>chira</u>, and how many. Please include all of the network partners we just talked about.” <i>READ LIST</i>
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	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>
A Father	1	0	N/A	G Father-in-law	1	0	N/A
B Mother	1	0	N/A	H Mother-in-law	1	0	N/A
C Brother	1	0	---	I Other male relative	1	0	---
D Sister	1	0	---	J Other female	1	0	---
E Sister-in-law	1	0	---	relative	1	0	---
F Brother-in-law	1	0	---	K Workmate	1	0	---
				L Friend			
A27	Of those we just talked about are any of them:			<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>How many</u>	
	A CBDs			1	0	---	
	B Nurses			1	0	---	
	C Teachers/spouse of teacher			1	0	---	
	D Chiefs/wife of chief			1	0	---	
IF RESPONDENT HAS NAMED FEWER THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS BUT NAMES SOMEONE ELSE HERE, GO BACK TO A8 AND ASK ALL THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PERSON.							
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE		SKIP			
A28	Now I'd like to ask you some other questions. Have you ever talked to your husband about the chances that you or he might get infected with AIDS? IF HUSBAND IS DECEASED, QUESTIONS REFER TO WHEN HE WAS ALIVE	Yes..... 1	No 0	=>A31			
A29	How often (have you talked to your husband about the chances of getting infected with AIDS)?	Often 1	Sometimes..... 2				
		Rarely 3	Never.....4				
A30	When was the last time you talked about it with your husband?	Within the last week 1	Within the last month 2				
		After January 1997 3	Before January 1997..... 4				
		DK..... 88					
A31	Did you talk with your husband about what to do to protect against AIDS?	Yes 1	No..... 0	=> A33			
A32	What did he think was the best protection for him?	sex only with wife.....1	condom with extramarital partner(s)..... 2				
		medication 3	other 4				
		(specify_____)					

A33	Do you suspect or know that your husband has had sexual relations with other women? <i>PROBE -- "DON'T KNOW" IS NOT ALLOWED. HE MUST CHOOSE.</i>	Yes, know 1 Suspect 2 Can't know what he does.. 3 Probably not..... 4	
A34	Would you feel comfortable suggesting to your husband that you and he use condoms?	Yes 1 No 0	
A35	"I am going to read a list of ways that women might get infected with the AIDS virus." Which one of these ways are you most worried about? READ LIST ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.	Husband 1 Other partner..... 2 needle /injections 3 transfusions 4 other (specify)5	
A36	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are great, moderate, small, or no risk at all?	No risk at all 1 Small 2 Moderate 3 Great 4	=> A37 => A37 => A38 => A38
A37	Why do you think that you have (NO RISK/SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS? <i>(MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE)</i> <i>Skip to A39</i>	Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0	Yes No
		A Abstains from sex.	1 0
		B Uses condoms	1 0
		C Has sex only with husband	1 0
		D Limited number of sex partners	1 0
		E Husband has no other partner other than wife/wives	1 0
		F No homosexual contact	1 0
		G No blood transfusions	1 0
		H No injections	1 0
		I Other (Specify _____)	1 0
A38	Why do you think that you have a (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS? (MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE)	Mentions reason: Yes=1, No=0	Yes No
		A Does not use condoms	1 0
		B More than one sex partner	1 0
		C Many sex partners	1 0
		D Spouse has other partners	1 0
		E Homosexual contact	1 0

		F Had blood transfusion	1 0
		G Had injections	1 0
		H Other (Specify _____)	1 0
A39	As you know sometimes women in this area have sex with men who are not their husbands. Now I'd like to ask you about your <u>best female friend</u>, has she had sex with anyone other than her husband in the last 12 months?	Yes..... 1 Suspects..... 2 No..... 0 DK..... 88	=>A42 =>A42
A40	How many men (other than husband) has she had sex with in the last 12 months?	Number _____ DK..... 88	
A41	Does she use a condom with these men ? [does the man use condoms when she has sex with him?]	Always..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never..... 4 Don't know..... 88	
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A42	What do you suggest is the most important thing the government should do for people who have AIDS?	Provide medical treatment.....1 Help relatives provide care.... 2 Isolate, quarantine, or jail people 3 Not be involved..... 4 Other..... 5 (Specify_____)	
“As you know, there are a lot of funerals these days. We want to know funerals attended even away from your location /home{OKO KATA E GWEN'G KA}.”			
A43	How many funerals have you been to in the <u>last month</u>?	Number_____	
A44	How many funerals have you been to in the <u>last year</u>?	Few (0-10).....1 Many (11-49).....2 Very Many (50 more).....3	
A45	How many of these who died in the last year were not children or old people? (INTERVIEWER: WE WANT TO KNOW ABOUT PEOPLE BETWEEN AGE 20 AND AGE 50)	A few.....1 Some.....2 Most.....3 Nearly All.....4	
“Now I have just a few more general questions to ask you.”			

M1	Since you got married, have you ever lived in Mombasa or Nairobi for 6 months or more?	Nairobi.....1 Mombasa.....2 Both.....3 No.....0	=>M3 =>M3
M2	Have you ever been to Nairobi?	Yes.....1 No..... 0	=> M4
M3	About how many times?	Number_____	
M4	What is your favorite music?	Luo Music.....1 Lingala..... 2 Wazungu music.....3 Gospel music.....4 Other..... 5 Specify_____	
M5	Who won the last World Cup?	France.....1 Other (not right).....2 DK.....88	
M6	Have you ever heard of: A Lucky Dube B Osito Kale C General Tarsi Nitta D Tony Blair E President Eliya Zulu] F Charity Ngilu	Yes No 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0	
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
M7	What is the farthest country you've heard off?	_____	
M8	Last time we were here we asked you whether you would you like to wear blue jeans trousers. What do you say now?	Yes..... 1 No.....0	

THE MATRIX:

Are the NAME ON ROW and NAME ON COLUMN confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or do they not know each other?

Confidants1
Just friends2
Acquaintances 3
Don't know each other4
D.K.....5

	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

DO NOT WRITE IN
SHADED AREA

DATA ENTRY: If network partner 5, 6, 7 or 8 is "same as" a network partner 1,2,3,4, please enter whether one knows 2, one knows 3...